

English I (하) - 천재(김) - 교사용
Lesson 05 : Voyage to a New World

English (I) 천재(김) - 05과

어휘 학습

단 어	의 미	단 어	의 미
glance	살짝 훑어보기	mule	노새
ancient	고대의	wagon	마차
remains	유적	on one's way	~로 가는 길에
give birth to	~을 탄생시키다	region	지역
civilization	문명	leftover	남은
for sale	판매 중인	iron	철, 철분
household item	가정용품	volcanic	화산의
appliance	가정용 전자기기	affect	~에 영향을 주다
strength	힘	be covered in	~으로 뒤덮이다
come to mind	생각이 떠오르다	limestone	석회암
setting	배경	spill	~을 쏟다
geometric	기하학의	everywhere	어디나, 모든 곳에
familiar	익숙한	agriculture	농업
blink	눈을 깜박거리다	source	원천, 근원
despite	~에도 불구하고	scenery	풍경
faithfully	충실히	make sure to	반드시 ~을 하다
newly	새로이, 최근에	such as	~와 같은
around	대략	must have p.p	~이었음에 틀림없다.
entrance	입구	may have p.p	~했을지도 모른다
statue	조각상	original	원래의
in danger of	~의 위협에 처한	flood	홍수
separate into	~으로 분리하다	site	장소, 부지
reassemble	재조립하다	necessary	필요한
sit on	~의 위에 있다, 자리를 잡다	driver's license	운전 면허증
surround	둘러싸다	guard	지키다, 경비를 보다

본문 정리

Egypt at a Glance (1)

수천의 ㄱ

- Egypt is located in Africa but has been culturally closer to the Middle East for thousands of years.

[해석] 이집트는 아프리카에 위치하면서도 문화적으로는 수천 년간 중동과 더 가까이 지내왔다.

[어휘] glance : 살짝 훑어보기 be located in : ~에 위치하다

↑ = be full of

↑ is와 병렬

- Egypt is filled with ancient remains and has various cultures and religions.

[해석] 이집트는 고대 유적으로 가득 차 있고, 다양한 문화와 종교가 있는 곳이다.

[어휘] be filled with : ~으로 가득 차다 ancient : 고대의 remains : 유적 religion : 종교

↑ The whole country is said to be like a museum.

- People say that the whole country is like a museum.

[해석] 사람들은 그 나라 전체가 마치 박물관 같다고 말한다.

The Nile River Flows

↑ 주어

↑ The Nile가 선행사인 관계대명사절

↑ 동격 ㄱ

- The Nile, which gave birth to Egyptian civilization, flows through Cairo, the capital of Egypt.

[해석] 나일 강은 이집트의 문명을 탄생시킨 곳으로, 이집트의 수도인 카이로를 관통하여 흐른다.

[어휘] give birth to : ~을 탄생시키다 civilization : 문명 capital : 수도

↑ a city가 선행사인 관계대명사절

- Cairo is a city that has both a traditional and modern look.

[해석] 카이로는 전통과 현대의 모습을 둘 다 가진 도시다.

[어휘] both A and B : A와 B 둘 다

↑ 주어로 사용된 동명사구로 병렬 ㄱ

↑ make + 목적어 + 동사원형

- Standing by the river and looking toward the city made me feel as if I were standing on the banks of the Han River.

↳ as if S were ~ (가정법 과거)

[해석] 강가에 서서 도시 쪽을 바라볼 때 나는 마치 한강변에 서 있는 듯한 느낌이 들었다.

[어휘] bank : 강둑, 제방, 강변

Egypt at a Glance (2)

"My Son Is Not for Sale"

↑ seemed to V (~인 것 같았다)

- The Friday market seemed to have everything.

[해석] 금요일 시장에는 모든 것이 다 있는 듯했다.

↑ ~와 같은

- It sold **not only** household items such as home appliances, clothes and dishes, **but also** animals such as pigeons and rabbits.

↳ ~와 같은

[해석] 그 시장에서는 가정용 전자기기, 의류, 접시와 같은 가정용품뿐만 아니라 비둘기, 토끼 같은 동물도 팔았다.

[어휘] household item : 가정용품 appliance : 가정용 전자기기 pigeon : 비둘기

↑ a man이 선행사인 관계대명사절

- I found a man who was selling nails, hammers, and other tools. A boy was sleeping on the man's table.

[해석] 나는 못, 망치, 기타 공구를 팔고 있는 남자를 보았다. 한 소년이 그 남자의 탁자 위에서 자고 있었다.

[어휘] nail : 못 hammer : 망치

↑ must have p.p. ~했음에 틀림없다.

- He must have been so tired from working in the market with his dad.

[해석] 그 소년은 아빠와 시장에서 일하면서 많이 피곤했음에 틀림없었다.

↑ look tired 피곤해 보인다

- The man also looked really tired, but he had enough strength to be humorous and say, "My son is not for sale."

[해석] 그 남자도 매우 피곤해 보였지만 억살스럽게 "제 아들은 팔지 않아요."라고 말할 정도의 힘은 있었다.

[어휘] strength : 힘 humorous : 익살스러운, 유머러스한

Egypt at a Glance (3)

The Camel Guarding the Pyramids

↑ 주어로 사용된 명사절 (선행사를 포함한 관계대명사 what)

↑ 명사절이 주어일 경우 단수 취급하지만 보어가 복수이므로 were를 사용함

- What first came to mind when I thought of Egypt were the pyramids.

↳ 부사절(시간)

[해석] 이집트를 떠올렸을 때 처음 생각난 것은 피라미드였다.

[어휘] come to mind : 생각이 떠오르다

↑ 현재완료수동

- The pyramids have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them.

↳ the mysteries를 수식하는 분사구

[해석] 기하학적인 모양과 피라미드와 관련된 풀리지 않는 수수께끼 때문에 피라미드는 많은 책과 영화의 배경으로 사용되었다.

[어휘] setting : 배경 geometric : 기하학의 shape : 모양, 형태 mystery : 수수께끼

↑ 연결어 확인

↑ seem + 형용사(보어)

↑ 주어로 사용된 명사절 (선행사를 포함한 관계대명사 what)

- So, the pyramids seemed familiar, but what was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel.

↳ a police officer를 수식하는 분사구

[해석] 그래서 나에게 피라미드는 익숙해 보였지만, 익숙하지 않았던 것은 바로 낙타를 타고 있는 경찰관이었다.

[어휘] familiar : 익숙한 camel : 낙타

↑ 지각동사 + 목적어 + 현재분사

- As I watched the big-eyed camel blinking and walking slowly, I wondered how the police officer could ever catch a thief.

