

제1회

외국어(영어) 영역

70분
100점

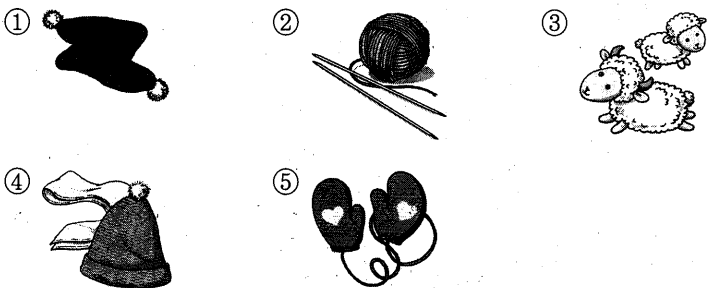
성명

수험 번호

- 문제지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 정확히 쓰시오.
- 답안지의 해당란에 성명과 수험 번호를 쓰고, 또 수험 번호와 답을 정확히 표시하십시오.
- 문항에 따라 배점이 다르니, 각 물음의 끝에 표시된 배점을 참고하십시오. 1점과 3점 문항에만 점수가 표시되어 있습니다. 점수 표시가 없는 문항은 모두 2점입니다.

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하기 바랍니다. 듣는 내용은 한 번만 방송됩니다.

1. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 구입할 물건을 고르시오. [1점]



2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① jealous ② confident ③ depressed
④ satisfied ⑤ indifferent

3. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 까마귀의 종류와 특징
② 까마귀 서식지의 변화
③ 바람직한 도시 개발 방향
④ 까마귀가 농업에 미치는 피해
⑤ 관광 자원 개발로 인한 환경 파괴

4. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Susie 깨우기 ② 욕실 장 정리하기
③ 헤어 드라이어 찾기 ④ 선풍기로 머리 말리기
⑤ 남자에게 수건 가져다 주기

5. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불할 총 금액을 고르시오.

- ① \$20 ② \$25 ③ \$30 ④ \$35 ⑤ \$40

6. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 새 제품 출시를 홍보하려고
② 직원 감원 결정을 통지하려고
③ 회사 창립 기념일을 축하하려고
④ 해외 기업의 투자를 유치하려고
⑤ 새로 선출된 임직원을 소개하려고

7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 여자에게 부탁한 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 의사에게 연락하기 ② 감기약 가져다 주기
③ 병원에 데려다 주기 ④ 수학 과제 제출하기
⑤ 선생님에게 전화하기

8. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람이 대화하고 있는 장소로 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

- ① theater ② stadium ③ train station
④ bus terminal ⑤ amusement park

9. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 의사 환자
② 경찰관 교통사고 피해자
③ 코치 운동 선수
④ 헬스클럽 트레이너 고객
⑤ 보험사 직원 보험 가입자

10. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 책 환불해 주기 ② 주문서 작성하기
③ 기말 보고서 제출하기 ④ 지역 서점에 전화하기
⑤ 여자에게 책 우송하기

11. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

Order Sheet		
Business card		
① 1,000 copies		
② material	<input type="checkbox"/> plastic	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> paper
③ color	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> black and white	<input type="checkbox"/> multi-colored
④ printout	<input type="checkbox"/> one side	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> both sides
⑤ price	\$ 50 (10% tax included)	

12. James Village Visitor Center에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① James Village의 축소 모형이 전시되어 있다.
② James Village의 역사와 관련된 영상물이 상영된다.
③ 여행 안내 소책자는 안내 데스크에 준비되어 있다.
④ 인터넷 접속이 가능한 컴퓨터가 구비되어 있다.
⑤ 주말 운영 시간이 평일 운영 시간보다 더 길다.

13. 다음 그림의 상황에 가장 적절한 대화를 고르시오.



- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① Then, let's take astronomy class together.
- ② If so, I won't give you much homework from now on.
- ③ Well, you cannot take any class if you are picky like that.
- ④ You'd better take chemistry because it's your favorite subject.
- ⑤ Don't worry. You've already completed all the science courses.

15. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Man: _____

- ① I think so, too. No pain, no gain.
- ② I agree with you. He was just lucky.
- ③ No, it wasn't. It was cheaper than I expected.
- ④ You don't have to do that. I'll pay for the encyclopedia.
- ⑤ No, he didn't. He should have paid more attention to driving.

16. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① I'd like to buy some new glassware, too.
- ② I'm sorry. You cannot look around this factory.
- ③ Excuse me. Can you explain the difference again?
- ④ Okay. Let me show you how our products are made.
- ⑤ Do you really want to get a refund for the glassware?

17. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Kevin이 Susan에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Kevin: _____

- ① I dropped the clock on the floor.
- ② The clock battery might be dead.
- ③ It is no use setting the clock ahead.
- ④ My clock breaks down very often, too.
- ⑤ Your suggestion has been successful so far.

이제 듣기·말하기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 밑줄 친 This[this]가 가리키는 것으로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

This is a cultured milk product. The fermentation process was originally used as a means of extending the shelf life of milk, since the low pH of this inhibits the growth of undesirable bacteria. However, this is nowadays consumed for its pleasant taste. Also, in recent years, the reputed therapeutic properties of this have been established through scientific research. To offset the natural sourness, this can be sold flavored or in containers with fruit or fruit jam on the bottom. A flavored type of this is the most popular type, typically sold in single-serving plastic cups. Typical flavors are vanilla, honey, and fruit such as strawberry, blueberry, blackberry, and peach. In recent years this has also become available in the form of a drink product.

- ① butter
- ② yogurt
- ③ cheese
- ④ chocolate
- ⑤ ice cream

19. 밑줄 친 He[he]가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Recently Mr. Dotson sent me his book, *Your Future's Best*.
 ① He is the cofounder of S.N. Corporation. In his book, Mr. Dotson discloses that one of the toughest and most important decisions
 ② he ever made was to turn down an offer from B.L. Corporation to purchase 100,000 of his breakthrough transistor radios. The amount of money they offered him was ten times what his company was worth at the time, yet after deep consideration
 ③ he rejected the deal. Why? Simply because B.L. wanted to put their own name on the radio. The CEO of B.L. could not believe
 ④ he would turn down his offer. But later,
 ⑤ he was told, "Fifty years from now, my company's name will be as big as yours, and I know the radio I've created is going to help us develop that name."

20. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

It was great meeting you for lunch at the Racquet Club last week. I'm glad I was able to satisfy your needs with the disability insurance policy I recommended to you. I trust you'll be as pleased with this product as you have been with insurance products you have purchased through me in the past. At lunch you mentioned that you run into a good number of small-business owners in your business dealings. If you think it is appropriate, I would welcome the opportunity to furnish these people with the same quality of service that my colleagues and I at Pacific Insurance Benefits, Inc. have supplied you with. I would like you to consider thinking of a few business owners you know who could use my services. A referral from you would go a long way in opening new doors for me and my colleagues.

- ① 구직용 추천서 작성을 요청하려고
- ② 고객을 소개해 줄 것을 부탁하려고
- ③ 고객 상담을 위한 일정을 알려 주려고
- ④ 보험 상품의 장점에 대해 설명하려고
- ⑤ 고객을 추천해 준 것에 대해 감사하려고

21. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Whenever any relationship ends, most people experience pain. Even if the one you left was your abuser, you might have (A) surprised / been surprised you felt sadness after leaving him or her. Anticipating the relief you would feel to be out, may have led you to believe it wouldn't be emotionally painful. The pain may not have surfaced for days, weeks, months, or sometimes even years after the relationship ended. At some point, however, it probably (B) was / did. If you are like most people who have left an abusive relationship, the sadness and loss you feel may be just as severe as if a healthy relationship had ended. The loss of intimate relationships, even bad ones, (C) involves / involve pain on a number of levels.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|------------------|-----------|----------------|
| ① surprised | was | involve |
| ② surprised | did | involves |
| ③ been surprised | did | involve |
| ④ been surprised | did | involves |
| ⑤ been surprised | was | involve |

22. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The other day my friend Peter dropped by my office. He explained in a flat voice that his wife of 22 years had recently moved out "to try something new." Although he claimed not to be too distressed, it was certain that he was doing strange things to ① avoid thinking about his wife. He had devoted the last several days ② to checking his bank statements to be sure the bank hadn't made an error. Peter talked about a book he ③ had read. His analysis of the book ④ made my jaw drop. In Peter's view, the book had some major problems: several instances of dangling participles, some incomplete sentences, and ⑤ questionable in punctuation. Peter wasn't interested in the book's content. The dangling participle problem was far more important.

*dangling participle: 현수분사(분사의 의미상 주어와 주절의 주어가 일치하지 않는 분사)

23. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Because paraffin wax candles are made from petroleum and release the equivalent of diesel exhaust when burned, you can save fossil fuel resources and improve your indoor air quality by choosing beeswax candles. ① These candles not only are made from renewable resources, but burn 90 percent cleaner. ② When they burn, they also last at least 50 percent longer than paraffin candles. ③ Paraffin is the most popular type of wax to use in candle making because it is inexpensive and burns well. ④ The crude oil used to make one sixteen-ounce paraffin candle contains enough energy to power a sixty-watt light bulb for one hundred hours. ⑤ If one in a hundred households replaced an eight-ounce paraffin candle with a beeswax candle, the energy saved could keep the Christmas tree in Rockefeller Center lit constantly for almost a year.

[24~28] 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

24. Having an option of _____ can reduce stress, even if one never makes use of the option. In an experiment to prove this effect, participants were exposed to highly aversive noise stress — blasts of loud noise, delivered at random, unpredictable intervals for irregular lengths of time—while they were trying to solve puzzles. In this experiment, some participants had a button on the table in front of them, and the experimenter said that the button would turn off the noise. He said that it would spoil the experiment if the participant pressed it, and he asked the participants not to use the button if possible. No one ever pressed the button. Yet the participants who had this "panic button" available to them did not show signs of all the problems and impairments that the stress had caused. They derived considerable comfort just from knowing it was there.

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| ① puzzle | ② escape | ③ endurance |
| ④ intensity | ⑤ companion | |

25. Crime experts view change in the _____ of society as having a significant influence on crime trends. With the graying of society in the 1980s and a decline in the birthrate, the overall crime rate has been in decline. That's because the crime rate usually follows the proportion of teens in the population: more kids, more crime! The number of juveniles should be increasing over the next decade, and some crime experts fear that this will signal a return to escalating crime rates. However, the number of senior citizens who do not commit crimes is also expanding, and their presence in the population may have a moderating effect on crime rates.

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| ① well-being service | ② age structure |
| ③ general interests | ④ economic basis |
| ⑤ ethnic composition | |

26. In the university where I taught students for more than thirty years, I had twenty or so former students I felt a special pull toward. In the classroom, I ignited an intellectual spark in them, and they in me, and we have stayed in touch over the past years. Yet in all these good friendships, what is missing is _____. When I see these men and women, I enjoy myself greatly in their company, but I know that a long while may pass before we are in any sort of contact again — in some cases it could be years. Nothing's wrong with this. My feeling for all these people is real, but for one reason or another neither party feels the need to sustain it through frequent meetings. Nonetheless, we are still good friends. [3점]

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| ① the mutual help | ② the age similarity |
| ③ an element of regularity | ④ an intellectual aspiration |
| ⑤ a desire for independence | |

27. The populations of many amphibian species are _____. The exact reasons are still not known. However, some experts suggest that water pollution, acid rain, global warming, and increases in ultraviolet radiation as a result of the thinning ozone layer may all be playing a role. Recently, biologists have documented a serious drop in all seven native toad and frog species that inhabit the relatively pristine Yosemite region; three species have disappeared from the study area entirely. Similar surveys are being conducted at other national parks, including the Rocky Mountains, Yellowstone, Grand Teton, and Mt. Rainier. It is very troublesome that decreases in what were once common species are occurring in relatively pristine environments.

