

2학년 영어 교과

제 3 교시

2	학년		반		번	성명	
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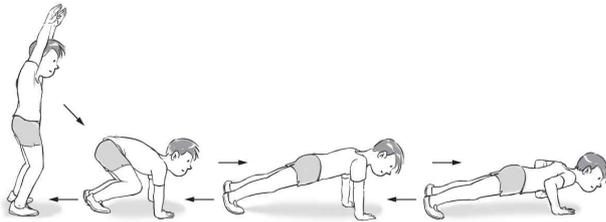
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- 문제지의 해당란에 학년·반·번호·성명을 정확히 기입하십시오.
- 답안지의 해당란에 학년·반·번호·성명을 쓰시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하십시오.

1번부터 8번까지는 문제지를 읽고 서술하는 문제입니다. 전체 시간을 고려하여 요구하는 답안을 정확하게 작성하시기 바랍니다.

서술형문항 1

신체 근력 강화 운동의 한 동작을 연속적으로 나타낸 그림과 이를 설명하고 있는 글이다. ‘arms’를 사용하여 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 영어로 쓰시오. [4점]



What you do: Stand with your feet shoulder-width apart and arms straight up over your head. Squat down and place your palms on the court in front of your feet. Kick both feet back behind you so you're in push-up position. _____ and lower your body until they form 90-degree angles. Push yourself back up quickly and hop back into squat position, pulling your knees into your chest while keeping your hands a few inches off the ground. Repeat this exercise quickly for 30 seconds.

[Answer] _____

서술형문항 2

다음 글에 언급된 사건을 보고서로 작성하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 내용을 우리말로 쓰시오. [4점]

In April 1992, North Dakota resident Harlan Johnson was awaiting a \$31 payment from the U.S. government. Johnson was a farmer in Crosby, North Dakota, and the payment was coming from a financial support program. But when the envelope finally arrived, Johnson was surprised to receive a check for \$4,038,277.04. Government officials became aware of the situation the day after the check had been mailed, and they quickly phoned Johnson and asked him to return the check as soon as he received it. What caused this mega-blunder? Dale Ihry, who heads up the government agency's office in North Dakota, said that the \$4,038,277.04 amount is a number that inexplicably shows up on agency records from time to time. "Our computer program, for whatever reason, sometimes picks up this \$4 million amount and prints it out on something," he said, "This is the first time it made it on a *check*, though." For his part, Harlan Johnson made a photocopy of the big mistake before returning it to the government. He knew it was something that would probably never happen to him again.

보 고 서	
가. 사건 발생일 :	1992. 04.
나. 사건 개요 :	약 4백만 달러짜리 수표가 Harlan Johnson에게 발송됨
다. 사건 원인 :	_____ (A)
라. 정부의 조치 :	전화를 걸어 수표를 반송해줄 것을 요청함
마. Johnson의 행동 :	수표를 받고 깜짝 놀람
	• _____ (B)
	• 수표를 정부에 돌려줌

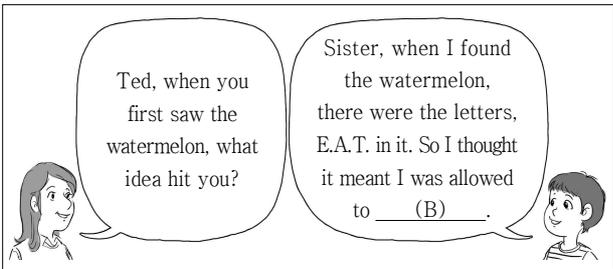
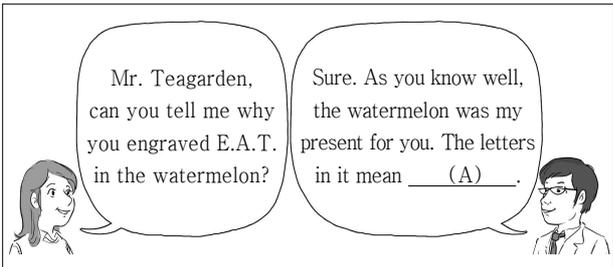
[Answers] (A) _____ [2점]

(B) _____ [2점]

서술형문항 3

다음 글의 밑줄 친 E.A.T.에 대해 Mr. Teagarden이 의도한 것과 Ted가 이해한 의미가 잘 드러나도록 대화의 빈칸 (A), (B)를 완성 하시오. [4점]

