

제 3 회

외국어(영어) 영역

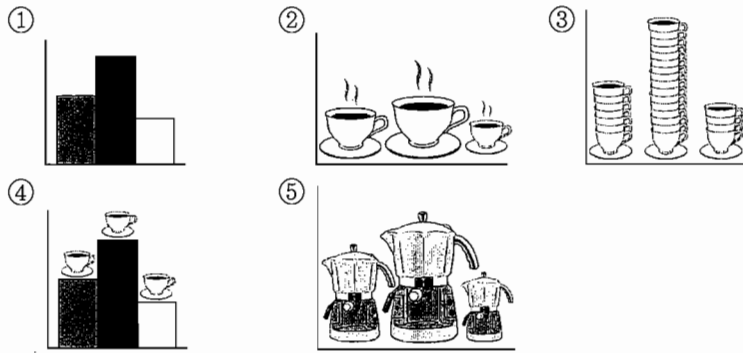
70분
100점

성명		수험 번호																		
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- 문제지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 쓰시오.
- 답안지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 쓰고, 또 수험 번호와 답을 정확히 표시하시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 사용할 그래프를 고르시오.



2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [1점]

- ① regretful ② satisfied ③ envious
- ④ disappointed ⑤ uninterested

3. 다음을 듣고, 무엇에 관한 설명인지 고르시오.

- ① steel ② electricity ③ explosive
- ④ crane ⑤ cement

4. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자를 위해 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① to hand in papers for her
- ② to go to a movie with her
- ③ to lend his camcorder to her
- ④ to help her practice for an interview
- ⑤ to take her photo with his camera

5. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 지불할 총 금액을 고르시오.

- ① \$25 ② \$30 ③ \$35
- ④ \$40 ⑤ \$45

6. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 유아 용품을 광고하려고
- ② 바른 자세의 중요성을 강조하려고
- ③ 바람직한 투자에 대해 조언하려고
- ④ 조기 교육의 필요성을 주장하려고
- ⑤ 유아 안전 사고 대처법을 알려주려고

7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 남자에게 부탁한 일을 고르시오.

- ① to buy her a book
- ② to help prepare for a trip
- ③ to recommend wine to her
- ④ to come to her birthday party
- ⑤ to go to a grocery store with her

8. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 극작가-배우 ② 의사-환자 ③ 사진작가-모델
- ④ 연출자-연기자 ⑤ 매니저-코미디언

9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하고 있는 장소로 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

- ① theater ② film studio ③ library
- ④ museum ⑤ bookstore

10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 내일 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 요리 도와주기 ② 피자 배달하기
- ③ 쿠키 판매하기 ④ 행사장 청소하기
- ⑤ 잔돈 바꾸어 주기

11. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 보기로 한 영화를 고르시오. [3점]

	Movie	Genre	Screen Time
①	Rush in Time	Action	09:30~11:30
②	A Cat in the Wall	Horror	10:00~11:50
③	Travel to the Past	SF	11:00~13:30
④	Rainbow on the Hill	Drama	10:00~11:50
⑤	Wildlife in Africa	Documentary	10:30~12:30

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외국어(영어) 영역

12. 교통사고에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 자동차 세 대가 교차로에서 부딪쳤다.
- ② 사고는 오전 8시경에 발생했다.
- ③ 정지 신호 무시가 사고의 원인이었다.
- ④ 운전자 두 명이 중상을 입었다.
- ⑤ 사고 후 주변 지역이 한 시간 정도 혼잡해졌다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① My straight hair is easy to manage.
- ② I am really impressed with your skills.
- ③ Now I feel much better than yesterday.
- ④ Then I'll only have my hair straightened this time.
- ⑤ One of my friends recommended this beauty shop.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① No way. The doctor said you need more rest.
- ② Don't be late. The party begins at seven o'clock.
- ③ Okay. I'll drop by the hospital on my way to the party.
- ④ I'm sorry. I'm afraid I can't make it to your birthday party.
- ⑤ No problem. I can take you to the hospital tomorrow morning.

