

## 2009학년도 대일외고 신입생 선발고사 대본

1.

**M:** On Christmas Eve, my uncle paid a visit to our family. He started his business from nothing. Now, he's a billionaire. Though he's a man of means, he still lives a simple life. He always says to me, "We have to save money for a rainy day." But he makes a contribution to a charity every year. He is a man who can't overlook others' unhappiness.

2.

**W:** It is a political organization that seeks to achieve and maintain political power, usually by participating in electoral campaigns. The organization is made up of a group of people who share the same ideas about the way the country should be governed. People work together to introduce new laws, and to change old laws. The organization tries to control what happens in Parliament by securing a majority of seats. It has policies. A good example of a policy is "Education must be free for all youngsters from kindergarten through 12th grade."

3.

**M:** It is a game played between either two players or two teams of two players. Players use a racquet to strike a ball over a net into the opponent's court. Along with its millions of players, millions of people worldwide follow it as a spectator sport, especially the four Grand Slam tournaments: the Australian Open, the French Open, Wimbledon, and the US Open. Scoring in this game is quite unique: scores of zero to three points are described as "love," "fifteen," "thirty," and "forty" respectively.

4.

**W:** It is only six months since Amanda began to work at her father's company. From the start, she plunged her boss and colleagues into the sea of trouble. She ignored the orders from her boss and even scolded her colleagues as if she were the boss. Also, she frequently quarreled with the

senior people around her. She hurt them emotionally because of her rudeness, but she didn't even think about it. Rather, she worked in her own way in front of them , sometimes singing songs.

## 5.

**M:** When a corporation or a bank is unable to pay its debts, the government usually considers this measure. It is 'the financial relief of a failing business or other organization.' For example, General Motors Corporation asked the government for this, promising to reduce workers, car lines and executive pay in return for a federal life line a few days ago. GM asked for as much as \$18 billion to survive even worse economic crises. This measure chooses winners and losers. During the subprime mortgage crisis on Wall Street, some companies were allowed to fail while other companies were saved by this measure.

## 6.

**W:** This picture depicts a leisurely Sunday in the park by the Seine River in Paris. It belongs to the Post-Impressionist period. This picture has strong horizontal and vertical lines throughout the painting. The upright trees and erect forms of the people standing create the vertical lines. The horizontal lines are produced by the direction the people face, their shadows, as well as the boats in the river and the landscape. Most of the elements in the painting are in proportion and scale to one another. The seated man in the top hat, if standing, would only reach the waist of the woman on the right. Even if the people in the park are pairs or groups, they still seem alone - alone but not lonely. No figure invades another's space: all coexist in peace. This is titled "A Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte."

## 7. ( Please speak very slowly especially when you read months and numbers. )

**M:**

- ① In October, November, and December, the actual rainfall is less than normal.
- ② The actual rainfall is greater than 3 centimeters for 4 months.

- ③ In December, the actual rainfall was 4 centimeters more than in November.
- ④ The actual rainfall in March equalled the normal rainfall of that month.
- ⑤ The actual rainfall in January is more than the combined normal rainfall of February and March.

## 8.

**W:** In the mid-seventh century, Muslim traders spread their religion, Islam, beyond their homelands in the Middle East. By 750, Muslim influence had stretched across North Africa into Spain and east into India. Arabs held the greatest power in the Muslim world for about 500 years. Between 1000 and 1100, however, the Turks swept out of Central Asia, conquered much of the Middle East, and converted to Islam. Around 1400, a group of Turks called Ottomans invaded Europe. By 1450, the Ottoman Empire included most of Greece and present-day Bulgaria. The expansion of Islam continued as a result of their conquest.

## 9.

**M:** One of the most important factors in the economy is the consumer. When people have the money to buy more than just what they need to live, businesses profit. When interest rates go down, the amount of money people borrow and spend goes up. But when interest rates go up, consumers do not have as much money as they used to in the pocketbook, and they cannot buy the things they would like to buy. Then they spend less. A decrease in spending hurts businesses. Then the economy slows.

## 10.

**W:** This is a coast guard alert for this week in the Florida Bay region, ranging from Sunday the 5th of May to Saturday the 11th of May. Sunday will see a strong wind making a lot of waves, so not ideal conditions in the bay. The 6th of May looks to be perfect for going out to sea, with glassy water and just a light breeze. The 7th, Tuesday, will again be a lovely day, but a storm could possibly come up in the late

afternoon. On the 8th, 9th and 10th of May, Hurricane Katrina will hit the bay. Residual rain from Hurricane Katrina will make Saturday unfit for sailing as well.