↳ 목적으로 사용된 의문사절

[해석] 큰 눈을 한 낙타가 눈을 깜박이며 천천히 걷고 있는 것을 보면서, 나는 경찰관이 어떻게 도둑을 잡을 수는 있는지 궁금했다.

[어휘] blink : 눈을 깜박거리다 thief : 도둑

↑ may have p.p. ~했을지도 모른다. ↑ because of + 명사(구)

- Many thieves may have escaped because of the slow camel.

[해석] 이렇게 느린 낙타 때문에 도둑들이 많이 도망쳤을지도 모른다.

[어휘] escape : 달아나다

↑ = In spite of

↑ 목적으로 사용된 명사절 (접속사 that이 생략됨) ↑

- Despite my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it knew it had to guard them.

[해석] 내 걱정에도 불구하고, 낙타는 자신이 피라미드를 지켜야 한다는 것을 아는 듯이 피라미드 주변을 충성스럽게 걸었다.

[어휘] faithfully : 충실히

Egypt at a Glance (4)

The Newly Assembled Abu Simbel Temples

↑ have been (X)

- The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago.

[해석] 아부 심벨 사원은 3,200년 전에 람세스 2세에 의해 건설되었다.

[어휘] around : 대략

his 20-meter-high statues가 선행사인 관계대명사절 ↑

- On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was.

↳ 목적으로 사용된 의문사절

[해석] 사원 입구의 양쪽에서는 그 당시 왕이 얼마나 권력이 막강했는지 알려주는 왕 자신의 20미터 높이 조각상을 볼 수 있다.

[어휘] entrance : 입구 statue : 조각상

↑ 연결어 확인

↑ because of + 명사(구)

- In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam.

[해석] 사실 이 사원은 아스완 댐 때문에 침수될 위험에 처해 있었다.

[어휘] in danger of : ~의 위험에 처함 flood : 홍수 dam : 댐

↑ 연결어 확인

↑ have been separated (X)

separated와 병렬 ↑

- So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968.

[해석] 그래서 1960년대 초에 사원은 작은 덩어리로 분리되었고, 1968년에 새로운 장소에서 다시 조립되었다.

[어휘] reassemble : 재조립하다 location : 장소

↑ land가 선행사인 관계대명사절

- The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site.

[해석] 지금 이 사원은 원래 있었던 장소보다 60미터 더 높은 곳에 자리 잡고 있다.

[어휘] sit on : ~의 위에 있다, ~에 자리를 잡다 original : 원래의 site : 장소, 부지

↑ 감정동사가 사물을 수식할 경우 ~ing ↑ 보어로 사용된 명사절

- The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

↳ 목적으로 사용된 명사절 (접속사 that이 생략됨) ↓

[해석] 놀라운 사실은 그 사원이 옮겨졌다는 것을 알아차릴 수가 없다는 것이다.

Egypt at a Glance (5)

No Driver's License Necessary!

↑ = except

- In the desert, there seems to be nothing but sand, stone, and the hot sun.

[해석] 사막에는 모래, 바위, 뜨거운 태양을 제외하고는 아무것도 없는 것처럼 보인다.

[어휘] sand : 모래 stone : 돌

↑ because of + 명사(구) big and small villages를 수식하는 분사구 ↑

- But people can live there because of the oasis. There are big and small villages surrounding it.

[해석] 그러나 오아시스 때문에 그곳에 사람이 살 수 있다. 오아시스 주위에는 크고 작은 마을들이 있다.

[어휘] surround : 둘러싸다

- In these villages, mules and camels are important for transportation, and I usually took wagon taxis led by mules.

↳ wagon taxis를 수식하는 분사구

[해석] 이러한 마을에서는 노새와 낙타가 중요한 교통수단인데, 나는 대개 노새가 끄는 마차 택시를 타고 다녔다.

[어휘] transportation : 교통수단 wagon : 마차 lead : 이끌다 mule : 노새

- The speed was so slow, but it was fun.

[해석] 속도는 매우 느렸지만 재미있었다.

↑ some children을 수식하는 분사구

- I met some children riding a wagon on their way home from school.

[해석] 나는 마차를 타고 하교하는 아이들 몇 명을 만났다.

[어휘] on one's way : ~로 가는 길에

- In the oasis villages, both children and adults knew how to ride mules well.

[해석] 오아시스 마을에서는 아이들과 어른들 모두 노새를 어떻게 타는지 알고 있다.

[어휘] both A and B : A와 B 둘 다

- Without a driver's license, of course!

[해석] 물론 운전 면허증은 필요 없다!

Egypt at a Glance (6)

The Black Desert and the White Desert

↳ 목적어로 사용된 명사절

- I had thought that there was only one kind of desert.

[해석] 나는 사막에는 한 가지 종류만 있다고 생각했다.

↳ 부사절(시간) / while traveling in Egypt

↳ 목적어로 사용된 명사절

- But while I was traveling in Egypt, I found out that there are many different kinds.

[해석] 그러나 이집트를 여행하는 동안 사막에도 여러 가지 종류가 있다는 것을 알게 되었다.

[어휘] find out : 발견하다, 알아내다

↳ There are + 복수명사(주어)

- These are pictures of the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya.

[해석] 이 사진들은 바하리야 지역에 있는 검은 사막과 하얀 사막의 사진이다.

[어휘] region : 지역

↳ 부사절(이유)

- The Black Desert has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil.

[해석] 검은 사막은 화산 활동 후 남은 철분이 토양에 영향을 주었기 때문에 검게 변했다.

[어휘] leftover : 남은 iron : 철, 철분 volcanic : 화산의 affect : ~에 영향을 주다 soil : 토양, 흙

↳ 단수취급

↳ as if S were ~ (가정법 과거)

- Everything was black as if I were in a coal mine.

[해석] 마치 내가 탄광에 있는 것처럼 모든 것이 검은 색이었다.

↳ 연결어 확인

- On the other hand, the White Desert is covered in limestone.

[해석] 반면에 하얀 사막은 석회암으로 뒤덮여 있다.

[어휘] on the other hand : 반면에 be covered in : ~으로 뒤덮이다. limestone : 석회암

↳ as if S had p.p. ~ (가정법 과거완료)

- It looked as if white paint had been spilled everywhere.

[해석] 그곳은 마치 하얀 페인트가 모든 곳에 쏟아진 것처럼 보였다.

[어휘] spill : ~을 쏟아 everywhere : 어디나, 모든 곳에

Egypt at a Glance (7)

The Sunset on the Nile

↑ 주어

↑ caught와 병렬

■ People along the Nile have caught fish and used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years.