*amphibian: 양서류 **pristine: 오염되지 않은

- ① declining in numerous regions
- ② growing rapidly in many areas
- ③ stable despite some habitat loss
- ④ distributed in some dry, hot areas
- ⑤ genetically isolated by land barriers

28. An attribute which is irrelevant to the product quality can _____. Consider a consumer facing a set of three effectively identical brands of shampoo. If one brand offers silk and the consumer knows that it is irrelevant to the product quality, would that affect his or her choice? Even if the consumer may ignore the information, he or she still has no basis on which to choose among the alternatives. So, the consumer uses the irrelevant attribute to help make his or her choice. Constructing a positive “reason” for why the attribute is attached to the brands—e.g. “at least I am getting something extra”—means that the consumer ignores the other two and makes a choice. Thus, an irrelevant attribute makes choosing easier even though a consumer is aware that it is irrelevant.

- ① make the consumers displeased
- ② lead to buying unnecessary things
- ③ simplify the process of making choices
- ④ provide buyers with a diverse selection
- ⑤ become a cause of headache to customers

29. 다음 글의 상황에 나타난 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은? [1점]

When I stepped into the room carefully, the floor was covered with red rose petals and there was soft music playing and a beautiful candle on the table in the middle. Like the rest of the house, it was light because of the walls, which were painted a dreamy shell pink, the color of clouds at dawn. French doors opening onto a verandah brought more light into the room. Though outside the sky was lowering again, the first

drops of renewed rain were hitting the colored pavement to the music and beyond the verandah stretched green lawns. Staying here a little longer could possibly comfort my weary heart.

- ① lively and festive ② boring and gloomy
- ③ miserable and urgent ④ mysterious and scary
- ⑤ peaceful and romantic

30. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

When you feel you have a story or an idea in mind, but can't quite get a hold of it, you discover that by just starting to write, you eventually find what you are looking for. If you let yourself write things wrong the first time, something ① wonderful happens. You discover you can write almost anything you want to write. You get ② braver. Trying to get it right the first time, on the other hand, often makes people ③ confident because it often leads them to the experience of getting stuck and finally giving up with nothing to show for their efforts. The need to get things ④ right the first time is often the culprit in the case of people who want to write. I certainly wouldn't have gone through two years of a total ⑤ inability to write if I hadn't been trapped by this dangerous method. *culprit: 범죄자, 범인

31. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Our society is becoming so caffeine dependent that psychiatrists have coined a new phrase for their diagnostic manual: “caffeinism.” Our (A) objection / obsession with caffeine consumption has made it the most widely used drug in the world. It is found in a number of foods and beverages, and the average American consumes 150-225 mg of caffeine each day. Alarming, the (B) intake / elimination of caffeine has been positively correlated with the degree of mental illness in psychiatric patients. Caffeine stimulates the release of some neurotransmitters in the brain. This explains the immediate lift after you drink a cup of coffee. However, remember that (C) consistent / temporary overuse of caffeine results in a lack of the brain transmitters which affect mood, making us feel anxious or even fearful.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|-------------------|------------------|
| ① objection | intake | consistent |
| ② objection | elimination | temporary |
| ③ obsession | intake | temporary |
| ④ obsession | intake | consistent |
| ⑤ obsession | elimination | temporary |

32. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

People relate to one another in terms of their specialized roles in the division of labor. We buy tires from a dealer, we interact with a customer service representative by telephone, and we pay a supermarket cashier for coffee. We do not need to know these people personally to interact with them. (A), we do not need to know the people behind the scenes: the rubber gatherer, the coffee grower, or the workers who contributed to making the products we purchase. When the division of labor is complex and when the materials for products are geographically scattered, few individuals possess the knowledge, skills, and materials to be self-sufficient. (B), people find that they must depend on others. Thus, social ties are strong because people need one another to survive.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① Likewise | Conversely |
| ② Likewise | Consequently |
| ③ Therefore | Conversely |
| ④ However | Consequently |
| ⑤ However | For example |

[33~34] 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

33. Business people expect their employees to be loyal and to act in the best interests of the company. When an individual encounters illegal actions at work, however, an ethical conflict can arise. Individuals may have to decide between loyalty to the company and truthfulness in business relationships. People resolve such dilemmas in various ways. Some people place the highest value on loyalty, even at the expense of truth. Others avoid volunteering negative information, but answer truthfully if someone asks them a specific question. Some other people may emphasize truthfulness and actively disclose negative information, especially if the cost of silence is high, as in the case of operating a malfunctioning aircraft or selling tainted medicine.

