

제 3 회

외국어(영어) 영역

70분
100점

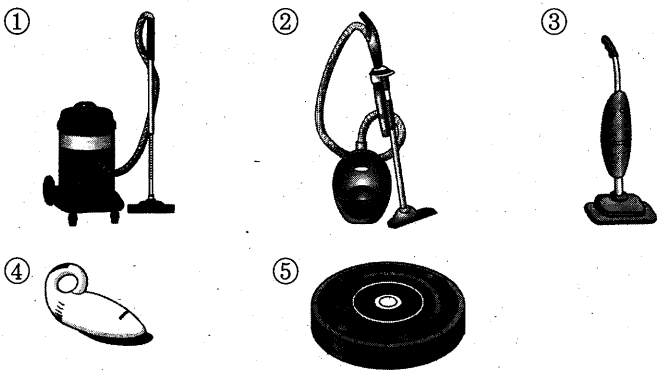
성명

수험 번호

- 문제지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 쓰시오.
○ 답안지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 쓰고, 또 수험 번호와 답을 정확히 표시하시오.
○ 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 구입할 청소기를 고르시오.



2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① proud ② jealous ③ irritated
④ relieved ⑤ apologetic

3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 가족간의 대화의 필요성
② 도덕 및 품성 교육의 중요성
③ 엄격한 훈육과 부모 자식간의 관계
④ 부모의 성격이 자녀에게 미치는 영향
⑤ 인터넷 중독으로 인한 가족 관계 해체

4. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 빨래 걷기 ② 우산 구입하기
③ 등산화 가져오기 ④ 자동차 트렁크 정리하기
⑤ 샌드위치 만드는 것 돕기

5. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불할 총액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$48 ② \$54 ③ \$60
④ \$80 ⑤ \$96

6. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 박람회 일정을 안내하려고
② 문화재 복구 방안을 제시하려고
③ 캠페인 자원봉사자를 모집하려고
④ 정부의 무료 급식 지원을 홍보하려고
⑤ 쓰레기 분리수거 시간 변경을 공지하려고

7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to make a poster ② to look after the dog
③ to make a tag for the dog ④ to call the owner of the dog
⑤ to send the dog to an animal shelter

8. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하고 있는 장소로 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

- ① music store ② game room ③ fitness center
④ movie theater ⑤ driving school

9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 파티 기획자 고객
② 영화감독 영화배우
③ 부동산 중개인 집주인
④ 오케스트라 지휘자 연주자
⑤ 방송 프로그램 연출자 방송 프로그램 진행자

10. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 문서 복사하기 ② 프린터 전원 켜기
③ 프린트 용지 가져오기 ④ 수리 기사에게 전화하기
⑤ 케이블을 컴퓨터에 연결하기

11. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 참여할 프로그램을 고르시오.

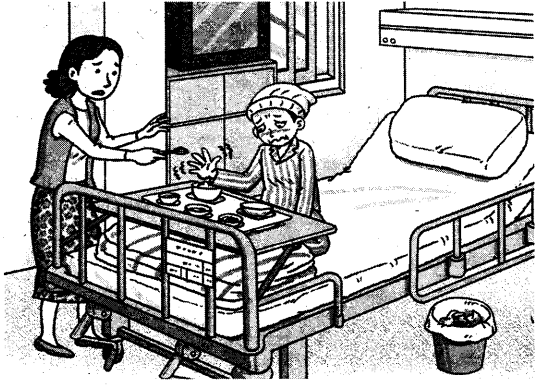
Carroll Community Music Events

| | Program | Date | Time | Admission |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① | Magic Flute | Thursday, Dec. 2 | 7:30 p.m. | \$10 |
| ② | Jazz Band Performance | Friday, Dec. 3 | 4:30 p.m. | \$5 *free for students |
| ③ | Westminster Symphony Orchestra | Friday, Dec. 3 | 7:30 p.m. | \$5 |
| ④ | Concert Choir Performance | Saturday, Dec. 4 | 4:30 p.m. 7:30 p.m. | \$5 *free for students |
| ⑤ | Student Recital | Sunday, Dec. 5 | 1:00 p.m. 4:30 p.m. | \$5 *free for students |