The grandmother said she would tell the children a story if they would keep quiet. When she told a story, she rolled her eyes and waved her head and was very dramatic. She said once when she was a maiden lady she had been courted by a Mr. Edgar Atkins Teagarden from Jasper, Georgia. She said he was a very good-looking man and a gentle man and that he brought her a watermelon every Saturday afternoon with his initials cut in it, E.A.T. Well, one Saturday, she said, Mr. Teagarden brought the watermelon and there was nobody at home and he left it on the front porch and returned in his car to Jasper. But she never got the watermelon, she said, because her younger brother, Ted, ate it when he saw the letters, E.A.T.!



[Answers] (A) _____ [2점]
(B) _____ [2점]

서술형문항 4

다음 글의 빈칸 (A)~(D)에 들어갈 말을 <보기>에서 골라 어법에 맞게 고쳐 쓰시오. [4점]

We all dream. That is imagination at work. To imagine _____ (A) to make an image—a picture—in our minds. Human beings are not the only _____ (B) who have imagination. Studies have shown that some animals also dream and many mammals dream every night. However, humans are the only living things who can tell one another about imagination in words, pictures, or music. No other animal has ever been _____ (C) to draw a recognizable image spontaneously in the wild. In fact, their only images have been produced under carefully _____ (D) laboratory conditions. The images tell us more about the experimenter than they do about art. There can be little doubt, though, that humans have the ability to create art. By the age of five every normal child has drawn a moon pie-face. This ability is one of our most distinctive features.

< 보기 >
control create imagine observe mean

[Answers] (A) _____ [1점]
(B) _____ [1점]
(C) _____ [1점]
(D) _____ [1점]

서술형문항 5

직장생활을 다룬 다음 글의 내용을 바탕으로, 상담자의 입장이 되어 인터넷 상담 사이트에서 조언을 하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 쓰시오. [7점]

No relation exists without conflict. As long as there are a group of people, there will be conflicts. One of the major reasons that lead to conflict is miscommunication. So, why does miscommunication in the workplace take place? One of the causes is no cooperation between the different employees, or the management and the employees, and that gives rise to miscommunication in the office. If there is no effective communication by way of giving feedback to the others, that is just another way of inviting miscommunication in the workplace. Sometimes, there is a general belief that some people are being given more preference than the others. This kind of favoritism leads to the lessening of the want to work. Though miscommunication in the workplace often discourages us, we could prevent it effectively once we understand these major reasons.

BUSINESS

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Q: How can I cope with this situation?

I feel frustrated as a boss of my company these days because there is bitter conflict among employees, and it has reached the point of disintegration in the organization. They misinterpret each others' intention and that gives rise to disbelief. How can I cope with this situation?

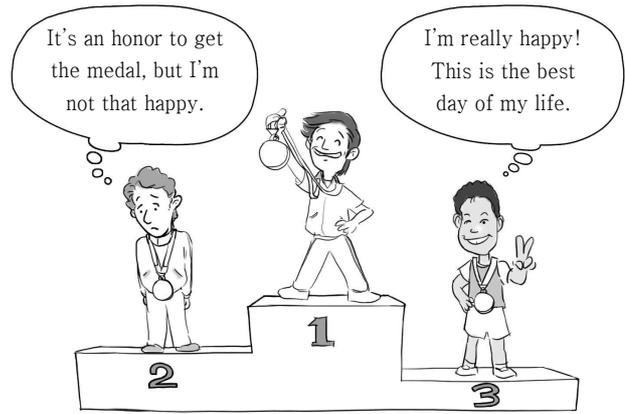
Your Advice

Don't worry too much. If you see the main causes of potential miscommunication in your workplace, you can solve it wisely. First, I recommend you encourage cooperation between members. And you'd better motivate coworkers to exchange feedback. Lastly, _____.

[Answer] _____

서술형문항 6

그림을 보고, 동메달리스트가 은메달리스트보다 행복해 보이는 이유를 주어진 글에 근거하여 우리말로 서술하시오. [7점]



Research on counterfactual thoughts has shown that people's emotional responses to events are influenced by their thoughts about "what might have been." An analysis of the emotional reactions of bronze and silver medalists at the 1992 Summer Olympics indicates that bronze medalists tend to be happier than silver medalists. Silver medalists may torment themselves with counterfactual thoughts of "if only..." or "why didn't I just..." Bronze medalists, in contrast, may be soothed by the thought that "at least I won a medal." The net result is that with respect to athletic competition, there may be times when less is more.