- ① 개인 윤리와 사회 발전의 관련성
- ② 문제 해결에 있어서 진실의 중요성
- ③ 경영진의 태도가 직원에게 미치는 영향
- ④ 문제를 인식할 때 취하는 공통적인 태도
- ⑤ 회사의 불법행위에 대한 직원들의 대처 방식

34. Immobilization of fractures and treatment for other injuries must be completed before the patient is moved. After obvious injuries have been treated, but before evacuation is begun, the patient must be thoroughly examined to ensure that no additional injuries have been overlooked in the initial evaluation. Attention must be directed to the injured person's back, which is often neglected. If not treated, such injuries

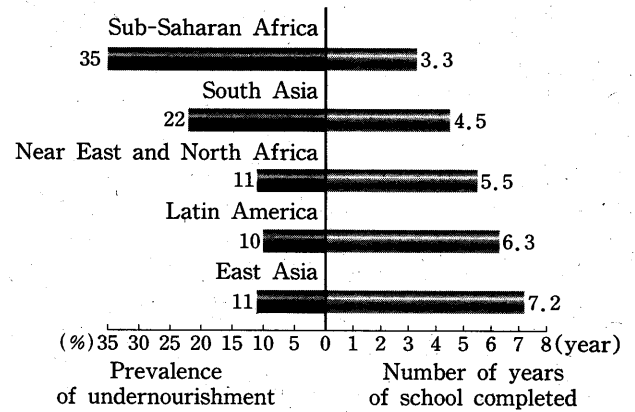
could be seriously aggravated during evacuation. Individuals with fractures of the upper extremities, collar bones, or ribs, and persons with light head injuries are able to walk. Such persons must be closely attended because weakness and instability can result from the injury or from drugs given for pain. Subjects with fractures of the lower extremities, pelvis, or vertebral column, and subjects with severe head injuries usually must be carried.

*evacuation: 후송, 철수

- ① major symptoms of a serious fracture
- ② how to get help in case of a traffic accident
- ③ measures to prevent fractures in elderly people
- ④ kinds of injuries resulting from outdoor activities
- ⑤ things to check before evacuating an injured person

35. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 문장은?

School Attainment and Undernourishment by Region



The graph above shows school attainment and undernourishment by region. ① On average, people complete only 3.3 years of school in sub-Saharan Africa and only 4.5 years in South Asia. ② These are the two subregions where hunger is most prevalent, so that 35 percent of people are undernourished in sub-Saharan Africa and 22 percent in South Asia. ③ In Latin America, people study in school for about 6 years and the percentage of the undernourished people is less than a third of that of sub-Saharan Africa. ④ People in East Asia study in school shorter than those in Near East and North Africa, but the percentage of people who are undernourished is the same. ⑤ Overall, we can say that the more people suffer from hunger and poverty, the less time they spend in school.

36. sandalwood에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Sandalwood has been used in the embalming of Sinhalese princes since the ninth century, and in India it has been reserved almost exclusively for funeral rites. The tree is quite a small one and is native to the mountainous parts of the Indian peninsula. The best wood grows on dry rocky land; if the soil is too rich, the tree produces no heartwood and is therefore of

little value for perfume. There are three kinds of sandalwood—white, yellow and red. The oil of sandalwood is regarded as an important medicine. The Indians prescribe sandalwood oil, an additive in rice gruel, as a cooling medicine in the hot stages of malaria. Today sandalwood trees are cut and their oil is used in the heavy Eastern type of perfumes.