↳ ~동안 ↳ 수천의

[해석] 나일 강가의 사람들은 물고기를 잡기 위해서, 또 농업과 교통수단을 목적으로 수천 년 동안 나일 강을 사용해 왔다.

[어휘] agriculture : 농업

■ The Nile is **not** just a river **but** the source of life for Egyptians.

[해석] 나일 강은 이집트 사람들에게는 그냥 강이 아니라 삶의 원천이다.

[어휘] source : 원천, 근원

↑ 목적으로 사용된 명사절

■ My parents told me that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River.

[해석] 부모님께서 옛날 서울에서도 사람들이 한강에서 물고기를 잡고 옷을 빨았다고 하셨다.

↑ people를 수식하는 분사구

지각동사 + 목적어 + 현재분사 ㄱ

■ We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people catching fish on the Nile.

[해석] 사람들이 한강에서 낚시하는 것을 더는 찾아볼 수 없지만, 나일 강에서 많은 사람들이 물고기를 잡는 것은 아직도 볼 수 있다.

the beautiful scenery가 선행사인 관계대명사절 ㄱ

■ At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day.

↳ the Egyptians가 선행사인 관계대명사절

[해석] 일몰 때 나는 매일 열심히 일하는 이집트 사람들에게 하늘에서 내린 선물처럼 보이는 아름다운 광경을 감상했다.

[어휘] scenery : 풍경

↑ 목적으로 사용된 의문사절

■ I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look.

[해석] 나는 한강의 일몰은 어떻게 보일지 궁금했다.

[어휘] wonder : 궁금해 하다

■ When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

[해석] 한국에 돌아가면 한강에서 해가 지는 모습을 꼭 보러 갈 것이다.

[어휘] make sure to : 반드시 ~을 하다

어법 평가

■ 다음 문장에서 어법상 틀린 것을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

01 Egypt is located in Africa but has been culturally closer to the Middle East for thousand of years.

[정답] thousand → thousands

02 Egypt is filled of ancient remains and has various cultures and religions.

[정답] of → with 또는 filled → full

03 The Nile, that gave birth to Egyptian civilization, flows through Cairo, the capital of Egypt.

[정답] that → which

04 Cairo is a city that have both a traditional and modern look.

[정답] have → has

05 Standing by the river and looking toward the city made me feel as if I was standing on the banks of the Han River.

[정답] was → were

06 It sold not only household items such as home appliances, clothes and dishes, and also animals such as pigeons and rabbits.

[정답] and → but

07 I found a man who were selling nails, hammers, and other tools. A boy was sleeping on the man's table.

[정답] were → was

08 He should have been so tired from working in the market with his dad.

[정답] should → must

09 That first came to mind when I thought of Egypt were the pyramids.

[정답] That → What

10 The pyramids have used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them.

[정답] have used → have been used

11 So, the pyramids seemed familiar, but that was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel.

[정답] that → what

12 Many thieves may have escaped because the slow camel.

[정답] because → because of

13 Despite of my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it knew it had to guard them.

[정답] Despite of → Despite

14 The Abu Simbel temples have been built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago.

[정답] have been → were

15 On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20- meter-high statues that shows how powerful the king was.

[정답] shows → show

16 In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because the Aswan High Dam.

[정답] because → because of

17 So, they have been separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968.

[정답] have been → were

18 The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters high than their original site.

[정답] high → higher

19 The surprised fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

[정답] surprised → surprising

20 But people can live there because of the oasis. There are big and small villages surrounded it.

[정답] surrounded → surrounding

21 The Black Desert has become black because of the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil.

[정답] because of → because

22 We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people to catch fish on the Nile.

[정답] to catch → catch, catching

23 At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who works hard every day.

[정답] works → work

대화문/어법/어휘 실전

01 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

What first came to mind when I thought of Egypt ㉠were the pyramids. The pyramids ㉡have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them. So, the pyramids seemed familiar, but ㉢that was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel. As I watched the big-eyed camel blinking and walking slowly, I wondered ㉣how the police officer could ever catch a thief. Many thieves may have escaped because of the slow camel. Despite my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it ㉤knew it had to guard them.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ③ that → what

02 다음 대화의 두 사람의 관계로 알맞은 것은?

M: Good morning. How can I help you?
 W: Hi, I'm planning to go to Egypt this summer. Do you have any package tours? I'm very interested in the pyramids.
 M: In that case, I'd recommend Legends of the Pharaohs. It's a special package for pyramid lovers.
 W: Legends of the Pharaohs?
 M: Yes. You can visit the pyramids with a special guide. The package is only \$519.
 W: Hmm, sounds interesting. Does the price cover camel rides?
 M: No. You have to pay \$50 more.
 W: I see. I'll go for that package then. I definitely want the camel rides, too.
 M: That's great. Do you want to make a reservation now?
 W: Sure. My name is Jane Smith.
 M: All right, Ms. Smith.
 W: By the way, is there anything I need to do before I visit Egypt?
 M: Yeah. You have to get the necessary shots in advance.
 W: Oh, OK. I'll keep that in mind.

- ① customs officer - tourist
- ② travel agent - customer
- ③ tour guide - tourist
- ④ clerk - customer
- ⑤ nurse - patient

[정답] ②

03 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

People along the Nile have caught fish and ㉠used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years. The Nile is not just a river but the source of life for Egyptians. My parents told me ㉡that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River. We can't find people ㉢fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people ㉣caught fish on the Nile. At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that ㉤seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day. I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look. When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ④ caught → catching

04 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것을 모두 고르시오.

I ㉠had thought that there was only one kind of desert. But while I was traveling in Egypt, I found out ㉡that there are many different kinds. These are pictures of the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya. The Black Desert has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity ㉢was

affected the soil. Everything was black as if I ㉣were in a coal mine. On the other hand, the White Desert is covered in limestone. It looked as if white paint ㉤were spilled everywhere.

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ③, ⑤ ㉢ was affected → affected ㉤ were spilled → had been spilled

05 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

I would like to travel to Brazil the most. I want to go there with my best friend, Kevin. ㉠What I want to do most there is ㉡to explore the Amazon rainforest. I would be ㉢exciting to see up close how nature works. Also, I would love ㉣to enjoy the Carnival of Brazil. I want to feel the passion and energy of the Brazilian people. I hope that I can experience Brazilian culture and ㉤make good memories with my best friend.