12. 공청회에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 시 환경위원회가 주관한다.
- ② 다리 건설에 대한 의견 수렴을 위한 것이다.
- ③ 참석자는 시작 20분 전까지 등록해야 한다.
- ④ 공공 도서관에서 관련 자료를 미리 열람할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 개인 의견은 7월 14일까지 우편으로 제출해야 한다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오. [1점]



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① I'm so sorry. This painting is already sold.
- ② All right. I'll deliver this painting to your place.
- ③ That's right. This painting is too expensive to buy.
- ④ Then, let me show you other paintings you might like.
- ⑤ Thank you, but I think I have to talk to my client first.

15. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① I don't want to hurry. I'll join your club next week.
- ② Maybe I should find an extra job to buy the guitar.
- ③ I think I'd rather stop attending the regular meeting.
- ④ I'm thinking of quitting the guitar lesson for a while.
- ⑤ I'm going to check if I can change my working days.

16. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① Don't worry. Let me walk with you.
- ② Sure. I can recommend a doctor to you.
- ③ Why don't you stop walking for a while?
- ④ Let's go to the hospital tomorrow together.
- ⑤ No problem. I can get the prescription for you.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Charlie가 Michael에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Charlie: _____

- ① Cheer up. You can't be perfect on the first try.
- ② All right. Let's begin our research after school on Monday.
- ③ Thanks to your help, I could finish my presentation successfully.
- ④ Can I join you for hanging out with your friends this weekend?
- ⑤ We'll never get things done in time if we don't start tomorrow.

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Your letter of February 25th asks for "6 cuts of K-1600 Printer." We are always glad to cooperate with our customers and furnish what they require. By the word "cuts," one usually means the metal electrotypes that printers use to reproduce illustrations. These are made for different kinds of printing. For example, there is one style for newspaper use, another for fine printing and still another for ordinary catalog work. The fact that you asked for "six" makes us think that you mean illustrations with descriptions as shown in our booklet. If you want some of these booklets we will be glad to send them, or if it is the electrotypes themselves, just state the purpose for which you want to use them and we will send the right kind at once.

*electrotype: 전기판(版)

- ① 신제품의 다양한 기능을 홍보하려고
- ② 고객의 요구 사항을 정확히 확인하려고
- ③ 제품의 교환 및 반품 절차를 안내하려고
- ④ 제품의 하자에 대해 고객에게 사과하려고
- ⑤ 제품 광고를 위한 삽화 제작을 의뢰하려고

19. 밑줄 친 it[It]가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Judy hurried from the town. Feeling hungry, she intended to get her lunch, eat it in the shade of the first tree, and then decide whether she would go back or go home. She knelt on the bridge and reached for her box, but ① it was so very light. She thought it was empty. ② It was, indeed. She also found some disgusting drawings inside the box. There was one thing for which to be thankful. The boy who had eaten her lunch, had left her cotton napkin in ③ it. Judy would not have to face her mother and account for its loss. She put ④ it in her pocket, and threw the box into the ditch. ⑤ It fell with a dull sound. Then she sat on the bridge and tried to think, but her brain was confused.

*ditch: 도랑

20. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Social scientists have discovered an odd fact: when they measure people's intentions, they affect people's conduct. It means that when people are asked ① what they intend to do, they become more likely to act in accordance with their answers. This finding can be found in many contexts. If people are asked ② whether they intend to eat certain foods, to diet, or to exercise, their answers to the questions will affect their behavior. And if campaign officials want to encourage their supporters ③ vote, one obvious method is to emphasize the reward; another is to decrease the cost and burdens, by making ④ it easier for people to get to the polls. But there is another way. It turns out that by asking people, the day before the election, if they intend to vote, you can increase the probability of their voting by as ⑤ much as 25 percent!

21. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서, 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Most domestic animals drink water soon after or during a meal, if it's nearby. The amount of water (A) consumed / consuming is increased in hot weather. At environmental temperatures that do not result in heat stress, there is a close relationship between dry matter consumption and water consumption, but when temperature reaches a stressful level, water intake increases (B) great / greatly and feed consumption declines. Animals can be expected to consume 2 to 5 kgs of water for every 1 kg of dry feed intake. Some animals that are able to conserve water require less; for example, sheep are more efficient than cattle in conserving water, so (C) its / their intake tends to be in a ratio of 2.5 to 3 kgs water to 1 kg feed, whereas the ratio for cattle tends to be about 4 to 1.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| ① consumed | great | its |
| ② consumed | greatly | its |
| ③ consumed | greatly | their |
| ④ consuming | greatly | their |
| ⑤ consuming | great | its |

22. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

The African-American extended family can be traced to the African heritage of most black Americans. In many African societies, newly married couples do not start their own households. Instead, they live with a large extended family, which assists its members with all aspects of daily life. ① This tradition of maintaining a broad network of kin ties traveled to the United States during the period of slavery. ② Since then, it

has served as a protective shield against the destructive impact of poverty and racial prejudice in African-American family life. ③ Today, more black than white adults have relatives other than their own children living in the same household. ④ When families slip into poverty, effective parenting and children's development are seriously threatened. ⑤ African-Americans live closer to kin, see more relatives during the week, and consequently perceive them as more important figures in their lives.

*kin: 친족

[23~29] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

23. The eye is an extension of the brain that sits outside the skull. The retina at the back of the eyeball contains about 130 million rod-shaped cells to deal with black and white, and seven million cone-shaped cells to handle color. Billions of particles of light equal to 100 megabytes of computer data strike the retina of the eye every second. This is too much for the brain to handle, so it _____ the information to only what is necessary for survival. For example, once your brain understands all the colors of the sky, it selects only what it needs to say—the color blue. Our brain narrows our vision so that we can concentrate on a specific thing. If we are searching for a needle in a carpet, we have a more concentrated, narrow field of vision.

*retina: 망막

- | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|
| ① edits | ② copies | ③ ignores |
| ④ spreads | ⑤ delivers | |

24. Early adolescence is an important period of school transition, when students typically move from an intimate, self-contained elementary school classroom to a much larger, impersonal secondary school, in which they must shift from one class to the next. Research reveals that with each school change — from elementary to junior high and then to high school — adolescents' course grades decline. The drop is partly due to tighter academic standards. At the same time, the transition to secondary school often brings less personal attention, more whole-class instruction, and fewer opportunities to participate in classroom decision making. In view of these changes, it is not surprising that students rate their junior-high learning experiences _____ than their elementary school experiences. They also report that their junior-high teachers care less about them, are less friendly, grade less fairly, and stress competition more and mastery and improvement less.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| ① less favorably | ② less subjectively |
| ③ less aggressively | ④ more reliably |
| ⑤ more exactly | |

25. One of the scariest techniques for handling long sentences is _____. It feels risky because it goes against what we've been taught about it. We usually think that good writing should be short and simple. When properly handled, though, using key words and phrases again within a sentence and then within a paragraph not only holds things together, but creates a rhythm that provides energy and conveys the meaning effectively. Sometimes it can be a really good technique. During an address, for instance, Franklin Roosevelt said, "We have nothing to *fear* but *fear* itself." That statement would have been much less powerful and much less memorable if he had said, "We have nothing to *fear* but *alarm* itself."

- ① starting with a verb ② writing as you speak
- ③ using words repeatedly ④ relying on the first draft
- ⑤ omitting unnecessary words

26. Participation helps people to accept responsibility in their group's activities. It is a social process by which people become self-involved in an organization, committed to it, and truly want to see it work successfully. When they talk about their organization, they begin to say "we," not "they." Participation helps them become good organizational citizens rather than irresponsible, machinelike performers. As individuals begin to accept responsibility for group activities, they see in it a way to do what they want to do—that is, to accomplish a job for which they feel responsible. This idea of _____ is a key step in developing it into a successful work unit. When people want to do something, they will find a way. Under these conditions employees see managers as supportive contributors to the team. Employees are ready to work actively with managers rather than reactively against them.