*embalm: (시체를) 방부, 처리하다, 미라로 만들다

- ① 10세기 이후에 인간에 의해 사용되었다.
- ② 키가 큰 편이며 인도의 산악지역이 원산지이다.
- ③ 비옥한 땅에서 자란 것은 상품 가치가 떨어진다.
- ④ 나무 기름이 의약품으로 쓰이지만 먹을 수는 없다.
- ⑤ 오늘날에는 이 나무의 별목이 이루어지지 않고 있다.

37. Antonio Stradivari에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Antonio Stradivari was born around 1644 in Cremona, a town in Italy's Po valley, famous for violin-making since the 16th century. In 1658, he became an apprentice to noted local luthier, Nicol Amati. For several decades after opening his own shop in 1670, Stradivari turned out violins nearly identical to Amati's. Then, his reputation as a luthier was quickly established. However, it is generally acknowledged that his finest instruments were manufactured between 1698 and 1725, exceeding in quality those subsequently manufactured between 1725 and 1730. While alive, he attained wealth and fame, with foreign kings numbering among his many clients. But he was quickly forgotten after he died in 1737 and by the mid-18th century the tradition of Cremona violin-making was on the decline.

*luthier: 현악기 제작자

- ① 바이올린 제작으로 유명한 이탈리아의 한 도시에서 태어났다.
- ② 유명한 현악기 제작자였던 Nicolo Amati의 제자가 되었다.
- ③ 20대 중반에 스승과 함께 작업장을 열어서 악기 제작을 시작했다.
- ④ 1725년 이후에 제작한 악기들은 앞서 만든 악기보다 못하였다.
- ⑤ 생전에 부와 명예를 누렸으나, 사후에는 사람들에게 곧 잊혀졌다.

[38~39] 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

38. When your husband or wife starts to talk about something, you should be careful not to go beyond the scope of the topic they want to talk about. You often feel the need to talk about other topics that are related to the topic they have introduced, but you had better not do so. When they say to you, "We need to talk about our finances," they most likely want to have a financial conversation. If they say they want to talk about your upcoming vacation, they want to talk about your vacation. They are hoping this time will be different. They want to have what they consider to be a reasonable conversation with you. They want to identify the problem, evaluate the options, find a solution, and see it work out. So you need to help them stay on track.

- ① 부부간의 대화에서 대화 주제를 벗어나지 말라.
- ② 대화 중에는 상대방의 말이 끝날 때까지 끼어들지 말라.
- ③ 배우자의 과실을 너그럽게 이해하려고 노력하라.
- ④ 항상 배우자와 대화하여 문제의 해결책을 찾아라.
- ⑤ 배우자와 의논할 때는 자기 생각을 분명히 말하라.

39. If someone is homeless and without warm clothing for the winter ahead, donating your old winter clothes and food to the shelter the following spring is not very helpful. When we are angry, we have to express it appropriately and at the proper moment. If not, the words that would have led to an improvement may make the situation worse. And the same thing said at the wrong time can be a disaster, while spoken at the right time, enlightening. So be aware of the time and your emotional state before speaking. Also, while you are deciding on the right moment, be patient and aware of what others need. Sometimes the right moment for you may not be right for the person you want to communicate with.

- ① Time heals all wounds.
- ② Time flies like an arrow.
- ③ Time will show who is right.
- ④ There is a time for everything.
- ⑤ Time and tide waits for no man.

40. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Given the context provided by my question, however, the picture can make a statement.

Pictures can, in a few cases, be used to make statements. Sometimes, a picture's context enables it to function as a statement. (①) Imagine, for example, that I come across someone obviously in pain. In order to assist the person, I ask him where he is hurt. (②) Rather than replying in words, the injured person displays a picture of a foot. Normally, this picture would not make a statement. (③) In the context, the picture clearly states that his foot hurts. (④) In other words, the picture could be said to make the statement that the person's foot is injured. (⑤) Consequently, the picture may be said to be a semantic representation.

