

2016년 수능특강 영어 3강(변형) <http://likasuni.com>

1번 변형문제

1. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>1</sup>

'No man is an island' is a phrase I grew up with. Poet John Donne wrote these words nearly 400 years ago, but they are more relevant today than they have ever been. We lead increasingly connected lives, and the sooner we realize the truth in this matter, the easier life becomes. We are all interdependent. We may think we live independent lives, especially if we live away from our families, but the reality is we depend entirely on our community for our health, wealth and mobility. Our ability to grow and succeed is complicatedly linked to the mindset and behaviours of others — perhaps more so than ever before. It is undoubtedly true that we need to have self-belief and the courage for our convictions, but if we are to be successful at anything, then our ability to get on with people is critical

- ① The pleasure of an interdependent life
- ② The importance of interdependent life of humans
- ③ The condition of happiness
- ④ Our ability to get on with people
- ⑤ The reason we should pursue independent life

2. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>2</sup>

'No man is an island' is a phrase I grew up with. Poet John Donne wrote these words nearly 400 years ago, but they are more relevant today than they have ever been. We lead increasingly connected lives, and the sooner we realize the truth in this matter, the easier life becomes. We are all interdependent. We may think we live independent lives, especially if we live away from our families, but the reality is we depend entirely on our community for our health, wealth and mobility. Our ability to grow and succeed is complicatedly linked to the mindset and behaviours of others — perhaps more so than ever before. It is undoubtedly true that we need to have self-belief and the courage for our convictions, but if we are to be successful at anything, then our ability to get on with people is critical

- ① independent
- ② solitary
- ③ interdependent
- ④ unfortune
- ⑤ monotonous

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3. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>3</sup>

'No man is an island' is a phrase I grew up with. Poet John Donne wrote these words nearly 400 years ago, but they are more ① **relevant** today than they have ever been. We lead increasingly connected lives, and the sooner we realize the truth in this matter, the ② **easier** life becomes. We are all ③ **interdependent**. We may think we live ④ **dependent** lives, especially if we live away from our families, but the reality is we depend entirely on our community for our health, wealth and mobility. Our ability to grow and succeed is complicatedly linked to the mindset and behaviours of others — perhaps more so than ever before. It is undoubtedly true that we need to have self-belief and the courage for our convictions, but if we are to be ⑤ **successful** at anything, then our ability to get on with people is critical

2번 변형문제

4. Which of the following is most suitable to fill in the blanks (A) and (B) ?<sup>4</sup>

'No man is an island' is a phrase I grew up with. Poet John Donne wrote these words nearly 400 years ago, but they are more ① **relevant** today than they have ever been. We lead increasingly connected lives, and the sooner we realize the truth in this matter, the ② **easier** life becomes. We are all ③ **interdependent**. We may think we live ④ **dependent** lives, especially if we live away from our families, but the reality is we depend entirely on our community for our health, wealth and mobility. Our ability to grow and succeed is complicatedly linked to the mindset and behaviours of others — perhaps more so than ever before. It is undoubtedly true that we need to have self-belief and the courage for our convictions, but if we are to be ⑤ **successful** at anything, then our ability to get on with people is critical

- ① However- Therefore
- ② For example – Thus
- ③ Likewise –However
- ④ For example- But
- ⑤ However- For example

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5. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>5</sup>

The dominant paradigms in academic computer science do not help technical professionals comprehend the social complexities of computerization, since they focus on computability, rather than usability. For example, the ACM Task Force on the Core of Computer Science claims that all the analyses of computer science are mathematical. I find this view much too narrow-minded to be helpful, and in fact it does not withstand much scrutiny. The lines of inquiry where it might hold are those where mathematics can provide all the necessary analysis. But there are whole subfields of computer science, such as artificial intelligence, computer-human interaction, social impacts studies, and parts of software, where mathematics cannot provide all the necessary analysis. The social sciences provide a \_\_\_\_\_ theoretical base for studies of computing that examine or make assumptions about human behavior.