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ③ exciting → excited

06 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

Egypt is located in Africa but ㉠has been culturally closer to the Middle East for thousands of years. Egypt is filled with ancient remains and has various cultures and religions. People say that the whole country is ㉡like a museum.

The Nile, which gave birth to Egypt's civilization, ㉢flows through Cairo, the capital of Egypt. Cairo is a city that has both a traditional and modern look. Standing by the river and ㉣looking toward the city made me feel as if I ㉤had been standing on the banks of the Han River.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ⑤ had been standing → were standing

07 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중에서 어법상 어색한 것은?

I had thought that there was only one kind of desert. However while ㉠traveling in Egypt, I found out that there ㉡are many different kinds. There are the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya. The Black Desert ㉢has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil. Everything was black as if I ㉣were in a coal mine. On the other hand, the White Desert is covered in limestone. It looked as if white paint ㉤were spilled everywhere.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ⑤ were spilled → had been spilled

08 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 올바른 것은?

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On ㉠each sides of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how ㉡the king was powerful. In fact, these temples were in danger of ㉢being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and ㉣reassemble in a new location in 1968. The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. The surprising fact is ㉤what you can't tell they were ever moved.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ③ ㉠ each sides → each side ㉡ the king was powerful → powerful the king was ㉣ reassemble → reassembled ㉤ what → that

09 다음 주어진 대화에 이어질 순서로 알맞은 것은?

M: What are your plans for next weekend?

- (A) I'm going to enjoy water sports and go bungee jumping.
- (B) Sounds great. I hope you have fun!
- (C) What are you going to do there?
- (D) I'm going to go to Chuncheon.

- ① (A)-(B)-(D)-(C)
- ② (A)-(C)-(D)-(B)
- ③ (A)-(B)-(C)-(D)
- ④ (D)-(C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)-(A)

[정답] ④

10 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

The Friday market seemed ㉠to have everything. It ㉡sold not only household items such as home appliances, clothes and dishes, but also animals such as pigeons and rabbits. I found a man ㉢selling nails, hammers, and other tools. A boy was sleeping on the man's table. He ㉣must have been so tired from working in the market with his dad. The man also looked really tired, but he had ㉤strength enough to be humorous and say, "My son is not for sale."

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ⑤ strength enough → enough strength

11 다음 글의 괄호 (A)~(C)에서 어법상 알맞은 말로 바르게 연결된 것은?

In the desert, there seems to be nothing but sand, stone, and the hot sun. But people can live there because of the oasis. There are big and small villages (A)[surrounded / surrounding] it. In these villages, mules and camels are important for transportation, and I usually took wagon taxis (B)[leading / led] by mules. The speed was so slow, but it was fun. I met some children (C)[to ride / riding] a wagon on their way home from school. In the oasis villages, both children and adults knew how to ride mules well. Without a driver's license, of course!

- ① surrounding - leading - riding
- ② surrounding - led - riding
- ③ surrounded - led - riding
- ④ surrounding - led - to ride
- ⑤ surrounded - leading - to ride

[정답] ②

12 다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 <보기>에서 순서대로 나열한 것은?

W: Hey, Kevin, what are you going to do during the summer vacation?

M: I'm going to take a trip to Egypt. I've been dreaming of this trip for a long time.

W: Wow, that sounds wonderful.

M: I've been interested in ancient civilizations since I was very young.

W: I see. Egypt is well-known for that.

M: Yes, that's _____

W: So, are you planning to visit the pyramids?

M: Of course, I think it will be the best part of the trip.

W: Hey, I've got an idea. You know that there's going to be a school photo contest after the vacation, right?

M: Yeah, I heard.

W: _____

M: That's a great idea. I'll do that.

<보기>

- Ⓐ why I want to go there.
- Ⓑ Why do you want to go to Egypt?
- Ⓒ Why don't you submit some of your photos from Egypt?

- ① a-b-c ② b-c-a
- ③ b-a-c ④ c-a-b
- ⑤ c-b-a

[정답] ③

13 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중에서 어법상 어색한 것은?

㉠That first came to mind when I thought of Egypt were the pyramids. The pyramids have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries ㉡related to them. So, the pyramids seemed ㉢familiar, but what was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel. As I watched the big-eyed camel ㉣blinking and walking slowly, I wondered how the police officer could ever catch a thief. Many thieves may have escaped because of the slow camel. ㉤Despite my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it knew it had to guard them.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢ ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ① That → What

실전기출문제

01 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was. In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968. The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

- ① The Newly Assembled Dam near the Temples
- ② The King with the Strongest Power
- ③ The Temples in Danger of Being Flooded
- ④ The Figure of the Abu Simbel Temples
- ⑤ The Newly Assembled Abu Simbel Temples

[정답] ⑤

02 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

I would like to travel to Brazil the most. I want to go there with my best friend, Kevin. What I want to do most there is to explore the Amazon rainforest. I would be excited to see up close how nature works. Also, I would love to enjoy the Carnival of Brazil. I want to feel the passion and energy of the Brazilian people. I hope that I can experience Brazilian culture and make good memories with my best friend.

- ① The Brazilian Culture
- ② My Dream Travel: Brazil
- ③ The Amazon Rainforest
- ④ The Carnival of Brazil
- ⑤ My Best Friend, Kevin

[정답] ②

03 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

Today, more people are traveling than ever before. They hit the road to take advantage of what traveling has to offer. First of all, traveling refreshes the body and mind. When we travel we are taking a break from our daily schedules. We forget about all our worries for a while, and we return home feeling truly refreshed and ready to handle old problems in fresh and creative ways. Furthermore, traveling can be an educational experience. We not only discover new places, but new cultures and peoples. We get to see how people from other cultures live their daily lives. When we don't know about other countries' customs and beliefs, we can fear or avoid the people who live there. However, when we travel and meet people from other cultures, we can better understand their cultures. No matter where you decide to travel, you will benefit from your travel in diverse ways.

- ① The Benefits of Traveling
- ② The Cost of Traveling
- ③ Various Types of Traveling
- ④ Tips for Traveling Abroad
- ⑤ The Advantages of Traveling Alone

[정답] ①

04 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

The Friday market seemed to have everything. It sold not only household items such as home appliances, clothes and dishes, but also animals such as pigeons and rabbits. I found a man who was selling nails, hammers, and other tools. A boy, who was sleeping on the man's table, must have been so tired from working in the market with his dad. The man also looked really tired, but he had enough strength enough to be humorous and say, "My son is not for sale."

In the desert, there seems to be nothing but sand, stone, and the hot sun. But people can live there because of the oasis. There are big and small villages surrounding it. In these villages, mules and camels are important for transportation, and I usually took wagon taxis led by mules. The speed was so slow, but it was fun. I met some children riding a wagon on their way home from school. In the oasis villages, both children and adults knew how to ride mules well. Without a driver's license, of course!