[41~42] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

41. I picked up a red pepper from the grocery store, and then I saw the price tag. Ninety-nine cents? For one little pepper? It made me wish I had grown some myself. I'm blessed to have a garden where I can harvest my own vegetables, but what about people who don't? It got me thinking. My son, Jim, has a small convenience store and I always have more than I can eat

growing in my garden. A few months later, I gathered up my extra tomatoes and peppers and Jim gave me permission to lay them out in little baskets at the store. I charged half the price that was listed in the grocery-store flyer. People paid on the honor system. Any money I received I gave to the charities. This year I'm planting a larger garden. I'm 83 years young. Why not share my blessings with even more people?

- ① Stop Raising the Price! ② Enjoy Sharing Your Life!
- ③ Start Your Own Business! ④ Have Various Vegetables!
- ⑤ Eat More Fruits for Yourself!

42. Advertisers make a lot of efforts to make their advertisements stand out. They try to find new areas of people's consciousness which have not been touched by advertising before. One of these areas contains people's moral principles: their opinions of what is right and wrong. By making use of these opinions, advertisers get people to pay attention to an advertisement. Some decades ago, consensus on what was and was not morally acceptable was far greater than it is today. Advertisers did not dream of publishing a morally daring or shocking advertisement. The risk of massive public disapproval and its negative consequences for sales was far too great. Today things are different. In a moral respect, our country is becoming more and more diverse, and as a result many advertisers are making use of this change in society.

- ① Economics for Business Owners
- ② Ill Effects of Commercial Ads
- ③ Modern Men Living in a Flood of Ads
- ④ Moral Issues Employed in Shocking Ads
- ⑤ Advertisements Leading into a Consensus

43. 주어진 문장 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Interestingly, as a percentage of gross domestic product, public expenditure on education in South Asia is among the highest in the world.

- (A) Although those percentages are similar, as high-income countries have a per capita GDP that is almost fifty times higher than India or Nepal, such an expenditure level can only mean that investment per capita in education in those countries is very low.
- (B) For example, India and Nepal spent 12.7 percent and 13.9 percent, respectively, of total government expenditure on education, and high-income countries also spent about 12 percent of annual government expenditure on education in 2000.
- (C) While it is correct, this fact can be very misleading. Unfortunately, given the low per capita GDP, this expenditure may not be sufficient to ensure improved enrollment ratios, particularly at the secondary levels.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (A) - (C) - (B) ③ (B) - (A) - (C)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

44. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

I once heard a story about John D. Rockefeller, Jr., and his son. As boys sometimes must, young John D. Rockefeller III used to go to his father for money. And he got it — but only after doing some household chore of equivalent value. That was the hard way for both of them, but through it the wealthy father taught his son that money comes only from work. Too many of our children are growing up without learning this simple but basic idea. Though it may not be his fault, many a modern child reaches voting age without ever having earned a penny. Certainly he knows the value of money — that is, its purchasing power. He knows what Dad's dollar will buy. But he does not know, from experience at least, what that dollar stands for in terms of work done and goods handled. Parents should make efforts to solve this problem.

- ① 강한 생활력을 지닌 사원을 선발해야 한다.
- ② 모든 사원을 공평하게 대해 주어야 한다.
- ③ 돈의 진정한 의미를 자녀에게 알려 주어야 한다.
- ④ 부모는 자녀와 충분한 대화를 해야 한다.
- ⑤ 계획을 세워서 물품을 구입해야 한다.

45. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Normally, we rely on market signals, such as prices, to make decisions about how to spend our money. However, the price we currently pay for energy takes no account of the effect it has on the climate. It gives no encouragement to do things in the low carbon way, nor does it provide financial penalties for taking a high-carbon path. Because of this, some experts describe climate change as "the greatest market failure the world has ever seen." To rectify this, many economists advocate that we should adjust the market in energy. The simplest way would be to put a tax on every ton of greenhouse gas emitted. That way would clamp down on the biggest offenders, making it cost-effective for them to turn to low-carbon solutions.

*clamp down on: 단속하다



In order to solve the _____ (A) _____ problems, we need to have an _____ (B) _____ perspective.