## 11.

M: Hello, Madam. How can I help you?

W: I think my car needs servicing. It's been over a year since I've last had it serviced.

M: Okay. We can do that. Our basic tune-up is \$45. That includes an oil change, spark plug cleaning and brake check.

W: Okay. I guess I need that. Also, I think some of my tires are wearing a little thin. Can you replace them?

M: Sure.

W: How much are they?

M: \$20 each. However, if you get a full set there's a 10% discount on all four tires.

W: Sounds good. I'll take that. Now, can you do full cleaning of the interior?

M: Yes. We can professionally clean all the seats and interior surfaces. That's \$35. Ah, but I see you have leather seats. That's \$10 extra.

W: Okay. That sounds reasonable. When can I pick it up?

M: Tomorrow afternoon okay?

W: That'll be fine.

## 12.

W: Hello, can you assemble a computer to my specific requirements?

M: Yes, of course. What will you use the computer for?

W: Well, mostly internet, playing DVDs and listening to music. But my son would also like to play games on it.

M: I see. Okay, I guess you would need this CPU and motherboard. They are made by Intel but quite cheap. Only \$75 for the CPU and \$70 for the motherboard.

W: Okay. What else will I need?

M: For your son to play games you'll need this graphics card. The

HD4870 by ATI. It's very hi-spec, and costs \$500.

W: I think that's too much. Something less powerful please. I don't want to spend too much for my son to play computer games!!!

M: Okay. This would do. The 9600GT by Nvidia. Only \$179.

W: Okay, that'll do. I think I also need a mouse.

M: Sure. This mouse is \$15. Or, I can supply you with a cordless mouse for \$50.

W: I'll take the cordless, please.

M: Okay. Now, monitor. The 22 inch model is \$217, and the 24 inch is \$270. Which would you like?

W: I think I prefer the 24 inch. That would be great for DVDs!

M: Okay. I'll put that together and deliver it for you tomorrow.

W: How much do you charge for delivery?

M: Normally \$20, but you won't be charged since you bought more than \$500 worth of hardware.

W: Oh. Great. Thank you. I'll see you tomorrow.

### **13.**

**W:** Since the airing of its first episode in 1989, The Simpsons, an American cartoon, has been very popular. While its high ratings can be attributed to talented voice actors and unique style of animation, its frequent use of celebrity guest stars has been a consistent attraction for audiences. Notable guest stars over the years have included rock icons such as The Ramones and Paul McCartney, Oscar-winning actors such as Elizabeth Taylor and Meryl Streep, sports greats such as Magic Johnson and Ken Griffey, Jr., and even Dustin Hoffman and Michael Jackson. In fact, The Simpsons holds the Guinness World Record for most celebrities featured in an animated series! These days, an appearance on The Simpsons seems to be necessary for pop-culture icon status.

### **14.**

**M:** This chart here shows our marketing department's survey findings for pie preferences, taken from a pool of 10,000 respondents. Now, we found that the popularity of cherry pies has risen this year to gain nearly a

quarter of market preference. Pumpkin is still lagging behind apple in popularity. Apple pies remain the most popular with almost one third of the respondents naming them as their number-one choice. Pecan pies are still in fourth. Coconut cream pies have dropped to less than 5% popularity this year as the coconut is no longer considered the "trendy" nut.

## **15.**

**W:** Welcome on board. We are happy to serve you on this bright and sunny Tuesday morning. We will be serving drinks and a light lunch a little later on, and we will have a movie showing after that. The following electronic devices may not be used during takeoff or landing: portable compact disk players, portable computers, and cellular phones. Please read the manual in front of you, and if you have any questions please let us know. The journey will be approximately 7 hours, and we should arrive on time. Please sit back and enjoy the food and entertainment.

## **16.**

W: Hi, there. Can I give you a hand with anything today?

M: No, thanks. I'm just looking.

W: Okay, well let me know if you need anything.

M: You know what? Actually, I kind of like this shirt.

W: Would you like to try it on?

M: Yeah, maybe. Do you have one in an extra-large size?

W: Let me see.

M: And maybe a different color. I'm not crazy about black.

W: Sure, I can check.

M: How about nylon instead of cotton?

W: Okay.

M: And check if there's one on sale.

W: Uh...let me just check in the back.

## 17.

W: Good morning, Fair Star Cruises. How may I help you?

M: I'm looking to book a cruise for my wedding anniversary around the 29th of August.

W: Let's see. We have two cruises departing on August 30th. One is a 9-day cruise, and the other is a 12-day cruise, sailing all around the Caribbean.