- ① getting the group to want teamwork
- ② motivating the group to learn management skills
- ③ restructuring the company to small project units
- ④ building a friendly atmosphere in an organization
- ⑤ letting the organization know achievement-related benefits

27. The advantages and disadvantages of online catalogs are contrasted with those of paper catalogs. Although online catalogs have significant advantages, such as ease of updating, ability to integrate with the purchasing process, coverage of a wide spectrum of products, and a strong search capability, they do have disadvantages and limitations. To begin with, customers need computers and the Internet to access online catalogs. However, as computers and Internet access are spreading rapidly, we can expect a large portion of paper catalogs to be supplemented by, if not actually replaced by, electronic catalogs. On the other hand, considering the fact that printed newspapers and magazines have not diminished due to the online ones, we can guess that paper catalogs will not disappear. Therefore, there seems to be _____. [3점]

- ① a problem related to functions of paper catalogs
- ② no way to get beyond the limit of paper catalogs
- ③ a huge gap between paper catalogs and online ones
- ④ room for coexistence of both catalogs in the near future
- ⑤ much interest in the ads available only in online catalogs

28. One should be cautious in naming animals' behavioral acts, since personal biases and assumptions can influence the choice of names. It is usually safe to name behavioral responses at the action-pattern level simply because, at this level, you are merely stating what the animal is doing (e.g. running, pawing the ground) without offering subjective interpretations of the consequence or function of the behavior. It is sometimes wise to avoid functional names such as 'aggressive' or 'submissive,' since _____. For example, the act of chasing (one individual pursuing another) may be observed in the context of play, aggression, and courtship. Male pigeons sometimes bring food to prospective mates as part of their courtship activities. It would be easy to mistake this as the male feeding its young. The male house cat often grabs the female's neck with his teeth when mating, a behavior frequently misinterpreted as aggression. *courtship: 구애

- ① an action pattern may have different functions
- ② such names are closely related to human actions
- ③ animals' behaviors can be predicted by physical features
- ④ a behavioral act may occur after learning action-patterns
- ⑤ an animal's mental state should be interpreted objectively

29. If superior performers are receiving greater rewards than poor performers, satisfaction levels should be higher among superior performers. The consequence of such a state of affairs is that satisfaction and performance will be positively correlated. Therefore, the extent to which satisfaction and performance are positively correlated within an organization is an indication of the extent to which an organization is "healthy." Consider the converse situation of an organization in which satisfaction and performance are inversely related. Such a situation would be one in which poorer performers are more satisfied than higher performers. Clearly, this situation, as well as a situation in which satisfaction and performance are totally un-correlated, is not in the best long-term interest of the organization. Managers should, therefore, strive to create linkages between performance and satisfaction by _____.

- ① providing greater opportunities for vocational training
- ② offering fair rewards that are tied to performance
- ③ triggering performers' creative participation in organization
- ④ giving employees low pressure to produce effective results
- ⑤ making appropriate strategies to overcome the economic crisis

30. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

If we want our kids to be successful, we need to teach them the value of hard work and practice. But we also need to teach kids that there is another important part of growth and learning. Kids who sacrifice sleep put their physical and intellectual growth—and, ironically, their performance—in jeopardy. *The Power of Full Engagement* authors, Jim Loehr and Tony Schwartz, emphasize that growth occurs in cycles of challenge and rest. Challenge your muscles, then let them rest and recover. The same thing is true mentally; rest is necessary following effort for our brain to process what we've learned. Life is too short to work all the time, and not all mountains are worth climbing all the way to the top. So if you have extremely busy kids in your life, or goal-oriented teens, make sure they can rest when they are tired.

- ① 성공을 지나치게 강요하지 말아야 한다.
- ② 아이들에게 휴식의 중요성을 가르쳐야 한다.
- ③ 아이들의 지적 수준에 적합한 교육을 해야 한다.
- ④ 실패가 성공의 밑거름이 될 수 있음을 지도해야 한다.
- ⑤ 목표 지향적인 아이들에게 과정의 중요성을 가르쳐야 한다.

31. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Over the past 50 years biological diversity has fallen dramatically across the globe. Species that have evolved over millions of years are being annihilated at ① unprecedented rates. It is estimated that from 40 to 100 species are becoming ② distinct every day, compared to a natural rate of one species' disappearing every 1,000 years. Tropical forests that are thought to contain over half of the world's species have been reduced mostly by human population ③ expansion. They are also diminished by an ④ increasing need for food crops to less than one-half of their prehistoric cover. It has been estimated that about 20 percent of the world's species could disappear in just 30 years if the ⑤ destruction of the rain forests continues at its current rate.

32. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서, 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In the United States, (A) qualitative / quantitative changes have occurred in higher education. In fact, from 1700 to 1900, less than 5 percent of Americans between the ages of eighteen and twenty-two enrolled in college. Between World Wars I and II, this figure increased to about 20 percent, rising to 33 percent in 1960, and dramatically expanding to more than 50 percent in the 1970s. These numbers define the (B) transaction / transformation of American higher education from the elite to a mass activity, a trend that continued during the final decades of the twentieth century. Furthermore, (C) expansion / reduction has been characterized by variety, both in the addition of new kinds of institutions and in the changing demographic composition of students.

(A) (B) (C)

- ① qualitative transaction reduction
- ② qualitative transformation reduction
- ③ qualitative transformation expansion
- ④ quantitative transaction expansion
- ⑤ quantitative transformation expansion

[33~34] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

33. If you seem unable to find the reason a friend or family member treated you so poorly, you may feel as if their voices will haunt you forever. Finding the understandable explanation, however, can help you let go of the negative beliefs they caused. Usually, ridding yourself of those voices from the past involves recognizing the harmful thoughts they created in your mind and working to free yourself from them. So, first of all, try to accept you have some problems in your mind. Then, if possible, ask the one who ignored or bullied you why he or she did those things to you. If you know the reason, it may be much easier to leave the voices that caused you pain and convert them into positive energy. You will need time to place their answers in the proper perspective. But remember that you should not allow the voices to cause you pain any longer.

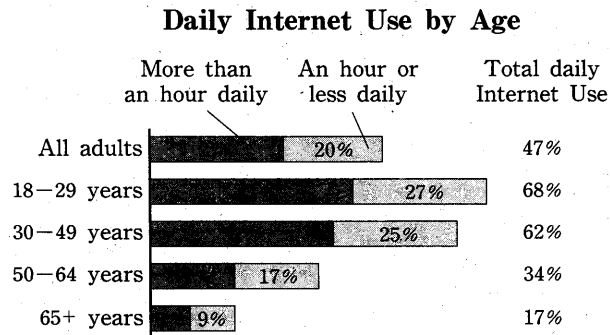
- ① necessity of reflecting on ourselves
- ② physical effects of negative thoughts
- ③ ways of overcoming unfair treatments
- ④ importance of interpersonal relationship
- ⑤ causes of others' unaccountable behaviors

34. For decades midwestern power plants in the states have released large quantities of sulfur and nitrogen oxides into the atmosphere where prevailing wind currents carry them over the northeastern United States. There they combine with precipitation to form acid rain. A recent study conducted on forests in New England concluded that acid rain is depleting forest soil of essential nutrients like calcium. The low concentration of calcium is associated with depressed plant growth. Scientists are concerned that currently healthy forests in these areas may one day decline as soil nutrients continue to be depleted by acid rain events. They also claim that acid rain is responsible for the decline of high-altitude red spruce trees and sugar maples in the northeastern area.

*spruce: 가문비나무

- ① 산성비와 기후 온난화
- ② 산성비가 삼림에 미치는 영향
- ③ 산성비가 내리는 지역의 특징
- ④ 산성비 피해를 막기 위한 대책
- ⑤ 산성비의 양과 식물 성장의 관계

35. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?



The graph above shows the daily Internet use by age, which is based on the aggregated Gallup data. ① Nearly half of all adults use the Internet daily; 27 percent of them use the Internet more than an hour a day and 20 percent of them an hour or less. ② Sixty-eight percent of people between the ages of 18 and 29 use the Internet every day, which is twice more than that of people aged 50 to 64. ③ However, after the age 30, the length of time using the Internet daily begins to decrease. ④ Only 34 percent of people aged 50 to 64 log on every day, just a quarter of whom use the Internet more than an hour daily. ⑤ And 17 percent of people aged 65 or older use the Internet on a daily basis, which is a quarter of people aged 18 to 29.