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① Don't worry! I can help you out.
- ② You're right. Fine feathers make fine birds.
- ③ Sounds great! Let's reserve two seats right now.
- ④ Good idea! You can kill two birds with one stone.
- ⑤ You said it. There are many wonderful places to visit.

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Stuart가 그의 어머니에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Stuart: _____

- ① I couldn't sleep at all, Mom.
- ② I'm sorry. I broke the promise.
- ③ I swear I didn't even touch her.
- ④ Be careful. The floor is slippery.
- ⑤ Don't worry. I can take care of myself.

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 밑줄 친 This[this]가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

This came out of the practical experience of people in China over 3,000 years ago. When this was first introduced to Westerners, they considered this a mere superstition. Now, however, this is becoming more accepted in the United States and many countries in Europe. Many architects, real estate developers, and interior designers are using the principles of this in their work. According to the theory, there is an invisible life energy that flows through all things around us such as rooms, buildings, hills, rivers, and so on. If the energy flows smoothly and freely, things go well for people. If it is blocked, on the contrary, then the people in a certain space may feel uncomfortable or unhappy.

- ① 유학 ② 풍수 ③ 불교
- ④ 점성술 ⑤ 한의학

19. 밑줄 친 He[he]가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Frederick's vivacity and his discourse were instantly interrupted by an old man on the street. ① He was dressed in rags with one child in his arms. At the same time, ② he was singing a song with such a mournful voice that it was difficult to determine whether he was singing or crying. ③ He seemed to be in deep distress, which Frederick was by no means capable of withstanding. He immediately put his hands into his pockets, but found he had already given away all the money to former wretches. ④ He continued to search for some time, but with no purpose. Finally, he decided to give the old man a box of matches from the left pocket of his pants. The old man looked embarrassed when ⑤ he was given the unexpected present from the stranger.

20. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

Our concern has so far centered largely on how to keep the air and water clean. Many policies and regulations were made to prevent the air and water from being polluted. However, an important dimension of the environmental conservation endeavor, noise control, has drawn little attention. In fact, without relying on any scientific survey, we feel that noise has already reached alarming levels in the metropolitan area. Recent research shows that few places in our capital city are free from din and bustle, while downtown streets are overwhelmed by earsplitting noise. Some medical establishments and schools, vulnerable to the noise in the downtown area, may have to be moved to quieter locations. Under these circumstances, unless stricter administrative steps are taken, the situation is sure to go from bad to worse.

- ① 도시 팽창의 원인을 설명하려고
- ② 신도시 건설의 필요성을 주장하려고
- ③ 소음에 대한 엄격한 규제를 촉구하려고
- ④ 교육 환경 개선 방안에 대해 조언하려고
- ⑤ 대체 에너지 개발의 중요성을 강조하려고

21. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The timid mother who is perpetually warning her children against disasters that may occur (A) is / are more likely to plant a timidity equal to her own in them. They may think that every dog bites and that every cow is a fierce bull. As a result, the children feel that they are never safe except when they have their mother around (B) them / themselves. To the unduly possessive mother, this may be agreeable. She may desire their dependence upon herself more than their capacity to cope in the world for themselves. In that case, her children are probably worse off in the long run (C) than / that they would be if they were not loved at all.

- | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|----------------|----------|-----|-----|----------------|
| | (A) | (B) | (C) | (A) | (B) | (C) |
| ① | is | ... themselves | ... that | ② | is | ... themselves |
| ③ | is | ... them | ... that | ④ | are | ... them |
| ⑤ | are | ... themselves | ... that | | | ... than |

22. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

① Having fun outside at an early age is beneficial to health and the development of good habits. It also helps your kids ② burn off some of their extra calories. In fact, finding ways to encourage your kids to spend time playing outside actively should be a real priority at an age ③ what many children are beginning to spend most of their time in front of the television. Of course, just going outside into an empty yard with nothing

to do can be pretty ④ boring. So you have to prepare some outdoor toys for them. For example, there are plenty of playhouses ⑤ available for children from toddlers to primary school students. Jungle gyms can also be a lot of fun for kids to enjoy in the yard.

23. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Many travelers prefer to buy foreign currency in their own countries before they leave. ① By buying foreign currency beforehand, they can become acquainted with the value of the notes and coins of the country. ② In addition, it is convenient to have some local currency with them for the inevitable initial expenses such as taxis, meals, and tips. ③ They can also save time because they don't have to line up to exchange money at the local airport. ④ Some countries restrict the amount of foreign currency travelers can take when leaving the country. ⑤ But most of all, travelers can save money by avoiding relatively high exchange commissions applied by foreign banks.

[24~27] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. Gross National Product (GNP) measures the scale of an economy by summing up the value of goods and services produced in a country. This tool of the industrial economists has many _____. From the point of view of GNP, it doesn't matter whether the output is in the form of food, education, health services, or munitions. In addition, the hiring of workers both to build a house and to demolish one adds to GNP, even though one activity adds to the stock of housing and the other subtracts from it. On top of that, as GNP measures only market activity or exchanges, it doesn't pay attention to the significance of unpaid production such as child-rearing and housework, which, in fact, are vital sectors of the economy.

- ① variations
- ② counterparts
- ③ supporters
- ④ functions
- ⑤ shortcomings

25. Some scientists view aging as a breakdown of the metabolic furnace. They say the faster you force your metabolic furnace to burn up food, the sooner it gives out. According to their study, rats limited to 60 percent of their normal caloric intake by fasting one day in three lived a third longer lives. Another group of scientists increased the life span of rats by as much as 33 percent by cutting their protein levels in half, starting at the age of sixteen months which is equivalent to the human age of forty-five. The rats could live to old age without the deteriorative signs of age. As the above experiments show, _____ seems to be a key to a longer life.

- ① eating less
- ② proper tension
- ③ a positive attitude
- ④ a high-calorie diet
- ⑤ regular exercise

26. If you have got a computer, you can obviously make it more entertaining by providing the provisions for playing games. However, if you are worried about the money that you will have to spend for those games, it is a great idea to _____. There are various computer game softwares which can help you. They are very easily accessible and are very user-friendly. Game makers usually recommend you create the simplest ones first. As you learn the program gradually, however, you can create more and more complex ones. With the help of game maker softwares, you can make any sort of game that you might have always wished to make.

- ① make your own game
- ② buy a brand-new game
- ③ ask an expert to help you
- ④ design your own computer
- ⑤ invest in game software funds

27. The reason files get out of hand is that we ask ourselves the wrong question when deciding whether or not to file something. We ask, "Is it conceivable that I might want to refer to this again someday?" The answer is always yes, so we file everything. Instead of asking that question, use this one: "If I wanted this item again someday and didn't have it, what would I do?" Usually you would get along just fine without it. If it is really needed, there are usually simple ways of getting it. Be ruthless in channeling paper into the wastebasket instead of into the files. Try to cut it off at the source if possible. File only things that you are likely to refer to again and are not available elsewhere. When you decide what to file, in short, always follow the maxim, "_____"

- ① No record, no history!
- ② The more, the better!
- ③ If in doubt, throw it out!
- ④ Don't wait for inspiration!
- ⑤ All things come in due time!

28. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

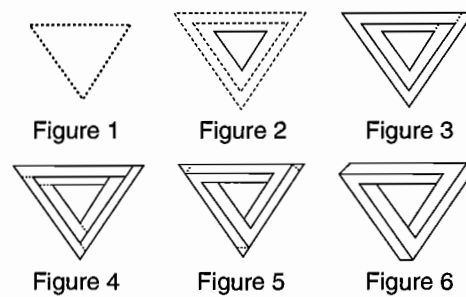
Aging is mainly caused by your genes. After the age of thirty five and into the forties is an ideal time for a woman to find a serious skin (A) detection / protection and reprogramming regimen that will slow aging to a crawl. This is the time when skin starts changing dramatically; the first deep wrinkles appear because of the lack of collagen; reduced estrogen levels in the body lead to the (B) increasing / diminishing of the skin's strength and its elasticity, so there is sagging of the skin and wrinkles. While all this is going on, the skin is also losing 35% of its antioxidant vitamin reservoir. This means

that the skin becomes more sensitive, and more easily (C) irritated / imitated and inflamed.

* regimen : 식이 요법 ** sag : 처지다, 축 늘어지다

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| ① detection | increasing | irritated |
| ② detection | diminishing | irritated |
| ③ protection | diminishing | irritated |
| ④ protection | increasing | imitated |
| ⑤ protection | diminishing | imitated |

29. 다음 impossible triangle을 그리는 방법에 대한 글의 내용 중, 밑줄 친 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]



The pictures on the left show you how to draw a famous optical ① illusion, the impossible triangle, step by step. First, start out

by drawing an equilateral triangle in the center of your paper. Then, draw a ② larger one around it and do it again around the second triangle as shown in Figure 2. After that, ③ split two lines as shown in Figure 3. Next, repeat that for all the other sides. In the fifth step, you should make the shape look ④ three-dimensional by adding lines on the three ends. Finally, erase the three ⑤ edges of the original triangle and finish cleaning up your lines. Figure 6 is what your sketch should look like when you are completely finished.

30. 다음 글의 마지막 부분에 드러난 필자의 심경으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I had fallen deeply asleep when something made me wake up. The clock read 3:30 a.m. The air felt dry, my nose and throat tickled. It didn't seem like any cool air was flowing through the open window. I was so tired and exhausted that I wanted to go back to sleep. But no matter how hard I tried, I couldn't. Finally I got up, opened my bedroom door and stepped into the hall. That's when I smelled it. Smoke! My heart beat rapidly. The smoke smell was strong, so I ran to the bathroom for a wet towel. Suddenly I heard short and sharp sounds, louder and louder. A rush of smoke and hot air slapped me in the face. The air seemed ready to explode. I ran into my bedroom and shut the door behind me.

- ① sad
- ② delighted
- ③ envious
- ④ scared
- ⑤ relieved

31. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Do you think that teachers or other students perceive you as a fool or as a failure? Are you discouraged by the thought that they may see you as 'dumb'? What others say about you or think of you, _____ (A) _____, is not as important as how you feel about yourself. We all are different from others and nobody knows you as much as you know yourself. There are various types of intelligence. Everyone including you has their own special talents and intelligence. _____ (B) _____, some have a gift for music or sports. Others have a gift for teaching, counseling, or writing, etc. There are no good or bad talents. These are just talents that require different types of intelligence. That's why you need to discover your own aptitude and abilities.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
| ① likewise ... That is | | ② likewise ... For example | |
| ③ however ... In contrast | | ④ however ... For example | |
| ⑤ besides ... That is | | | |

[32~33] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

32. Unlike the team sports that have traditionally dominated physical education, today's gym classes take advantage of the greater variety of individual activities that make the most use of student exercise time. These days, activities like yoga, martial arts, bike riding, and jogging have come to the forefront in modern physical education in the United States. While many students lose opportunities to learn cooperative spirit in team sports, there is a much greater variety of activities that students can participate in, taking the attention away from performing in a group. By encouraging independent physical activities, physical education programs encourage more students to take responsibility for their personal fitness and feel better about themselves when they exercise.