- ① essential
- ② complementary
- ③ unnecessary
- ④ independent
- ⑤ interdependent

6. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>6</sup>

I find this view much too narrow-minded to be helpful, and in fact it does not withstand much scrutiny

The dominant paradigms in academic computer science do not help technical professionals comprehend the social complexities of computerization, since they focus on computability, rather than usability. For example, the ACM Task Force on the Core of Computer Science claims that all the analyses of computer science are mathematical. I find this view much too narrow-minded to be helpful, and in fact it does not withstand much scrutiny. The lines of inquiry where it might hold are those where mathematics can provide all the necessary analysis. But there are whole subfields of computer science, such as artificial intelligence, computer-human interaction, social impacts studies, and parts of software, where mathematics cannot provide all the necessary analysis. The social sciences provide a \_\_\_\_\_ theoretical base for studies of computing that examine or make assumptions about human behavior.

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3번 변형문제

7. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>7</sup>

For this at times failures are to be accepted gladly.  
As the game proceeds, your strength becomes a  
matter of great importance.

You may be a very good player, but if you are not  
able to sustain yourself throughout the match,  
even the initial victory will have no meaning.①  
For this energy has to be optimally used. At  
times it may be useful to lose a point or game in  
order to win the match.② In life too, the  
resources are to be used in an optimal manner.  
③Those who fail to do so end up becoming  
laughing stocks, while those who do have the  
last laugh.④ Life has to be taken as a whole like  
a match of tennis. Victory in one or two games or  
sets has no meaning if you lose the match.⑤  
Similarly one has to be victorious in life as a  
whole.

8. Which of the following is suitable for the  
blank?<sup>8</sup>

You may be a very good player, but if you are not  
able to sustain yourself throughout the match,  
even the initial victory will have no meaning.①  
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a match of tennis. Victory in one or two games or  
sets has no meaning if you lose the match.⑤  
Similarly one has to be victorious in life as a  
whole.

- ① as a walking shadow
- ② as a day dream
- ③ as a whole
- ④ as a long journey
- ⑤ as a part

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9. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>9</sup>

As the game proceeds, your strength becomes a matter of great importance. You may be a very good player, but if you are not able to ① **sustain** yourself throughout the match, even the initial victory will have no meaning. For **this** energy has to be ② **optimally** used. At times it may be useful to ③ **lose** a point or game in order to win the match. In life too, the resources are to be used in an optimal manner. For ② **this** at times failures are to be accepted gladly. Those who fail to do so end up becoming laughing stocks, while those who do have the last laugh. Life has to be taken as a ④ **part** like a match of tennis. Victory in one or two games or sets has no meaning if you lose the match. Similarly one has to be victorious in life as a ⑤ **whole**.

10. 밑줄 친 **this** 가 의미하는 내용을 쓰시오<sup>10</sup>

4번 변형문제

11. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>11</sup>

But not everyone makes the same evaluation of the tradeoff.

Although the case for freedom is strong, this goal cannot be pursued without limit. Almost everyone admits that some restrictions are necessary when the exercise of individual freedom endangers others or imposes large external costs. ① A more subtle but more pervasive limit to freedom arises when it conflicts with the individual's desire for security. ② In the face of the complexities and uncertainties of modern life, many people willingly vote for programs that restrict freedom — their own and that of others — in exchange for the promise of greater security. ③ For instance, numerous laws deny consumers the freedom to buy products that have been judged to be dangerous. ④ Rational individuals will seek a perfect balance between freedom and security, but this balance varies among individuals, depending upon their ability to benefit from freedom and to bear the cost of insecurity. ⑤ This variation is the major reason why it is so difficult to reach agreement on this issue

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12. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>12</sup>