- | (A) | (B) |
|-----------------|------------------|
| ① energy | ethical |
| ② energy | economic |
| ③ monetary | ethical |
| ④ environmental | economic |
| ⑤ environmental | ecological |

[46~48] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

In a conversation, quite often you are at a loss to find the words to say. Don't panic. All you have to do is to say the last two or three words your companion said, in a sympathetic, questioning tone. That throws the conversational ball right back in your partner's court. The following story will serve as a good example to show this:

(B)

So I simply backed up and parroted one of his previous phrases to get him on another track. "You said it had great music?" That did the trick. For the rest of the forty-five-minute trip to my home, Phil sang me "Pretty Women," "The Best Pies in London," and other songs from *Sweeney Todd* — much better accompaniment for my demi-nap. I'm sure, to this day, Phil thinks of that trip as one of the best conversations we've ever had. And all I did was _____.

*demi-nap: 선잠

(C)

My friend Phil sometimes picks me up at the airport. Usually I am so exhausted that I rudely fall asleep in the passenger seat, turning Phil into nothing more than a chauffeur. After one especially exhausting trip some years ago, I flung my bags in his trunk and flopped onto the front seat. As I was dozing off, he mentioned he'd gone to the theater the night before. Usually I would have just grunted and fallen into unconsciousness. However, I decided to try the parroting technique this time.

(D)

"Theater?" I asked. "Yes, it was a great show," he replied, fully expecting it to be the last word on the subject before I fell into my usual sleep. "Great show?" I parroted. Pleasantly surprised by my interest, he said, "Yes, it's a new show by Stephen Sondheim called *Sweeney Todd*." "Sweeney Todd?" I again parroted. Now Phil was getting fired up. "Yeah, great music and an unbelievably bizarre story...." "Bizarre story?" I parroted. Well, that's all Phil needed. For the next half hour, Phil told me the show's story about a London barber. I half dozed, but soon decided his tale was getting me interested.

*bizarre: 기괴한

46. 위 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (C) - (D) ② (B) - (D) - (C) ③ (C) - (B) - (D)
④ (C) - (D) - (B) ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

47. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① repeat a few of his phrases
② make up my own bizarre story
③ take a nap while he was driving
④ express a different view from his
⑤ remain silent without saying a word

48. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Bring Music into Your Boring Life!
② Trust Your Heart Rather Than Your Ear!
③ Be a Parrot to Keep the Conversation Going!
④ Be There to Lend Your Hand for the Poor!
⑤ Always Start a Conversation with Some Humor!

[49~50] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Many years ago, when I was working as a counselor at a day camp, I saw a boy in my group emptying his locker. I didn't know why he was taking everything home, but before I could ask, a group of boys came over and started teasing him. In a flash, they scattered his things all over the ground. I ran over to help him. Afterward I asked him where he lived. When it turned out he lived near my house, I offered him a ride home. He accepted, and the head of the camp had no objections, so off we went. He was awkward and uncoordinated and no one ever chose him for their team, so I was surprised at how bright and humorous his conversation was on the way home. The next day I invited him to play soccer and he accepted. To make a long story short, we became close friends. We drove home together each day, and I'd always pick him for my teams at camp.

Years later I was invited to the boy's graduation from high school. He had done well at school and was the valedictorian. He was very different from the chubby young man I had known. He went up on the platform and said, "Please, never underestimate the influence of your actions." And he spoke of the day we had met, "One day I was emptying my locker because I was planning to commit suicide and didn't want my parents to have to go through the emotional strain of picking up my things. Then someone intervened. He _____. That's why I am here today."

*valdictorian: (졸업식에서) 고별사를 읽는 학생

49. 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① changed my whole life
② handed me a locker key
③ made me feel discouraged
④ encouraged me to study hard
⑤ taught me how to make a speech

50. 위 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Avoid False Friendship!
② Help Yourself for Yourself!
③ Advice for Playing Together
④ Dark Side of Volunteer Work
⑤ A Small Act of Kindness Saved a Life!

* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하십시오.