M: Well, I am thinking about 10 vacation days for this trip. Anything else?

W: Well, we also have two kinds of cruises to Barbados, leaving on August 31st. They are 8-day and 10-day packages. But we have 1st class rooms only.

M: I'm trying not to spend too much money. What else do you have?

W: Well, we have a cruise to the Dominican Republic for 9 days, leaving on the 28th of August, if that suits you better.

M: Umm, I'm not too keen on that. I think I'll book the 12-day cruise. My boss owes me a few more vacation days.

W: Oh, I see. Could you tell me your credit card number, please?

## 18.

W: Good evening. Arnoldo's By the Sea. How may I help you?

M: Well, I'd like to book a table for 6 people for a birthday party.

W: A table for 6? O.K. When is the party sir?

M: We'd like to book it for the 31st of July, if that's possible.

W: Ahh. Unfortunately that night is fully booked sir. Can we accommodate you on another night?

M: Well, is the 30th of July ok then?

W: I'm sorry sir. That night is also fully booked. Can I suggest the 29th of July?

M: Yeah. I suppose that will have to do. One couple can't make it on that night, so can you make it a smaller table then?

W: Sure. No problem. That is the least we can do. So we will have a table for you on the 29th of July. Have a nice evening.

## 19.

**W:** In many societies today people are so busy rushing around that they don't take time to "smell the roses." People spend little time observing objects they encounter everyday. Scientists have discovered the average time we spend looking at things has steadily decreased in the last 50 years. In this study, they also discovered that this decrease leads to a lack of interest and enjoyment in life. So the next time you're walking or looking out of a car or bus window, take at least 5 seconds to truly enjoy the view. This is long enough to help you appreciate things from a new point of view.

## 20.

**M:** Once upon a time there was a very ugly monster who lived a lonely, unhappy life. He longed for company, so one day he got up the courage to put an advertisement for a girlfriend in the newspaper. He waited anxiously for almost a week. Then on Friday, he got a letter from a lady from London. They wrote to each other several times before they decided to meet. Once they met she said to him, "I think personality is more important than looks." She and the monster lived happily ever after.

## 21

**W:** Hi everyone. This is Misty Peaks with your 2 day forecast. Let's start with the East coast. You can see a large amount of cloud coming in from the Atlantic which will definitely drop some rain on Boston before tomorrow afternoon. So, you Bostonians can expect a 90% chance of rainfall. Further down in New York, you guys will get a bit of that rain but not until tomorrow evening. The chance of rainfall is quite high at 70%. Moving to the mid-west, Chicago could have scattered showers tomorrow but there's just a 60% chance. Moving to the West coast, Seattle, as usual, will most likely have torrential rain all day tomorrow and the next day. We are forecasting a 95% chance of rainfall for the Seattle area. Lastly, we have L.A. and Southern California. It looks like nothing is going to break your dry spell for at least the next few days .



## 22.

**M:** Adequate physical activity is one of the main requirements for good health. The following exercises are effective if practised every day. Now Let's start practicing exercise. First, lie on your back and raise your legs. Then rise on the knees and move in the forward bending position. Rise on the knees again and bend backward while dropping the head back as far as possible. Next, put your hands on the floor and raise your hips while looking down at the floor. Lastly, sit on the floor with your hand flat, fingertips forward, next to your hips and your legs extended straight out. Facing up this time, raise your hips off the floor. Start with a few exercises daily and gradually increase to 20 of each.

## 23.

**W:** Amber Scott was driving to her university when she stopped at a train crossing. The driver behind her hit her car and she was pushed into a speeding train. Her car was hit in the train and was dragged along for about half a mile. In spite of horrible circumstances, she managed to make a call to 911 and tell the operator what was happening. The police then managed to contact the train driver. The driver immediately stopped the train and rescued Amber. Amazingly she walked away from the accident with only bruises, saying that she felt thankful to have survived.

## 24.

**M:** Hello, I'm happy to finally see you in person. I've read your forms and documents. We are very impressed.

**W:** Thank you. You're so kind. The building looks very impressive.

**M:** Would you like some coffee or tea before we get started?

**W:** Oh no, I had a coffee just before I came here. But thank you

**M:** Now, you worked at The Johnson and Johnson museum for 7 years, is that right?

**W:** Yes, it was a long time. I worked as the assistant curator.

**M:** How do you feel about moving into a more scientific area?

**W:** I am feeling very positive about it. Nervous perhaps, but happy.

25.