36. Robonaut2에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

NASA recently unveiled Robonaut2, its latest version of a humanoid robot designed to accompany astronauts on space missions. The robot is built from the waist up and would most likely be put on a wheeled base to allow for mobility. According to Dr. Ron Diftler, NASA's Robonaut project manager, when the crew works on the space station, they have to go out and set up all their tools, which can take up to an hour and a half. The Robonaut2 is designed to carry out pre-programmed tasks. And it is outfitted with sensors to adjust the strength of its grip to accommodate the fragility of the object it is holding. In human terms, Robonaut2 is on the large side, weighing 100 kilograms and measuring 78 centimeters across — but it never needs feeding, despite its size.

- ① 단독으로 우주 비행 임무를 수행하도록 고안된 로봇이다.
- ② 사람과 같이 다리가 있으며, 발에는 이동용 바퀴가 있다.
- ③ 우주선 안에서 각종 장비를 조작하여 자료를 수집한다.
- ④ 스스로 새로운 작업을 할 수 있는 능력을 갖추고 있다.
- ⑤ 물건을 잡을 때 힘을 조절할 수 있는 감지 장치가 있다.

37. energy-efficient LED lights에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Street lights recently installed along the Alee Camille-Soula in Toulouse, France, save energy by sensing the body heat of passing pedestrians. The energy-efficient LED lights brighten to 60 watts when built-in infrared sensors detect a passerby. After 10 seconds, while no one is around, they revert to their

rest level of 30 watts. When Toulouse deputy mayor Alexandre Marciel approached companies with his original idea of combining LED lights with infrared detectors, he found no takers. So he assigned the task to his city's department for public lights. Last October, 20 of the heat-sensing lights were installed. By the end of this year, 50 more will line downtown streets. Ultimately, Marciel aims to cut his city's \$5.8 million annual streetlight electric bill in half.

- ① 보행자들의 체온을 감지할 수 있다.
- ② 행인이 있으면 60와트까지 밝아진다.
- ③ 아무도 없으면 빛의 밝기가 줄어든다.
- ④ 기업체 사장의 아이디어로 만들어졌다.
- ⑤ 올해 안에 추가로 더 설치될 예정이다.

[38~39] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

38. While the debate continues over synthetic versus natural vitamins, it is important to keep in mind that vitamins derived from inorganic chemicals may be combined with undesirable substances, such as sugar, artificial colors, and preservatives. There is substantial scientific evidence that vitamins derived from natural sources are more readily absorbed and assimilated by the human body. Besides, natural vitamins without any synthetic ingredients can aid in a safe and healthy way to keep you in good health. When you purchase vitamins, if possible, choose vitamins that don't contain any chemicals or artificial additives. Remember, more is not always better and use vitamins that are pure and potent.

- ① 천연비타민과 합성비타민의 효능 차이는 없다.
- ② 어떤 비타민제든 꾸준히 복용하면 건강에 유익하다.
- ③ 비타민을 과다 섭취하여 생기는 부작용은 심각하다.
- ④ 다양한 재료로 만든 비타민제를 개발할 필요가 있다.
- ⑤ 비타민제를 선택할 때는 천연제품을 선택하는 것이 좋다.

39. In a study in which patients were treated for major depression, the National Institute of Health compared three approaches: antidepressant medication, cognitive therapy, and interpersonal psychotherapy. Researchers were surprised to find that each of the treatments was equally effective in treating depression, though many people in the medical community think that the benefits of medication far outweigh the benefits of therapy. Not surprising was the fact that combining all three treatments had an even more powerful effect. So not only were medical treatments helpful to patients suffering from depression, but patients in the same clinic also played a significant role in helping each other. That is, the better you get along with those around you, the faster you will be cured. [1점]

- ① 장기간 항우울제를 복용하면 건강에 해롭다.
- ② 좋은 인간관계도 우울증 치료에 도움이 된다.
- ③ 본인의 의지력에 따라 우울증 치료기간이 달라진다.
- ④ 우울증은 한 가지 치료법을 꾸준히 사용하는 것이 좋다.
- ⑤ 약물을 통한 우울증 치료법이 장기적으로 가장 효과적이다.

40. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

For instance, there are signs that the loss has begun to hurt polar bears, the poster children of the global warming story.

If greenhouse gas emissions continue the way they are going, by the end of the century the summer Arctic will be completely ice free. (①) A planet that used to boast of two polar ice caps will then have only one, Antarctica. (②) Over the past thirty years, as temperatures have begun to soar and the ice has melted, the ecosystem of the Arctic is already beginning to change. (③) They are specialist predators that feed almost exclusively on seals. (④) The seals, in turn, breed on sea ice, so access to sea ice is vital for the bears, especially for the females that emerge from land-based dens with their cubs in the summer after a fast that has lasted six or seven months. (⑤) If, on emerging, they face nothing but dark ocean water, they must either swim or starve.

[41~42] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

41. At our modern breakneck pace, too much is sacrificed. We lose touch with what makes us feel good, with what gives joy. We forget that we used to delight in our garden or in a walk in the hills. We fall out of step with our natural rhythms. Speed puts us out of sync with our biology and out of harmony with nature. After all, life was never meant to be a frenzied sprint from one activity to the next. Our own lives and dreams are at least as compelling as those of celebrities, but we lack visible contemporary role models for slowing down, calming down, and looking inward to discover our deeper desires. While enlightened individuals, who could be our guides on this journey, do exist, we rarely hear about them in the mainstream media.

- ① Go Slow and Enjoy Your Life!
- ② Make the World a Safer Place!
- ③ Exercise for Your Bio-Rhythm!
- ④ Increase Efficiency with Speed!
- ⑤ Follow Celebrities' Lifestyle!

42. The use of fine print has become a standard method of advertising in certain industries, particularly those selling a higher-priced product or service, or a specialty item not found on the mainstream market, or involving a signed contract. This practice, however, can be used to mislead the consumer in reference to an item's price, its value, or the nutritional content of a food product. The old saying, "The bold print gives, and the fine print takes away," is true. Every word in a contract is important for you to understand. Before you sign your name to the dotted line, take the time to read the fine print—and make sure that what you're committing to can't be interpreted in any way that could be harmful to you. It's not what they say, but what you sign that counts.

- ① Benefits of a Prompt Decision
- ② Launching a New Ad Campaign
- ③ Pay Attention to the Small Details!
- ④ Shop Around Before You Buy Something!
- ⑤ Inconsistency of Speech and Action

43. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

When you think about the word 'homework,' the first thing that springs to mind is the assignment that your teacher has asked to be completed at home; in other words, precisely-defined tasks to be done within a strict time-scale outside your place of learning.

- (A) This new definition suggests that you should always try to go beyond the homework you have been given by doing something extra on your own initiative. You can do this by repeatedly asking yourself this question.
- (B) Now that I've completed the official homework, which aspect of my learning can I devote some extra time to?
- (C) Not a bad definition of homework, you might think. However, let me offer an alternative interpretation: homework is not only the work that you are "told" to do at home, but also the work that you "choose" to do at home.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

44. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Escorted to the police vehicle parked outside, I was then seated in the rear and locked in. At the station I was read the Miranda Warning, which I didn't understand except for, "You have the right to remain silent. Anything you say can be used against you in a court of law." All the rest was Greek to me. How foolish I was, I thought to myself. I had been given a chance for a new life, and because of sheer greed I threw it all to the wind. Here I was, back in jail. But this time, unlike in the past, I was not a victim of circumstance, but a culprit caught stealing. I was guilty of committing a crime. I was photographed, fingerprinted, and locked in a cell. How disappointed Jack and Nancy would be! I recalled how much they loved me and cared about me.