- ① Life around the Desert in Egypt
- ② The Oasis in the Egypt Desert
- ③ How to Ride a Wagon in the Desert
- ④ How the Deserts Were Created
- ⑤ The Kind of Deserts in Egypt

[정답] ①

05 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

People along the Nile have caught fish and used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years. The Nile is not just a river but the source of life for Egyptians. My parents told me that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River. We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people catching fish on the Nile. At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day. I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look. When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

- ① The Sunset on the Nile
- ② The Agriculture of Egypt
- ③ The Sunrise on the Han River
- ④ The Longest River in the World
- ⑤ The Amazing Gift from Ancestors

[정답] ①

06 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was. In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968. The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

- ① Ramses II: the Great King
- ② The Newly Assembled Abu Simbel Temples
- ③ Why the Abu Simbel Temples were built
- ④ The Process to Build the Beautiful Temples
- ⑤ How Aswan Dam Destroyed the Abu Simbel

[정답] ②

07 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

What first came to mind when I thought of Egypt were the pyramids. The pyramids have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them. So, the pyramids seemed familiar, but what was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel. As I watched the big-eyed camel blinking and walking slowly, I wondered how the police officer could ever catch a thief. Many thieves may have escaped because of the slow camel. Despite my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it knew it had to guard them.

- ① Unknown Facts about the Pyramids
- ② Why Does the Camel Have Big Eyes?
- ③ Camel : The Guardian of the Pyramids
- ④ How to Chase the Thieves out of the Pyramids
- ⑤ The Pyramids : Tombs of the Kings of Ancient Egypt

[정답] ③

08 다음 글의 제목으로 알맞은 것은?

People along the Nile have caught fish and used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years. The Nile is not just a river but the source of life for Egyptians. My parents told me that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River. We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people catching fish on the Nile. At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day. I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look. When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

- ① The Daily Lives of Egyptians
- ② The Agriculture of Egypt
- ③ The Gift of the Nile
- ④ The Sunset on the Nile
- ⑤ The Miracle on the Han River

[정답] ④

09 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Egypt is located in Africa but has been culturally closer to the Middle East for thousands of years. Egypt is filled with ancient remains and has various cultures and religions. People say that the whole country is like a museum. The Nile, which gave birth to Egypt's civilization, flows through Cairo, the capital of Egypt. Cairo is a city that has both a traditional and modern look. Standing by the river and looking toward

the city made me feel as if I were standing on the banks of the Han River.

- ① Egypt is located in the Middle East.
- ② There are few ancient remains left in Egypt.
- ③ The Nile runs through the capital of Egypt.
- ④ Cairo has a traditional and ancient look.
- ⑤ The writer stood on the banks of the Han River.

[정답] ③

10 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것을 <보기>에서 있는 대로 고른 것은?

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was. In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968. The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

<보기>

- Ⓐ 이부 심벨 사원은 약 3,200년 전에 지어졌다.
- Ⓑ 사원 입구 양측에 왕의 석상이 있다.
- Ⓒ 사원의 석상은 높이가 20미터 정도이다.
- Ⓓ 사원은 1968년에 분해되었다.
- Ⓔ Aswan High Dam은 60미터 더 높은 위치로 옮겨졌다.

- ① Ⓐ, Ⓒ
- ② Ⓐ, Ⓑ, Ⓒ
- ③ Ⓑ, Ⓒ, Ⓓ
- ④ Ⓐ, Ⓒ, Ⓓ, Ⓔ
- ⑤ Ⓑ, Ⓒ, Ⓓ, Ⓔ

[정답] ②

11 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

I had thought that there was only one kind of desert. But while I was traveling in Egypt, I found out that there are many different kinds. These are pictures of the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya. The Black Desert has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil. Everything was black as if I were in a coal mine. On the other hand, the White Desert is covered in limestone. It looked as if white paint had been spilled everywhere.

- ① 이집트의 사막은 여러 가지 종류가 있다.
- ② 바하리야 지역에는 검은 사막과 하얀 사막이 있다.
- ③ 화산 활동 후 남은 철분은 토양의 색을 변화시킨다.
- ④ 검은 사막은 탄광처럼 모든 것이 검은색이다.
- ⑤ 하얀 사막은 석회암으로 덮여있는 것처럼 보인다.

[정답] ⑤

12 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 모두 고르시오.

What first came to mind when I thought of Egypt were the pyramids. The pyramids have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them. So, the pyramids seemed familiar, but what was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel. As I watched the big-eyed camel blinking and walking slowly, I wondered how the police officer could ever catch a thief. Many thieves may have escaped because

of the slow camel. Despite my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it knew it had to guard them.

- ① The pyramids came to writer's mind when thinking of Egypt.
- ② The writer was not used to seeing a police officer on a camel.
- ③ The camel's slow pace caused the writer to worry whether the police officer could catch a thief.
- ④ The police officer walked faithfully to guard the pyramids from many thieves.
- ⑤ Riding a camel for police work looked boring to writer.

[정답] ④, ⑤

13 다음 글의 'The Abu Simbel temples'에 관한 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was. In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968. The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

- ① 람세스 2세가 3,200년 전에 건설했다.
- ② 입구 양쪽에 20미터 높이의 왕의 조각상이 있다.
- ③ 댐에 의해 침수되어 작은 조각으로 분리되었다.
- ④ 원래 있던 장소보다 60미터 더 높은 곳에 있다.
- ⑤ 옮겨졌다는 사실을 알아차릴 수 없다.

[정답] ③

14 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

People along the Nile have caught fish and used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years. The Nile is not just a river but the source of life for Egyptians. My parents told me that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River. We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people catching fish on the Nile. At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day. I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look. When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

- ① Egyptians have used the Nile for agriculture and transportation.
- ② The Nile is the source of life as well as a river for Egyptians.
- ③ I got to know that the people in Seoul used to catch fish and do laundry in the Han River.
- ④ The beautiful scenery appeared to be a gift from the sky to Egyptians working hard.
- ⑤ I would like to go and see the sunset and the people who are fishing on the Han River.

[정답] ⑤

15 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The Friday market seemed to have everything. It sold not only household items such as home appliances, clothes and dishes, but also animals such as pigeons and rabbits. I found a man who was selling nails, hammers, and other tools. A boy, who was sleeping on the man's table, must have been so tired from working in the market with his dad. The man also looked really tired, but he had enough strength enough to be humorous and say, "My son is not for sale."