**M:** Let me tell you how to make Chinese shrimpballs. First, we need to coat the shrimp with a good, thick layer of plain flour. Make sure you hold the shrimp by the tail while you're doing this. Then we need to crush some garlic with a heavy knife. Just use the broad side of the knife and press down hard. After that, test that the oil is hot enough by sticking a pair of chopsticks in the oil. If it bubbles, it's hot enough. Then we need to shallow fry the shrimpballs in a pan. Turn them over now and then. Last, we want to slice some vegetables lengthways as a side dish or garnish.

26.

**W:** Carl Friedrich Gauss was born in Brunswick as the only son of poor working-class parents. There are several stories of his early genius. At the age of three he corrected a mathematical error his father had made. Another famous story has it that in primary school his teacher ordered him to sit silently and add the numbers from 1 to 100. The young Gauss produced the correct answer within seconds. Gauss calculated the quick answer by finding this pattern:  $1 + 100 = 101$ ,  $2 + 99 = 101$ ,  $3 + 98 = 101$ , and so on. Once Gauss knew that the sum of each number pair is 101, all he needed to do was multiply 101 by 50 to arrive at the answer, 5050.

27.

**M:** We watched a soccer game on TV last night. It was a big match between Manchester United and Real Madrid. It was an away match for Manchester. In the first half, Raul Gonzalez, the forward of Real Madrid, succeeded in getting a goal. But losing a goal stimulated the players of Manchester United to play more vigorously. As soon as the second half began, one of the Manchester midfielders, Park Ji Sung, kicked the ball into the net. It was a nice goal. Also Cristiano Ronaldo, one of Park Ji Sung's colleagues in the team, scored a hat trick, a rare feat to get three goals in a single game. He showed fantastic dribbling and his excellence in soccer. But at the end of the second half, Manchester let in a goal

because of the center back's mistake. Nonetheless, it was an exciting game.

## 28.

**W:** The graph shows changes in Simon's 2nd Semester Test Results in 2008. Overall, the average of the mid-term is higher than that of the final exam, even though there are two subjects whose scores are lower than those of the final exam. Those subjects are English and history. Science has the biggest score margin of difference, and history has the second largest gap between mid-term and final. The score of physical education is the highest both in mid-term and final. Since the math score is the lowest for each exam, he is looking for an intensive program to prepare for the new school year.

## 29.

**M:**

**A:** There are labor shortages in certain areas like the manufacturing industry. Korea has no choice but to bring in foreign workers. Some people worry about that, but if we cannot find local people to do certain jobs, we need to find an alternative.

**B:** The main problem with foreign workers is crime. Crime rates in Korea have increased a lot as the number of foreign workers has increased. Terrorists may enter Korea as foreign workers.

**C:** Nowadays Korean people are working all over the world. We are accepted wherever we want to work, so Koreans should accept foreigners. It would be better to invite people with new and advanced skills. This will help us to remain competitive.

**D:** Foreign workers are often used for jobs that local people could have. They may deprive Koreans of the pursuit of happiness through doing work. Moreover, many of them sometimes stay longer than their visa allows, which causes a social problem.

### 30.

**W:** This photo was awarded the Pulitzer Prize, which is an American award regarded as the highest national honor in newspaper journalism. It depicts a starving girl kneeling down on the ground while a vulture, a bird of prey, is waiting behind her for her death. This photo was sensational at that time because the photographer should have saved the girl before taking the picture. This photo is titled "A Starving Girl in Sudan."

### 31.

**M:** I always try to have the latest technology. I have a Pentium dual core laptop computer, which has a recordable CD-DVD deck. Art files these days are so big that you cannot save them on the old 3.5 inch discs. I also have a printer-scanner-copier combo. That is really nice. I like being able to make copies at home. The printer can print great photos. I used to rent a lot of video tapes, but now I've gotten rid of my VCR and only rent DVDs for my computer. I also buy a movie DVD about once a month. I use my computer to download my MP3 music. I jog three times a week and listen to my MP3 player. Keeping up with the latest cell phones can get expensive. My cell phone has camera, games, Internet, you name it. It also has a Mic in the earphone cord.

### 32.

**W:** My daughter was asked to be the flower girl in the wedding of a friend. We were so pleased for her to be a part of the wedding. We attended the bridal shower last week, and I lent a helping hand with some of the duties. When the shower was winding down, the maid of honor approached me and asked me to "settle up" for the party. She announced that my part of the shower was in excess of \$100. I was stunned; I couldn't believe my ears. I have never heard of the flower girl being financially responsible for a bridal shower at the ripe old age of 5. Because I had no way of paying, I told her I'd try and send something soon. I wasn't planning on this added expense and was not warned that

I'd be asked to pay for a fifth of the shower. What should I do?

