

2016년 수능특강 영어 4강(변형) <http://likasuni.com>

1번 변형문제

1. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>1</sup>

However, when I calmly examine the rational standard of mental health (and ethics), I have to admit that the New Yorker's tastes are not twisted.

I learned to drive an automobile at the age of fourteen in the wide-open spaces of the midwestern United States. ① Today, consequently, I prefer driving cars to taking subways, buses, and other forms of mass transportation, because I still fondly recall the emotional associations connected with "taking drives" (on a Sunday afternoon, for instance); in other words, I find driving to be relaxing. ② A lifelong New Yorker, however, might have different tastes — and might not even have a driver's license. ③ This last, to me, calls forth the initial emotional reaction: "He's crazy." ④ His tastes can be explained — to be sure, tastes have causes — but my tastes do not have to be adopted by everyone ⑤

- ① The pleasure of an interdependent life
- ② The importance of interdependent life of humans
- ③ The condition of happiness
- ④ Our ability to get on with people
- ⑤ The reason we should pursue independent life

2. Which is the correct order of the three sentences after the given passage?<sup>2</sup>

I learned to drive an automobile at the age of fourteen in the wide-open spaces of the midwestern United States.

(A) However, when I calmly examine the rational standard of mental health (and ethics), I have to admit that the New Yorker's tastes are not twisted. His tastes can be explained — to be sure, tastes have causes — but my tastes do not have to be adopted by everyone.

(B) Today, consequently, I prefer driving cars to taking subways, buses, and other forms of mass transportation, because I still fondly recall the emotional associations connected with "taking drives" (on a Sunday afternoon, for instance); in other words, I find driving to be relaxing.

(C) A lifelong New Yorker, however, might have different tastes — and might not even have a driver's license. This last, to me, calls forth the initial emotional reaction: "He's crazy."

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

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3. What is the main idea of the passage ?<sup>3</sup>

I learned to drive an automobile at the age of fourteen in the wide-open spaces of the midwestern United States. Today, consequently, I prefer driving cars to taking subways, buses, and other forms of mass transportation, because I still fondly recall the emotional associations connected with “taking drives” (on a Sunday afternoon, for instance); in other words, I find driving to be relaxing. A lifelong New Yorker, however, might have different tastes — and might not even have a driver’s license. This last, to me, calls forth the initial emotional reaction: “He’s crazy.” However, when I calmly examine the rational standard of mental health (and ethics), I have to admit that the New Yorker’s tastes are not twisted. His tastes can be explained — to be sure, tastes have causes — but my tastes do not have to be adopted by everyone

- ① 나의 취향은 반드시 다른 사람에 의해 받아들여져야 한다
- ② 취향은 원인이 있고 결과가 있다
- ③ 환경이 취향에 영향을 준다
- ④ 좋은 취향이 그 사람의 인생에 중대한 영향을 끼친다
- ⑤ 사람마다 취향이 다르다는 것을 인정하고 받아들여야 한다

4. Which of the following fits the best in blanks (A) and (B) ?<sup>4</sup>

I learned to drive an automobile at the age of fourteen in the wide-open spaces of the midwestern United States. Today, consequently, I prefer driving cars to taking subways, buses, and other forms of mass transportation, because I still fondly recall the emotional associations connected with “taking drives” (on a Sunday afternoon, for instance); \_\_\_\_\_(A)\_\_\_\_\_, I find driving to be relaxing. A lifelong New Yorker, however, might have different tastes — and might not even have a driver’s license. This last, to me, calls forth the initial emotional reaction: “He’s crazy.” \_\_\_\_\_(B)\_\_\_\_\_, when I calmly examine the rational standard of mental health (and ethics), I have to admit that the New Yorker’s tastes are not twisted. His tastes can be explained — to be sure, tastes have causes — but my tastes do not have to be adopted by everyone

- ① for example –However
- ② in other words –Therefore
- ③ for example – In brief
- ④ in other words –However
- ⑤ in fact - In brief

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5. Choose the correct word for (A), (B), (C) respectively.<sup>5</sup>

I learned to drive an automobile at the age of fourteen in the wide-open spaces of the midwestern United States. Today, consequently, I prefer driving cars to taking subways, buses, and other forms of mass transportation, because I still (A) **fondly/reluctantly** recall the emotional associations connected with “taking drives” (on a Sunday afternoon, for instance); in other words, I find driving to be relaxing. A lifelong New Yorker, however, might have (B) **similar/ different** tastes — and might not even have a driver’s license. This last, to me, calls forth the initial emotional reaction: “He’s crazy.” However, when I calmly examine the rational standard of mental health (and ethics), I have to admit that the New Yorker’s tastes are not twisted. His tastes can be explained — to be sure, tastes have causes — but my tastes do not have to be (C) **adapted/ adopted** by everyone

- ① fondly- different- adopted
- ② fondly- similar- adapted
- ③ fondly- different- adopted
- ④ reluctantly-similar- adapted
- ⑤ reluctantly-different -adopted

6. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>6</sup>

I learned to drive an automobile at the age of fourteen in the wide-open spaces of the midwestern United States. Today, consequently, I prefer driving cars to taking subways, buses, and other forms of mass transportation, because I still fondly recall the emotional associations connected with “taking drives” (on a Sunday afternoon, for instance); in other words, I find driving to be relaxing. A lifelong New Yorker, however, might have different tastes — and might not even have a driver’s license. This last, to me, calls forth the initial emotional reaction: “He’s crazy.” However, when I calmly examine the rational standard of mental health (and ethics), I have to admit that the New Yorker’s tastes are not twisted. His tastes can be explained — to be sure, tastes have causes — but \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① my tastes must be accepted by everybody
- ② we have to admit that people have similar tastes
- ③ my tastes do not have to be adopted by everyone
- ④ we know that tastes are connected with characters
- ⑤ we have to be emotional animals