Although the case for freedom is strong, this goal cannot be pursued without limit. Almost everyone admits that some restrictions are ① **necessary** when the exercise of individual freedom endangers others or imposes large external costs. A more subtle but more pervasive limit to freedom arises when it conflicts with the individual's desire for security. In the face of the complexities and ② **uncertainties** of modern life, many people willingly vote for programs that restrict freedom — their own and that of others — in exchange for the promise of greater security. For instance, numerous laws ③ **deny** consumers the freedom to buy products that have been judged to be dangerous. But not everyone makes the same evaluation of the tradeoff. Rational individuals will seek a perfect balance between freedom and security, but this balance ④ **varies** among individuals, depending upon their ability to benefit from freedom and to bear the cost of insecurity. This variation is the major reason why it is so ⑤ **difficult** to reach agreement on this issue

13. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>13</sup>

Although the case for freedom is strong, this goal cannot be pursued without limit. Almost everyone admits that some restrictions are necessary when the exercise of individual freedom endangers others or imposes large external costs. A more subtle but more pervasive limit to freedom arises when it conflicts with the individual's desire for security. In the face of the complexities and uncertainties of modern life, many people willingly vote for programs that restrict freedom — their own and that of others — in exchange for the promise of greater security. For instance, numerous laws deny consumers the freedom to buy products that have been judged to be dangerous. But not everyone makes the same evaluation of the tradeoff. Rational individuals will seek a perfect balance between freedom and security, but this balance varies among individuals, depending upon their ability to benefit from freedom and to bear the cost of insecurity. This variation is the major reason why it is so difficult to reach agreement on this issue

- ① The definition of freedom and security
- ② The purpose of freedom and limit
- ③ The reason why it is difficult to reach agreement
- ④ The balance between freedom and security
- ⑤ The conflict between freedom and limit

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5번 변형문제

14. Which of the underlined parts is grammatically incorrect?<sup>14</sup>

The right of autonomy, as I see it, is not rooted in any idea ① **that** rational decision making is intrinsically valuable or in the self-confident faith ② **what** people will use their opportunity to make the best possible choices. All the more, I would not want to say that people have a right of autonomy only to the extent ③ **that** we expect they will make rational choices. Within limits, people should be allowed ④ **to make** their own choices even if the choices are likely to be foolish. Questions about the justification and limits of the right of autonomy are difficult; but I hope that, on reflection, most would agree ⑤ **that** we are not entitled to interfere with others' crucial life choices just because we believe they are likely to be nonrational or unwise.

15. Which of the following is most suitable to fill in the blanks (A) and (B) ?<sup>15</sup>

The right of autonomy, as I see it, is not rooted in any idea that rational decision making is intrinsically valuable or in the self-confident faith that people will use their opportunity to make the best possible choices. \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_, I would not want to say that people have a right of autonomy only to the extent that we expect they will make rational choices. Within limits, people should be allowed to make their own choices even if the choices are likely to be foolish. Questions about the justification and limits of the right of autonomy are difficult; \_\_\_(B)\_\_\_ I hope that, on reflection, most would agree that we are not entitled to interfere with others' crucial life choices just because we believe they are likely to be nonrational or unwise.

- ① Therefore –however
- ② All the more-thus
- ③ In fact- in brief
- ④ All the more- but
- ⑤ In fact- however

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16. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>16</sup>

The right of autonomy, as I see it, is not rooted in any idea that rational decision making is intrinsically valuable or in the self-confident faith that people will use their opportunity to make the best possible choices. All the more, I would not want to say that people have a right of autonomy only to the extent that we expect they will make rational choices. Within limits, people should \_\_\_\_\_ even if the choices are likely to be foolish. Questions about the justification and limits of the right of autonomy are difficult; but I hope that, on reflection, most would agree that we are not entitled to interfere with others' crucial life choices just because we believe they are likely to be nonrational or unwise.

- ① take responsibilities about their own selection
- ② make a correct decision
- ③ be careful in making good choices
- ④ effort to make rational choices
- ⑤ be allowed to make their own choices

6번 변형문제

17. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>17</sup>

However, it is important to realize that group achievement is rarely the result of equal input from all team members.