- ① 학생에게 인기 있는 운동 종목들의 특징
- ② 개인별 활동에 집중하는 학교 체육의 경향
- ③ 학교의 체육 수업 시간을 늘려야 하는 이유
- ④ 체육 활동에 적극적으로 참여하게 하는 방법
- ⑤ 단체 운동을 통한 학생들의 사회성 향상 효과

33. You need to consider where you stand when you first meet someone. People almost universally prefer that when they first meet someone, that person stands or sits slightly to their right side, aligned with their right eye. By sitting to someone's right, you can be evaluated on a cerebral level without causing negative images, as the right eye links with the left brain, the seat of rational thought. The right brain is associated with more anxious instinctual emotions, so sitting to someone's left might trigger more apprehension and uneasiness. On the other

hand, once you get to know someone, it can sometimes work to your advantage to sit on their left side, to tap in to those emotions and strengthen any positive emotional associations.

* cerebral : 대뇌의, 지적인

- ① the best time to make new acquaintances
- ② brain structures and their various functions
- ③ positioning yourself for a better impression
- ④ effects of your appearance on relationships
- ⑤ achieving the respect of others through knowledge

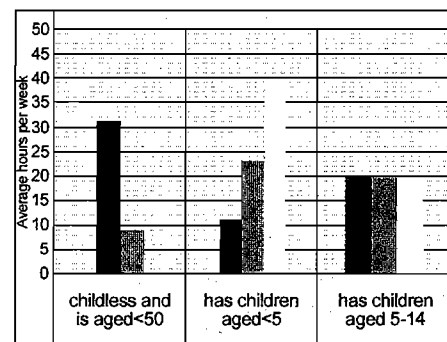
34. 다음 글의 주장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Handling children's anger can be puzzling, draining, and distressing for adults. In fact, one of the major problems in dealing with anger in children is the angry feelings that are often stirred up in us. We as parents, teachers, and counselors need to remind ourselves that we were not taught how to deal with anger during our own childhood. Our goal is not to repress or destroy angry feelings in children but rather to accept the feelings, to help change channel, and to direct them to constructive ends. We must allow children to feel all their feelings. Moreover, we should show a child that we accept his or her feelings, while suggesting other ways to express the feelings.

- ① 아이들의 정서 장애 문제는 전문가와 상담하라.
- ② 사람의 모든 감정들은 일시적이라는 것을 인식하라.
- ③ 정신 건강을 위해 다양한 감정들을 그대로 표출하라.
- ④ 부정적인 감정을 절제하는 법을 어려서부터 배우게 하라.
- ⑤ 아이들의 분노를 인정해 주고 적절한 표출 방법을 가르쳐라.

35. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?

Women's Time Use by Life Cycle Stage
 ■ paid employment ■ housework
 ■ parenting and playing with children



The graph on the left shows the amount of time spent over a week in paid employment, doing household work, parenting and playing with children, for women in three different types of families.

- ① Childless women aged less than 50 spend 31 hours in paid employment and 9 hours doing housework.
- ② Mothers with a child under 5 are in paid employment for 11 hours, and those with a child aged 5-14 spend 20 hours in paid employment.
- ③ Mothers with a child under 5 spend 23 hours a week doing housework and those with a child 5-14 years old spend 20 hours a week doing the same thing.
- ④ Mothers with a child under 5 spend a very significant amount of time parenting and playing with children — 38 hours a week.
- ⑤ However, mothers with a child 5-14 years old spend twice as long doing the same things as those with a child under 5.

6

외국어(영어) 영역

36. robotic fish에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

In Spain, a school of battery-powered robotic fish will monitor pollution in the harbor of Gijon. The robotic fish contain special sensors to help them avoid rocks, ships and other objects. They will patrol the harbor of Gijon, in northern Spain under a \$3.6 million grant from the European Union. Gijon was chosen because port authorities there had expressed an interest in the technology. The reason why fishlike machines were chosen is that the design of fish, which nature has produced, is a very energy-efficient one. Information gathered from the robotic fish will be transmitted to the port's control center using a wireless Internet signal and used to create a three-dimensional pollution map of the harbor's area.