- ① jealous ② regretful ③ determined
- ④ encouraged ⑤ sympathetic

45. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A scientific study was done with lottery tickets. Two groups were given free lottery tickets. The first group was given tickets with the number already chosen for them. The second group got to pick their lottery number. Just hours before the lottery drawing was supposed to take place, the researchers asked the subjects to sell them back their tickets. The average price demanded by the folks with

predetermined lottery tickets was two dollars. The average price for the tickets of the people that had choice of their number, however, was eight dollars. Obviously, choosing their own numbers did nothing at all to increase the odds that they were going to win the lottery. Yet apparently people placed a 400 percent higher value on those tickets.



People tend to (A) those things which they feel they have (B).

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
| ① value | chosen | ② abandon | chosen |
| ③ value | excluded | ④ forget | lost |
| ⑤ abandon | excluded | | |

[46~48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

At the school where Mrs. Thompson taught, she reviewed each child's past records and she put Teddy Stoddard's off until last. She had to admit that she didn't like him very much. He didn't get along well with the other children. His clothes were always messy and he constantly needed a bath. However, when she reviewed his file, (a) she found a very surprising fact.

(B)

By now, Mrs. Thompson realized the problem and she was ashamed of herself. She felt even worse when her students brought her Christmas presents all wrapped in beautiful ribbons and bright paper, except for Teddy's. His present was clumsily wrapped in heavy, brown paper that he got from a grocery bag. Mrs. Thompson opened it in the middle of the other presents. Some of the children started to laugh when she found a rhinestone bracelet with some of the stones missing, and a bottle of perfume that was one-quarter full. (b) The teacher exclaimed how pretty the bracelet was, putting it on and dabbing some of the perfume on her wrist.

(C)

Teddy's first grade teacher had written, "Teddy is a bright child with a ready laugh. He does his work neatly and has good manners. He is a joy to be around." His second grade teacher wrote, "Teddy is an excellent student, well liked by his classmates, but he is troubled because his mother has a terminal illness. His life at home must be a struggle." (c) His third grade teacher wrote, "His mother's death had been hard on him. He tries to do his best, but his father doesn't show much interest and his home life will soon affect him if some steps aren't taken." Teddy's fourth grade teacher wrote, "Teddy is withdrawn and doesn't show much interest in school. He doesn't have many friends and he sometimes sleeps in class."

(D)

Teddy stayed after school that day to say, "Mrs. Thompson, today (d) you smelled just like my mother used to." Teddy said that his mother wore the bracelet and the perfume on their last Christmas together. Then he whispered in Mrs.

Thompson's ear, "Thank you Mrs. Thompson for showing me that I can make a difference." (e) Mrs. Thompson, with tears in her eyes, whispered back, "Teddy, you have it all wrong. You are the one who taught me that I can make a difference." They hugged each other and cried.

46. 위 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D) ③ (C) - (D) - (B)
④ (D) - (B) - (C) ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

47. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

48. Teddy에 관한 위 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 항상 용모가 단정하고 깔끔한 학생이었다.
② 어머니가 쓰던 물건을 교사에게 선물했다.
③ 최근 몇 년 동안 행동 특성이 변하지 않았다.
④ 3학년 때 부모님이 모두 사고로 돌아가셨다.
⑤ 크리스마스 날에 교사로부터 선물을 받았다.

[49~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Encouraging a diverse community of insect predators is one way organic gardeners manage pests. 'Beneficials,' the term usually used for insect-predatory insects, such as spiders and mites, play a vital role in the complex community that naturally exists in your yard. Many actively help plants reproduce by spreading pollen; others consume destructive pests. Beneficials, such as lady beetles and honeybees, are well-known. Other effective beneficials include lacewings and assassin bugs.

Birds are among the most efficient insect predators. If you consider that some birds spend much of their time during the winter eating harmful insect eggs or that some of them can eat up to 17 caterpillars a minute, you won't wonder why many gardeners want to attract birds to their yards. Planting trees and shrubs that provide food and shelter, along with providing a source of fresh water year-round, will go a long way toward inviting these precious visitors to your yard.

49. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Using Natural Pest Predators
② Insects Helpful for Gardeners
③ Birds, the Gardener's Best Friend
④ Survival Tactics Used by Animals
⑤ Forms of Life Found in the Garden

50. 위 글의 밑줄 친 these precious visitors가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① birds ② spiders ③ gardeners
④ honeybees ⑤ caterpillars

* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.