In an organizational culture that creates a climate for success, it is useful to recognize teams of workers for their accomplishments, and this can be done in a group setting. ① Usually, group accomplishment worthy of recognition can be documented for public review. ② Because individual responsibility is spread out over the group, there is minimal risk of individual embarrassment or later peer harassment. ③ Some take the lead and work harder, while others do less and count on the group effort to make them look good. ④ Thus, it is important to deliver personal and private recognition to those individuals who went beyond the call of duty for the sake of their team. ⑤

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18. Which of the following is most suitable to fill in the blanks (A) and (B) ?<sup>18</sup>

In an organizational culture that creates a climate for success, it is useful to recognize teams of workers for their accomplishments, and this can be done in a group setting. Usually, group accomplishment worthy of recognition can be documented for public review. Because individual responsibility is spread out over the group, there is minimal risk of individual embarrassment or later peer harassment. \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_, it is important to realize that group achievement is rarely the result of equal input from all team members. Some take the lead and work harder, while others do less and count on the group effort to make them look good. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_, it is important to deliver personal and private recognition to those individuals who went beyond the call of duty for the sake of their team.

19. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>19</sup>

In an organizational culture that creates a climate for success, it is ①useful to recognize teams of workers for their accomplishments, and this can be done in a group setting. Usually, group accomplishment worthy of recognition can be documented for ②public review. Because individual responsibility is spread out over the group, there is ③minimal risk of individual embarrassment or later peer harassment. However, it is important to realize that group achievement is rarely the result of ④unequal input from all team members. Some take the lead and work harder, while others do less and count on the group effort to make them look good. Thus, it is important to ⑤deliver personal and private recognition to those individuals who went beyond the call of duty for the sake of their team.

- ① Therefore- However
- ② However -Thus
- ③ Likewise – In brief
- ④ Therefore -Thus
- ⑤ However – Likewise

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7번 변형문제

20. Choose the correct word for (A), (B), (C) respectively.<sup>20</sup>

Sometimes one's job can become so repetitive and boring that one feels that he is left with no option but to stop doing it. (A) **Give / Giving** up under this circumstance is not the best option. Reverse your thoughts and think positively and renew your enthusiasm and effort. In his book *Become a Better You: 7 Keys to Improving Your Life Every Day*, Joel Osteen emphasizes that we should always be reaching for greater heights in our abilities, spiritual walk, finances, careers and personal relationships. We may (B) **achieve / have achieved** a certain level of success, but there are always new challenges to meet or other mountains to climb. Nelson Mandela is reported (C) **to discover / to have** discovered the secret that after climbing a great hill, one only finds that there are many more hills to climb. Sometimes when you are enjoying your life, it is easy to become self-satisfied. The best is yet to come. Don't allow your life to become dull.

21. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>21</sup>

Sometimes one's job can become so repetitive and boring that one feels that he is left with no ① **option** but to stop doing it. Giving up under this circumstance is not the best option. ② **Reverse** your thoughts and think ③ **negatively** and renew your enthusiasm and effort. In his book *Become a Better You: 7 Keys to Improving Your Life Every Day*, Joel Osteen emphasizes that we should always be reaching for greater heights in our abilities, spiritual walk, finances, careers and personal relationships. We may have achieved a certain level of success, but there are always new challenges to meet or other mountains to climb. Nelson Mandela is reported to have discovered the secret that after climbing a great hill, one only finds that there are many more hills to climb. Sometimes when you are enjoying your life, it is easy to become ④ **self-satisfied**. The best is yet to come. Don't allow your life to become ⑤ **dull**.