* grant : 보조금

- ① 해수 온도를 감지하는 특수 장치가 내장되어 있다.
- ② 스페인의 모든 항구에서 수질 오염을 감시한다.
- ③ 스페인 정부로부터 보조금을 받아서 개발되었다.
- ④ 물고기 모양으로 만든 이유는 에너지 효율 때문이다.
- ⑤ 수집된 정보는 유럽 연합의 연구소로 보내진다.

37. 토마토에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Tomatoes are generally easy to grow. Experts at the University of Illinois suggest that for best results with the least risk, you plant them when the soil is warm, soon after the frost-free date for your area. Tomatoes started from seed usually take forty-five to ninety days till harvest. Some larger varieties of tomatoes may need about a meter between plants and at least a meter and a half between rows. The idea is to leave enough space for harvesting. Work the soil to remove weeds. But do not work the soil too deeply, or you could damage the tomato plants. Water the plants regularly during long dry periods. Give them plenty of water. Most tomato plants grow about a meter tall and others reach almost two meters.

- ① 가급적 토양이 따뜻할 때 심는 것이 좋다.
- ② 수확하기까지 보통 45일에서 90일 정도 걸린다.
- ③ 모종들 간의 간격이 1m 정도 필요한 종들도 있다.
- ④ 잡초를 뽑을 때는 땅을 깊이 파서 완전히 제거해야 한다.
- ⑤ 건조할 때는 물을 정기적으로 충분히 주는 것이 좋다.

[38~39] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

38. When an ant builds a nest on her own, she does so with little enthusiasm. She moves as though tired of life and bored with the whole business of excavating earth. However, give the ant co-workers. She is suddenly transformed into a dynamo or a workaholic. Four decades before S. C. Chen reported these ant findings in 1937, the psychologist Norman Triplett had already noticed much the same behavior in cyclists. Analysing the results of many races, he found that cyclists

with a pacemaker covered each mile about 5 seconds quicker than those without. He suspected it was more than just the purely physical effect behind another cyclist and that effect was also psychological—something to do with the mere presence of other people.

- ① 개미의 생활 방식은 인간과 유사한 면이 많다.
- ② 인간은 개미와 달리 독립적인 삶을 중요시 한다.
- ③ 인간은 개미의 삶을 통하여 지혜를 얻을 수 있다.
- ④ 심리적인 안정은 선수들의 경기력 향상에 중요하다.
- ⑤ 개미와 인간에게 동료는 심리적 자극제의 역할을 한다.

39. Sherlock Holmes compared the mind to an attic: "You have to stock it with such furniture as you choose," he told Watson. "A fool takes in all the lumber of every sort that he comes across, so that knowledge which might be useful to him gets crowded out." Today, information flows at us continuously from the copier, the fax, e-mail, voice mail, meetings, cell phones, mail, magazines, books, newspapers, the web, and TV As we can't take in all the lumber of every sort into the attic, we have to choose carefully what information we keep and what we toss. We should look for information that will be helpful to us. We should select information that will improve our communication with others, give us a sense of peace, and simplify our lives.

- ① 시대의 흐름에 뒤처지지 말아야 한다.
- ② 유해 정보를 차단하는 법을 배워야 한다.
- ③ 지식이 많은 것을 과시하지 말아야 한다.
- ④ 정신 계발을 위해 끊임없이 노력해야 한다.
- ⑤ 유용한 정보를 선별하여 받아들여야 한다.

40. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Recently, researchers asked college students to fill in a personality questionnaire and then read emails from an unknown person. Each student was randomly assigned to read two emails.