### 33.

**M:** When you go to the grocery store, find out when you don't have to pay the extra money for organic fruits. Among fruits, apples contain the highest level of pesticides overall. The pesticide content in pears is almost as high as in apples, but their skin is thinner, so they tend to absorb more of the chemicals directly into the flesh. Strawberries grow low to the ground, requiring a high level of pesticide to keep away bugs that live in the soil. Growing up to 30 feet off the ground, protected by tough skins, bananas have one of the lowest pesticide levels of any fruit. Domestic cherries are heavily contaminated with pesticides. Worms love them and farmers spray pesticides over them.

### 34.

**W:** Hey, Ken. What do you think about going to see The Headbangers at Rockcity tonight? Everyone's going.

**M:** I don't think so, Carla. That's going to be so loud and crowded. I told you I'm not feeling well today.

**W:** Okay. Quiet night in then?

**M:** Yeah. Let's just rent a couple of movies.

**W:** Okay. Mmmmm..... what are you in the mood for?

**M:** Let's get two different kinds of movies. It'll be a good balance.

**W:** Let's see. I feel like a fantasy movie. How about 'Lord of Rings?' Or this horror movie. 'Dawn of the Dead.'

**M:** I think I'm in the mood for Sci-fi. How about 'Matrix 3'?

**W:** Well, if you get a Sci-fi movie then I want to get a romantic comedy. Here's 'The Wedding Singer.'

**M:** Okay. So we'll get the Sci-fi movie and the Romantic comedy.

**W:** Great!

### 35.

**W:** Today we'll learn clears and a drop shot. Clears are the most common and important of all badminton strokes that can be played overhead or underarm. The first part of the overhead clear, "the attacking clear" has a flight that runs almost parallel to the ground. The shuttlecock travels flat and fast towards your opponent's back court. The second part is "the defensive clear" which has a high and deep flight towards your opponent's back court. These shots give you more time to return to your base and prepare for the next shot. The third part, "the underarm clear" is usually played from your front court area to your opponent's back court. Lastly, a "drop shot" is so delicate that they can win you points outright if executed well with deception. "A drop shot" will land in your opponent's front court area, as close to the net as possible. It is intended to move your opponent to the front court, hopefully forcing a weak return to your mid court.

### 36.

**M:** An eagle dived down upon a snake in a sudden attack to eat it up greedily. But the snake was too quick for him and had its coils round him in a moment; and then there followed a life-and-death struggle between the two. A farmer happened to see this struggle and came up to help the eagle. The farmer succeeded in freeing him from the snake and enabling him to escape. In revenge, the snake spat some of his poison into the man's cup. Thirsty from the struggle, the man was about to drink the poisonous water in his cup, when the eagle knocked it out of his hand, and spilled its contents upon the ground.

### 37.

**W:** Science may have unlocked the secrets of the atom and sent probes past Jupiter, but it has yet to devise a foolproof automated means of measuring snowfall. The most reliable technique still involves a human and a special ruler. Before a snowfall, an observer typically lays out several snowboards — not of the recreational variety, but rather simple

16-inch-by-16-inch planks in wide-open areas. Every six hours the observer sticks a ruler into the accumulated snow. After a measurement is taken, the board should be dug up and placed on the freshest layer of snow again. Average together the measurements taken from a dozen or so boards, and you've got your snowfall estimate.

### **38.**

**M:** Listen to the description of the following family. You may want to draw the family tree as you listen. Bob and Jane were married in 1961 and had two daughters, Mary and Julie, and a son, named David. Mary met Jack when she was 21, and they were married two years later. They have a son, Richard, and a baby daughter, Clara. David is married to Alice. Julie isn't married, but she loves being an aunt to her nephew, Richard, and her niece, Clara.

### **39.**

**W:** Air close to the ground contains water, which we feel as humidity. When air becomes warm, it rises. Once it is high enough, it expands and cools down. Soon this cooler air high in the sky comes into contact with the rising warm air. The cool air cannot tolerate much humidity, so the water particles in the warm air condense and attach themselves to small particles of dust in the air. As humid air continues to rise, more and more water and dust particles combine with each other. When billions of these particles form and stick together, they result in clouds.

### **40.**

**M:** David and Richell are colleagues working at the same company. During work time, Richell is daydreaming. David asks what she is dreaming about, and she says she should have studied theater subjects and become a playwright. Hearing this, David understands her and thinks she can realize her dream in the future if she tries hard. But he wants her to concentrate on her work now because it is work time. What would David say to her in this situation?