- ① Giving –achieve -to discover-
- ② Giving – have achieved –to discover
- ③ Giving – have achieved- to have discovered
- ④ Give – achieve- to discover
- ⑤ Give- have achieved –to have achieved

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22. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>22</sup>

Sometimes one's job can become so repetitive and boring that one feels that he is left with no option but to stop doing it. Giving up under this circumstance is not the best option. Reverse your thoughts and think positively and renew your enthusiasm and effort. In his book *Become a Better You: 7 Keys to Improving Your Life Every Day*, Joel Osteen emphasizes that we should always \_\_\_\_\_ in our abilities, spiritual walk, finances, careers and personal relationships. We may have achieved a certain level of success, but there are always new challenges to meet or other mountains to climb. Nelson Mandela is reported to have discovered the secret that after climbing a great hill, one only finds that there are many more hills to climb. Sometimes when you are enjoying your life, it is easy to become self-satisfied. The best is yet to come. Don't allow your life to become dull.

- ① make an effort for improving
- ② be reaching for greater heights
- ③ try to make good decisions
- ④ learn various skills
- ⑤ use right and rational thoughts

10번 변형문제

23. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>23</sup>

Famous professional football coach Vince Lombardi used the power movie technique to prepare his Green Bay Packers for a game against the Detroit Lions. He used a highlight film of the Packers' best running plays against the Lions in previous games. Everything in the film was successful. The linemen made their blocks, the running backs ran hard and held onto the ball — every player did his job. He used this technique to ① **force** the positive behaviors that he wanted his team to demonstrate during the next game. The entire focus was on the ② **desired** outcome: a successful running game. Everyone on the team got the message! The Packers ③ **defeated** the Lions easily that day and had one of their most successful games of the season. When you are in a slump about some aspect of your personal or professional life, take some ④ **positive** action. Go to a quiet spot, relax, and play some power movies in your mind of you at your best. It's powerful and it ⑤ **works**.

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24. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>24</sup>

Famous professional football coach Vince Lombardi used the power movie technique to prepare his Green Bay Packers for a game against the Detroit Lions. He used a highlight film of the Packers' best running plays against the Lions in previous games. Everything in the film was successful. The linemen made their blocks, the running backs ran hard and held onto the ball — every player did his job. He used this technique to reinforce the positive behaviors that he wanted his team to demonstrate during the next game. The entire focus was on the desired outcome: a successful running game. Everyone on the team got the message! The Packers defeated the Lions easily that day and had one of their most successful games of the season. When you are in a slump about some aspect of your personal or professional life, \_\_\_\_\_ . Go to a quiet spot, relax, and play some power movies in your mind of you at your best. It's powerful and it works.

- ① reverse your thought
- ② take some positive action
- ③ accept your mistake
- ④ recognize your ability
- ⑤ make an effort positively

25. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>25</sup>

He used this technique to reinforce the positive behaviors that he wanted his team to demonstrate during the next game.

Famous professional football coach Vince Lombardi used the power movie technique to prepare his Green Bay Packers for a game against the Detroit Lions. ① He used a highlight film of the Packers' best running plays against the Lions in previous games. ② Everything in the film was successful. The linemen made their blocks, the running backs ran hard and held onto the ball — every player did his job. ③ The entire focus was on the desired outcome: a successful running game. Everyone on the team got the message! The Packers defeated the Lions easily that day and had one of their most successful games of the season. ④ When you are in a slump about some aspect of your personal or professional life, take some positive action. ⑤ Go to a quiet spot, relax, and play some power movies in your mind of you at your best. It's powerful and it works.

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정답

1 ②

2 ③

3 ④

4 ④

5 ②

6 ②

7 ③

8 ③

9 ④

10 ① this 훌륭한 선수라도 경기 내내 자신을 버텨낼 수 없다면 처음의 승리조차 아무런 의미가 없다는 점

② this 삶에서도 자원을 최적의 상태에서 사용되어야 한다는 점

11 ④

12 ②

13 ④

14 ②

15 ④

16 ⑤

17 ③

18 ②

19 ④

20 ③

21 ③

22 ③

23 ①

24 ②

25 ③