- (A) The reader's personality also influenced how emoticons and capitalization were perceived. Readers high in both extroversion and emotional stability were likely to rate sender's emails as more likeable.
- (B) Some of the emails were capitalized properly, others included emoticons, and the rest neither. Then the students rated the sender's likeability.
- (C) Through this, researchers found that using correct capitalization and emoticons tended to make a better impression on readers.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[41~42] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

41. Microbes are everywhere: on your skin, in your bed, and under your feet. While most mind their own business, others invade our bodies in their struggle to survive. In addition to the body's natural defenses, individuals can fight back against microbial infection. Careful hand washing with soap after using the bathroom and before eating is a practical way to prevent the spread of microbes. Avoiding spoiled or undercooked foods is another way. Keeping cutting boards clean by washing with detergent and drying after each use prevents the boards from becoming bacterial breeding grounds. If possible, wash dishes in the dishwasher. Many microbes can't stand the heat.

- ① What on Earth Causes Infection?
- ② Where Can We Observe Microbes?
- ③ Microbes: Our Essential Creatures
- ④ The Body's Natural Defense Systems
- ⑤ Ways to Win the War Against Microbial Infection

42. Looking through a photo album with your parents, and after describing a memory, have you ever heard one of your parents reply, "That's not how it happened"? How can two people, who were at the same place at the same time, have two different memories of the same event? One of the reasons has to do with personality. When two people experience the same event, each person remembers only the parts that are the most important to him or her. Besides, the brain doesn't store memories as an exact copy of an event. Instead, it scatters pieces of the memory throughout the cortex—the wavy outer layer of the brain. Each time a person accesses a memory, the brain has to arrange those that fit into proper context. In this process, facts gets added, twisted or lost.

- ① What a Wonderful Memory!
- ② How to Memorize Events Exactly
- ③ Mystery of Our Complex Brains
- ④ Why People Have Different Memories
- ⑤ Improving the Persistence of Our Memories

43. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은?

Though the street used to be as busy as a bee hive, buzzing with activity as costumed children trick-or-treated at every house with a light on, now only the hanging lights dancing in the wind make a sound on the streets. When I look attentively, I can recognize the street, the vans standing immobile in the driveways, and the signs buried in snow at every street corner. Children no longer play on the streets as the cold has come and families retreat to the warmth of their houses. Trees have lost their colorful leaves, and the birds that sang from their branches have disappeared into the southern skies. Though I

have walked through this path many times before, I dare not hit the pavement with too much force.

- ① desolate and lonely ② merry and festive
- ③ sad and desperate ④ urgent and scary
- ⑤ poetic and romantic

44. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Mental coaches teach people how to perform well when under pressure as well, showing speakers how to turn performance pressure into positive energy.

Many conference speakers share the anxiety of speaking in front of groups. (①) Regardless of whether this anxiety manifests itself in front of small or large groups, mental coaches can aid these speakers to get into the proper mindset. (②) For example, one of the jobs that they perform is to help public speakers with little self-confidence to overcome their fear of speaking in public. (③) They teach the person to eliminate negative thoughts of what might happen during the talk. (④) This shift of focus will lead a speaker to have more confidence and will produce a better performance. (⑤) They can help speakers who lack the confidence to stand before an audience.

45. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Science knowledge is cumulative and extensive, so some people think children can learn science only in school. However, you should remember that a child's interest in science begins at home. As parents, it is important that we share our knowledge with our children as early as possible. Everyday activities such as growing plants, caring for animals involve science. Take a look around, and you will see that science is everywhere. Parents can choose to engage in scientific activities with their children to build scientific comprehension, encourage scientific exploration, and pursue knowledge. Through developing children's interests in science and satisfying their curiosity, children can foster a life-long love for science.



Parental _____ (A) _____ in children's science education leads children to have _____ (B) _____ for science.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
| ① indifference | ③ involvement | ② indifference | ④ involvement |
| ② illusion | ④ affection | ③ contempt | ① illusion |
| ⑤ ignorance | ② contempt | | |

[46~48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A) Like any good mother, when Karen finds out that (a) another baby is on the way, she does what she can do to help her 3-year-old son, Michael, prepare for a new sibling. They find out that the new baby is going to be a girl, and day after day, night after night, Michael sings to his sister in Mommy's tummy, looking forward to seeing her. He really loves his sister.