In the desert, there seems to be nothing but sand, stone, and the hot sun. But people can live there because of the oasis. There are big and small villages surrounding it. In these villages, mules and camels are important for transportation, and I usually took wagon taxis led by mules. The speed was so slow, but it was fun. I met some children riding a wagon on their way home from school. In the oasis villages, both children and adults knew how to ride mules well. Without a driver's license, of course!

- ① 오아시스로 인해 사막에서 사람이 살 수 있다.
- ② 오아시스 마을에서는 노새와 낙타가 교통수단이다.
- ③ 마을을 다니는 마차택시는 속도가 매우 느리다.
- ④ 시장의 남자는 가정용품만 아니라 동물도 팔고 있다.
- ⑤ 남자의 아들은 상품이 놓인 탁자 위에서 자고 있다.

[정답] ④

16 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

People along the Nile have caught fish and used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years. The Nile is not just a river but the source of life for Egyptians. My parents told me that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River. We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people catching fish on the Nile. At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day. I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look. When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

- ① For thousands of years, the Nile has been used for transportation and agriculture.
- ② The Nile is much more than just a river for Egyptians.
- ③ People used to wash their clothes in the Han River.
- ④ There are no more people catching fish on the Han River.
- ⑤ At sunset, the scenery of the Nile is as beautiful as that of the Han River.

[정답] ⑤

17 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Egypt is located in Africa but has been culturally closer to the Middle East for thousands of years. Egypt is filled with ancient remains and has various cultures and religions. People say that the whole country is like a museum.

The Nile, which gave birth to Egypt's civilization, flows through Cairo, the capital of Egypt. Cairo is a city that has both a traditional and modern look. Standing by the river and looking toward the city made me feel as if I were standing on the banks of the Han River.

- ① Egypt is close to Africa not geographically but culturally.
- ② Cairo, the capital of Egypt, is far away from a modern city.
- ③ Egypt has a variety of cultures but has its own form of religion.
- ④ Egypt is filled with many museums which were built in ancient times.
- ⑤ The Nile is the birthplace of Egypt civilization and runs through the capital of Egypt.

[정답] ⑤

18 다음 글을 읽고 알 수 없는 것은?

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was. In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968. The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

- ① 사원 입구 조각상의 높이
- ② Ramses II의 강력한 왕권
- ③ Abu Simbel 사원의 건축 시기
- ④ Abu Simbel 사원 내부의 구조
- ⑤ Abu Simbel 사원의 재건 여부

[정답] ④

19 다음 글의 ㉠~㉢ 중 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은?

Also, it is considered polite for a woman to cover her head when entering a mosque.

Hello, everyone. Welcome to *Around the World with Wendy*. Today, I'm going to talk about the rules of etiquette you should know when you visit a Muslim country. ㉠ First of all, you should definitely avoid wearing a sleeveless shirt or short pants, especially when you enter religious buildings like mosques. ㉡ Finally, you should use your right hand

when you eat, pass something to another person, or shake hands. ㉢ When you travel to another country, you're entering another culture, so you should always be aware of the local customs. ㉣ Remember, mind your manners whenever you travel! ㉤

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

[정답] ②

20 다음 글의 (A)~(E) 중 주어진 문장이 들어갈 알맞은 곳은?

So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968.

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. (A) On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was. (B) In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. (C) The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. (D) The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved. (E)

- ① (A)
- ② (B)
- ③ (C)
- ④ (D)
- ⑤ (E)

[정답] ③

21 다음 글에서 주어진 글에 이어질 순서로 알맞은 것은?

People along the Nile have caught fish and used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years. The Nile is not just a river but the source of life for Egyptians.

(A) We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people catching fish on the Nile. At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day.

(B) I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look. When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

(C) My parents told me that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B) ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

[정답] ④

22 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

Today, more people are traveling than ever before. They hit the road to take advantage of what traveling has to offer. First of all, traveling refreshes the body and mind. When we travel we are taking a break from our daily schedules. We forget about all our worries for a while, and we return home feeling truly refreshed and ready to handle old problems in fresh and creative ways. _____, traveling can be an educational experience. We not only discover new places, but new cultures and peoples. We get to see how people from other cultures live their daily lives. When we don't know about other countries' customs and beliefs, we can fear or avoid the people who live there. _____, when we travel and meet people from other cultures, we can better understand their cultures. No matter where you decide to travel, you will benefit from your travel in diverse ways.

- ① For example - Therefore
- ② Furthermore - However
- ③ For example - However
- ④ Furthermore - Therefore
- ⑤ For example - Otherwise

[정답] ②

23 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

What first came to mind _____ I thought of Egypt were the pyramids. The pyramids have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them. So, the pyramids seemed familiar, but what was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel. _____ I watched the big-eyed camel blinking and walking slowly, I wondered how the police officer could ever catch a thief. Many thieves may have escaped because of the slow camel. Despite my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it knew it had to guard them.

- ① because - As
- ② because - Although
- ③ when - As
- ④ when - Although
- ⑤ when - If

[정답] ③

24 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

What first came to mind when I thought of Egypt were the pyramids. The pyramids have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them. _____, the pyramids seemed familiar, but what was unfamiliar was a police officer riding a camel. As I watched the big-eyed camel blinking and walking slowly, I wondered how the police officer could ever catch a thief.

Many thieves may have escaped because of the slow camel. _____ my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids as if it knew it had to guard them.

- ① So - Despite
- ② For example - Instead of
- ③ So - Because of
- ④ For example - Despite
- ⑤ For example - Instead of

[정답] ①

25 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

I had thought that there was only one kind of desert. But _____ I was traveling in Egypt, I found out that there are many different kinds. These are pictures of the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya. The Black Desert has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil. Everything was black as if I were in a coal mine. _____, the White Desert is covered in limestone. It looked as if white paint had been spilled everywhere.

- ① even if - For example
- ② while - On the other hand
- ③ while - For example
- ④ because - As a result of
- ⑤ because - On the other hand

[정답] ②

26 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

Hello, everyone. Welcome to *Around the World with Wendy*. Today, I'm going to talk about the rules of ____ you should know when you visit a Muslim country. First of all, you should definitely avoid wearing a sleeveless shirt or short pants, especially when you enter religious buildings like mosques. Also, it is considered polite for a woman to cover her head when entering a mosque. Finally, you should use your right hand when you eat, pass something to another person, or shake hands. When you travel to another country, you're entering another ____, so you should always be aware of the local customs. Remember, mind your manners whenever you travel!