[Answer] _____

서술형문항 7

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오. [10점]

In a Japanese seashore village, an earthquake startled the villagers one evening. But, being accustomed to earthquakes, they soon went back to their activities. Above the village on a high plain, an old farmer was watching the sea from his house. He looked at the sea, and the water appeared dark and acted strangely, running away from the land. The old man knew what it meant. His thought was to warn the people in the village.

He called to his grandson, "Bring me a torch quickly!" His great crop of rice lay in the plain. Piled in stacks ready for the market, it was worth a fortune. The old man hurried out with his torch. In a moment the dry stalks were blazing. Then the big bell pealed from the temple below: "Fire!"

Back from the beach, away from the strange sea, up the steep side of the cliff, came the people of the village. They were trying to save the crops of their rich neighbor. "He's mad!" they said.

As they reached the plain, the old man shouted back at the top of his voice, "Look!" At the edge of the horizon, they saw a long line that thickened as they gazed. That line was the sea, rising like a high wall and coming swiftly. The great swell struck the shore with a weight that tore their homes to match sticks. It drew back, roaring. Then it struck again. Once more it struck and returned to its place.

On the plain no word was spoken. Then the voice of the old man was heard, saying gently, "That is why I set fire to the rice." He stood among them almost as poor as the poorest, but he had saved four hundred lives by his sacrifice.

(1) 위 글의 주요 내용을 다음과 같이 사건 중심으로 간략히 기술하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 영어로 쓰시오. [5점]

Above the village on a high plain, an old farmer was watching the sea from his house. The farmer set fire to his crop of rice in order to _____.

The villagers began to climb to save the crops of their rich old farmer, complaining "He's mad!" When the villagers reached the plain, they were surprised to see what was happening at the sea. The big wave struck the shore several times.

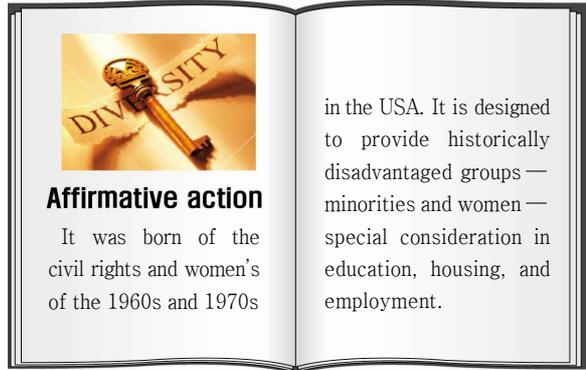
[Answer] _____

(2) 노인의 행동을 통해 우리가 얻을 수 있는 교훈을 우리말로 서술하십시오. [5점]

[Answer] _____

서술형문항 8

다음 책에 소개된 'Affirmative action'에 대한 서로 다른 관점의 두 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오. [10점]



< A >

Women and minorities have frequently faced obstacles and difficulties in access to education and employment. Affirmative action levels the playing field. It unlocks the unrealized potential of millions. Minority applicants are just as skilled as those from the majority but their talents are unused because of lack of opportunity. The country gains enormously by using the talents of all our citizens. Successful minority members are role models who will encourage the development of minority youngsters.

< B >

All discrimination is negative. It is always wrong to select on any basis other than merit and ability. Affirmative action results in less able applicants filling positions. Employers must have the flexibility to employ the best candidates to ensure efficiency and productivity. It undermines the achievements of minority members by creating the impression that success was unearned. Affirmative action is designed to end discrimination and unfair treatment of employees, but it in effect does the opposite.

(1) 글 <A>와 중, 'Affirmative action'에 대한 반대 주장을 찾아 그 근거 두 가지를 우리말로 서술하십시오. [6점]

[Answers] 1. _____ [3점]

2. _____ [3점]

(2) 밑줄 친 levels the playing field가 의미하는 바를 우리말로 서술하십시오. [4점]

[Answer] _____

※ 확인사항

문제지와 답안지의 해당란을 정확히 기재하였는지 확인하십시오.