(B) Instantly, the baby girl responds to the song. The pulse rate becomes calm and steady. The ragged, strained breathing becomes as smooth as a kitten's purr. (b) Michael's sister seems to relax comfortably. Tears conquer the face of the head nurse. Karen glows. Funeral plans are canceled. The very next day, the little girl is well enough to go home! The medical staff just calls it a miracle. But Karen calls it a miracle of love!

(C) Though kids are never allowed in the intensive care unit, Michael keeps begging his parents to let him see his sister, "I want to sing to (c) her." So Karen makes up her mind, thinking if he doesn't see his sister now, he may never see her alive. When she takes Michael to his sister, the head nurse recognizes him as a child and (d) she says sternly, "No children are allowed here!" The mother says, "He is not leaving until he sings to his sister!" Karen tows Michael to his sister's bedside. He gazes at the tiny infant and begins to sing: "You are my sunshine, my only sunshine, you make me happy when skies are gray" Karen also prays for her recovery earnestly.

(D) The pregnancy progresses. One day the labor pains come. Every five minutes ... every minute. Finally, Michael's little sister is born. But she is in serious condition. With sirens howling in the night, the ambulance rushes the infant to the intensive care unit at St. Mary's Hospital, Tennessee. The days inch by. (e) The girl gets worse. The pediatric specialist tells the parents, "There is very little hope. Be prepared for the worst." So Karen and her husband contact a local cemetery about a burial plot, preparing for a funeral.

* tummy : (소아어·구어) 배

46. 위 글(A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (C) - (D) ② (C) - (B) - (D) ③ (C) - (D) - (B)
- ④ (D) - (B) - (C) ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

47. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

48. 위 글이 시사하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 가정 교육은 어려서부터 엄하게 시켜야 한다.
- ② 가족 간의 순수한 사랑은 기적을 일으키기도 한다.
- ③ 부모의 사랑은 아이의 성격 형성에 많은 영향을 미친다.
- ④ 태아에게 음악을 들려주는 것은 정서 발달에 도움이 된다.
- ⑤ 아이에게 동생이 생겼을 때 소외감을 느끼지 않도록 해야 한다.

[49~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Once upon a time a man had heard that, in a foreign place, far away, there was a holy flame burning. So he got up and left his home to find the holy flame and bring some of its light back home to his house. He thought: 'When I have this light, then I will have happiness and life and all the people I love will have it too.' He travelled far, far away and finally found the holy flame, with which he lit his light. On his way back he had only one worry that his light could go out.

On his way home he met someone who was freezing and didn't have any fire and who begged him to give him some of his fire. The man with the light hesitated for a moment. Wasn't his light too precious, too holy to be given away for something ordinary like that? Despite these doubts, he decided to give some of his light to the one who was freezing in the darkness.

The man continued his journey home and when he had almost reached his house, a terrible thunderstorm started. He tried to protect his light from the rain and the storm, but at the end what he was anxious about really happened. Returning the long way back to the place where the holy flame was burning was impossible, because he wouldn't have enough strength to go back that far. At that moment, he hit upon a good idea: he was strong enough to return to the human being whom he had helped on his way home. Finally, with the man's light he could light his own again.

49. 위 글의 밑줄 친 what he was anxious about이 가리키는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① 자신의 불을 도난당하는 것 ② 신성한 불꽃을 찾지 못하는 것
- ③ 집으로 가져가던 불이 꺼지는 것 ④ 여행 중에 험한 날씨를 만나는 것
- ⑤ 집으로 돌아가는 중에 길을 잃는 것

50. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① What Is Essential in Life?
- ② Happiness Lies in Contentment
- ③ Sharing Also Benefits You
- ④ The Difficulties of a Long Journey
- ⑤ Where to Find a Holy Flame

* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하시오.