- ① etiquette - culture
- ② costume - country
- ③ etiquette - country
- ④ costume - history
- ⑤ eating - culture

[정답] ①

27 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

In the desert, there seems to be nothing but sand, stone, and the hot sun. But people can live there because of the oasis. There are big and small villages surrounding it. In these villages, mules and camels are important for _____, and I usually took wagon taxis led by mules. The speed was so slow, but it was

fun. I met some children riding a wagon on their way home from school. In the oasis villages, both children and adults knew how to ride mules well. Without _____, of course!

- ① agriculture - a document
- ② transportation - a driver's license
- ③ agriculture - great caution
- ④ transportation - difficulties
- ⑤ meat - other's help

[정답] ②

28 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

People along the Nile have caught fish and used the river for agriculture and transportation for thousands of years. The Nile is not just a river but the _____ of life for Egyptians. My parents told me that in the old days in Seoul, people caught fish and washed their clothes in the Han River. We can't find people fishing on the Han River anymore, but we can still see a lot of people catching fish on the Nile. At sunset, I looked out at the beautiful scenery that seemed like a gift from the sky to the Egyptians who work hard every day. I wondered how the sunset on the Han River would look. When I go back to Korea, I will make sure to go and see the sunset on the Han River.

- ① food ② meaning
- ③ rhythm ④ source
- ⑤ civilization

[정답] ④

29 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

I had thought that there was only one kind of desert. _____ while traveling in Egypt, I found out that there are many different kinds. There are the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya. The Black Desert has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil. Everything was black as if I were in a coal mine. _____, the White Desert is covered in limestone. It looked as if white paint had been spilled everywhere.

- ① However - On the other hand
- ② Conversely - Additionally
- ③ Eventually - On the other hand
- ④ Thus - Additionally
- ⑤ On the one hand - On the other hand

[정답] ①

30 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

Are you going to travel abroad? Then, you should know some safe traveling tips. First, you have to sign your passport and put your personal information in it. And you should leave copies of your travel schedule with your family or friends, so that they can reach you at any time. Second, read about the country you are traveling to. You should learn about the customs, traditions, and tourist warnings, as well as the popular tourist attractions. Finally, buy _____. It can protect you from a lot of possible accidents including medical emergencies

or lost baggage. Be sure to check these safety tips before leaving so you can have a fun and safe trip.

- ① nice presents
- ② special products
- ③ a traveling bag
- ④ travel insurance
- ⑤ household medicine

[정답] ④

31 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that show how powerful the king was. In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968. The temples now sit on land that is 60 meters higher than their original site. The surprising fact is that you can't tell they were ever moved.

The Abu Simbel temples were _____ because they were threatened by the _____ that would result from the construction of the dam.

- ① cleaned - pollution
- ② extended - earthquake
- ③ relocated - flooding
- ④ conserved - drought
- ⑤ destroyed - erosion

[정답] ③

서술형

01 다음 대화를 순서대로 바르게 배열하십시오.

- (A) Actually, we're going to rent a camper.
 (B) I'm going to go camping with my parents.
 (C) That sounds fun. So, you must have a pretty big tent, then?
 (D) What are you up to this weekend?

[정답] (D), (B), (C), (A)

02 다음 글의 밑줄 친 it이 지칭한 것을 본문에서 찾아 쓰시오.

In the desert, there seems to be nothing but sand, stone, and the hot sun. But people can live there because of the oasis. There are big and small villages surrounding it. In these villages, mules and camels are important for transportation, and I usually took wagon taxis led by mules. The speed was so slow, but it was fun. I met some children riding a wagon on their way home from school. In the oasis villages, both children and adults knew how to ride mules well. Without a driver's license, of course!

[정답] oasis

03 다음 계획에 대한 적절한 충고를 <보기>에서 골라 순서대로 나열하십시오.

1. I'm going to Jeju Island by plane. ()
 2. I'm planning to visit Singapore this summer. ()
 3. I'm going to walk my dog in the park. ()

<보기>

- Ⓐ You must be tired from traveling long hours.
 Ⓑ You have to turn off your cellphone during the flight.
 Ⓒ You're supposed to clean up after your dog.
 Ⓓ You should get a guidebook about the country.

[정답] Ⓑ, Ⓓ, Ⓒ

04 다음 중 의미상 어색한 문장을 찾아 어색한 부분을 바르게 고치시오.

- ① He must have been tired from working long hours.
 ② She hasn't arrived yet. She must have taken the wrong bus.
 ③ Alex may not have enjoyed his trip, because he doesn't talk about it.
 ④ She should have cried because her best friend transferred to another school.
 ⑤ Sally looks tired; she might have been busy over the weekend.

[정답] ④ should have cried → must have cried

05 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

㉠What first came to mind when I thought of Egypt were the pyramids. The pyramids ㉡have been used as the setting for many books and movies because of their geometric shape and the mysteries related to them. So, the pyramids seemed familiar, but what was unfamiliar was a police officer ㉢riding a camel. As I watched the big-eyed camel blinking and walking slowly, I wondered how the police officer could ever catch a thief. Many thieves may ㉣escape because of the slow camel. Despite my worries, the camel walked faithfully around the pyramids ㉤as if it knew it had to guard them.

[정답] ㉣ escape → have escaped

06 다음 대화의 빈칸 (A)~(C)에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 <보기>에서 순서대로 나열하시오.

M: We're finally here!
 W: Let's unpack and put up our tent here on the grass.
 M: No, we can't. We're supposed to put up our tent over there.
 W: Um, OK, then.
 (A) _____
 M: I'm so hungry. Can we eat first?
 W: All right. I'm hungry, too. I'll cook while you set up the tent with the kids, OK?

M: OK. (B) _____
 W: Why not? Where's the portable gas stove?
 M: Here. But we shouldn't cook here.
 W: Don't worry. I know where the kitchen area is. (C) _____
 M: Oh, no!

<보기>

- ㉠ Let's do that.
- ㉡ Oops, I forgot to pack a pot.
- ㉢ Let's have ramyeon.

[정답] ㉠, ㉢, ㉡

07 다음 글의 내용을 아래와 같이 요약할 때, 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 찾아 쓰시오.

I had thought that there was only one kind of desert. But while I was traveling in Egypt, I found out that there are many different kinds. These are pictures of the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya. The Black Desert has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil. Everything was black as if I were in a coal mine. On the other hand, the White Desert is covered in limestone. It looked as if white paint had been spilled everywhere.

→ The Black Desert and the White Desert look different because of _____ and _____.

[정답] iron, limestone

08 다음 글을 읽고 사막이 검게 보이는 이유와 하얗게 보이는 이유를 찾아 우리말로 순서대로 쓰시오.

I had thought that there was only one kind of desert. However while traveling in Egypt, I found out that there are many different kinds. There are the Black Desert and the White Desert in the region of Bahariya. The Black Desert has become black because the leftover iron from volcanic activity affected the soil. Everything was black as if I were in a coal mine. On the other hand, the White Desert is covered in limestone. It looked as if white paint had been spilled everywhere.

[정답] 검게 보이는 이유 - 화산활동에서 남은 철 때문에 / 하얗게 보이는 이유 - 석회암으로 덮여 있어서

09 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉣ 중 어법상 어색한 것을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

Etiquette in Another Culture
There ㉠are some rules of etiquette you should know when you visit a Muslim country. When ㉡entering a mosque, you shouldn't wear a sleeveless shirt or short pants. If you are a woman, you ㉢are expected to cover your head. You need ㉣to use your right hand when you eat, pass something to someone, or ㉤shakes hands.

[정답] ㉤ shakes → shake

10 다음 글의 밑줄 친 우리말을 <조건>에 맞게 영작하시오.

A boy was sleeping on the man's table. 그는 많이 피곤했음이 틀림없었다 from working in the market with his dad. The man also looked really tired, but he had enough strength to be humorous and say, "My son is not for sale."

<조건>

1. must, so를 사용할 것
2. 6단어로 쓸 것

[정답] He must have been so tired

11 다음 주어진 대화에 이어질 순서를 바르게 배열하시오.

M: Did you pack everything, Emma?
W: Yeah, I think so, Dad.

- (A) I know, but you should wear a long-sleeve shirt and pants when you visit the temples there.
- (B) You've packed a long-sleeve shirt and a pair of pants, right?
- (C) Oh, I didn't know that. I'll pack them, then.
- (D) No, it's hot in Thailand, Dad.

[정답] (B), (D), (A), (C)

12 다음 주어진 대화에 이어질 순서를 차례대로 쓰시오.

M: We're finally here!
 W: Let's unpack and put up our tent here on the grass.
 M: No, we can't. We're supposed to put up our tent over there.
 W: Um, OK, then. Let's do that.
 M: I'm so hungry. Can we eat first?
 W: All right. I'm hungry, too. I'll cook while you set up the tent with the kids, OK?

- (A) OK. Let's have ramyeon.
- (B) Here. But we shouldn't cook here.
- (C) Why not? Where's the portable gas stove?
- (D) Don't worry. I know where the kitchen area is.

[정답] (A), (C), (B), (D)

13 다음 글의 내용을 아래와 같이 요약할 때, 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 찾아 한 단어씩 쓰시오.

Today, more people are traveling than ever before. They hit the road to take advantage of what traveling has to offer. First of all, traveling refreshes the body and mind. When we travel we are taking a break from our daily schedules. We forget about all our worries for a while, and we return home feeling truly refreshed and ready to handle old problems in fresh and creative ways. Furthermore, traveling can be an educational experience. We not only discover new places, but new cultures

and peoples. We get to see how people from other cultures live their daily lives. When we don't know about other countries' customs and beliefs, we can fear or avoid the people who live there. However, when we travel and meet people from other cultures, we can better understand their cultures. No matter where you decide to travel, you will benefit from your travel in diverse ways.

→ Traveling can _____ us and help us _____ different cultures.

[정답] refresh, understand

14 다음 글에서 주어진 <영영풀이>에 해당하는 단어를 찾아 쓰시오.

Egypt is located in Africa but has been culturally closer to the Middle East for thousands of years. Egypt is filled with ancient remains and has various cultures and religions. People say that the whole country is like a museum.

things that have been found from an earlier period of history, usually buried in the ground

[정답] remains

15 다음 대화의 빈칸 (A)~(D)에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 <보기>에서 골라 순서대로 나열하십시오.

M: Good morning. How can I help you?
 W: Hi, I'm planning to go to Egypt this summer. (A) _____
 I'm very interested in the pyramids.
 M: In that case, I'd recommend Legends of the Pharaohs. It's a special package for pyramid lovers.
 W: Legends of the Pharaohs?
 M: Yes. You can visit the pyramids with a special guide. The package is only \$519.
 W: Hmm, sounds interesting.
 (B) _____
 M: No. You have to pay \$50 more.
 W: I see. I'll go for that package then. I definitely want the camel rides, too.
 M: That's great. (C) _____
 W: Sure. My name is Jane Smith.
 M: All right, Ms. Smith.
 W: By the way, is there anything I need to do before I visit Egypt?
 M: Yeah. (D) _____
 W: Oh, OK. I'll keep that in mind.

<보기>

- Ⓐ Does the price cover camel rides?
- Ⓑ You have to get the necessary shots in advance.
- Ⓒ You can visit the pyramids and ride the camels.
- Ⓓ Do you want to make a reservation now?
- Ⓔ Do you have any package tours?

[정답] ㉑, ㉒, ㉓, ㉔

16 다음 글의 밑줄 친 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 <보기>의 단어를 이용하여 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

The Nile, which gave birth to Egypt's civilization, flows through Cairo, the capital of Egypt. Cairo is a city that has both a traditional and modern look. 강가에 서서 도시 쪽을 바라볼 때 나는 마치 한강변에 서 있는 듯한 느낌이 들었다.

<보기> feel, me, stand, be, make, as if, I

= Standing by the river and looking toward the city _____ on the banks of the Han River.

[정답] made me feel as if I were standing

17 다음 글의 괄호 안에 주어진 단어들을 흐름상 바르게 배열하십시오.

The Abu Simbel temples were built by Ramses II around 3,200 years ago. On each side of the temples' entrance, we can see his 20-meter-high statues that (the king, was, powerful, how, show). In fact, these temples were in danger of being flooded because of the Aswan High Dam. So, they were separated into small blocks in the early 1960s and reassembled in a new location in 1968.

[정답] show how powerful the king was

18 다음 글을 읽고 질문에 대한 답을 완전한 영어 문장으로 하시오.

Egypt is located in Africa but has been culturally closer to the Middle East for thousands of years. Egypt is filled with ancient remains and has various cultures and religions. People say that the whole country is like a museum.

The Nile, which gave birth to Egypt's civilization, flows through Cairo, the capital of Egypt. Cairo is a city that has both a traditional and modern look. Standing by the river and looking toward the city made me feel as if I were standing on the banks of the Han River.

Why is Egypt compared to a museum?

[정답] Because Egypt is filled with ancient remains and has various cultures and religions.