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2번 변형문제

7. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>7</sup>

Negotiators who are planning on bargaining with a friend or valued business associate may feel ① **reluctant** to drive a hard bargain for fear of damaging that important relationship. By ② **engaging** an agent, such individuals can put some distance between themselves and the other party, thereby avoiding some (but not all) relationship complications. Consider the case of Veronica, an office manager who is considering buying a new home closer to her office to ③ **reduce** the length of her commute. The home is being sold by Tony, a colleague. To avoid straining her relationship with Tony, Veronica engages a real-estate agent to represent her in the upcoming negotiations. Because the agent is not a friend of Tony's, he'll be ④ **eager** to press for the best possible deal for Veronica and will handle all the details of the negotiation with Tony's agent. By using agents, Veronica and Tony won't have to deal ⑤ **indirectly** with one another on the many details of the sale.

8. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>8</sup>

To avoid straining her relationship with Tony, Veronica engages a real-estate agent to represent her in the upcoming negotiations.

Negotiators who are planning on bargaining with a friend or valued business associate may feel reluctant to drive a hard bargain for fear of damaging that important relationship. ① By engaging an agent, such individuals can put some distance between themselves and the other party, thereby avoiding some (but not all) relationship complications. ② Consider the case of Veronica, an office manager who is considering buying a new home closer to her office to reduce the length of her commute. ③ The home is being sold by Tony, a colleague. ④ Because the agent is not a friend of Tony's, he'll be eager to press for the best possible deal for Veronica and will handle all the details of the negotiation with Tony's agent. ⑤ By using agents, Veronica and Tony won't have to deal directly with one another on the many details of the sale.

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9. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>9</sup>

Negotiators who are planning on bargaining with a friend or valued business associate may feel reluctant to drive a hard bargain for fear of damaging that important relationship. By engaging an agent, such individuals can put some distance between themselves and the other party, thereby avoiding some (but not all) relationship complications. Consider the case of Veronica, an office manager who is considering buying a new home closer to her office to reduce the length of her commute. The home is being sold by Tony, a colleague. To avoid straining her relationship with Tony, Veronica engages a real-estate agent to represent her in the upcoming negotiations. Because the agent is not a friend of Tony's, he'll be eager to press for the best possible deal for Veronica and will handle all the details of the negotiation with Tony's agent. By using agents, Veronica and Tony won't have to deal directly with one another on the many details of the sale.

Negotiators who are planning on bargaining with a friend or valued business associate may feel reluctant to drive a hard bargain for fear of damaging that important relationship.  
 \_\_\_\_\_, such individuals can put some distance between themselves and the other party, thereby avoiding some (but not all) relationship complications. Consider the case of Veronica, an office manager who is considering buying a new home closer to her office to reduce the length of her commute. The home is being sold by Tony, a colleague. To avoid straining her relationship with Tony, Veronica engages a real-estate agent to represent her in the upcoming negotiations. Because the agent is not a friend of Tony's, he'll be eager to press for the best possible deal for Veronica and will handle all the details of the negotiation with Tony's agent. By using agents, Veronica and Tony won't have to deal directly with one another on the many details of the sale.

- ① Cause and effect of good negotiations
- ② The condition of efficient negotiations
- ③ How to do when negotiating with someone close to you
- ④ Know-how to be a good negotiator
- ⑤ Pros and cons of good negotiations

- ① By providing good solutions
- ② By persuading negotiators
- ③ By enhancing relationships
- ④ By engaging an agent
- ⑤ By explaining problems

10. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>10</sup>

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11. Which is the correct order of the three sentences after the given passage?<sup>11</sup>

Negotiators who are planning on bargaining with a friend or valued business associate may feel reluctant to drive a hard bargain for fear of damaging that important relationship.

- (A) To avoid straining her relationship with Tony, Veronica engages a real-estate agent to represent her in the upcoming negotiations. Because the agent is not a friend of Tony's, he'll be eager to press for the best possible deal for Veronica and will handle all the details of the negotiation with Tony's agent. By using agents, Veronica and Tony won't have to deal directly with one another on the many details of the sale.
- (B) By engaging an agent, such individuals can put some distance between themselves and the other party, thereby avoiding some (but not all) relationship complications.
- (C) Consider the case of Veronica, an office manager who is considering buying a new home closer to her office to reduce the length of her commute. The home is being sold by Tony, a colleague.

12. Which of the underlined parts is grammatically incorrect?<sup>12</sup>

Negotiators who are planning on bargaining with a friend or valued business associate may feel reluctant to drive a hard bargain for fear of damaging that important relationship. By engaging an agent, such individuals can put some distance between themselves and the other party, thereby avoiding some (but not all) relationship complications. Consider the case of Veronica, an office manager who is considering buying a new home closer to her office to reduce the length of her commute. The home is being sold by ① Tony, a colleague. To avoid straining her relationship with ② him, Veronica engages a real-estate agent to represent her in the upcoming negotiations. Because the agent is not a friend of Tony's, ③ he'll be eager to press for the best possible deal for Veronica and will handle all the details of the negotiation with ④ his agent. By using agents, Veronica and ⑤ He won't have to deal directly with one another on the many details of the sale.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

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3번 변형문제

13. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>13</sup>

People born without the ability to feel pain suffer more injuries than the average person. For instance, some people with this misfortune try to walk on a broken leg because they can't feel the pain from the break. Others have suffered burns without knowing. The infection and damage associated with such injuries can lead to extreme disability and death. Fortunately, the majority of us are born with the ability to feel pain. So the next time we break a bone we will go to the doctor and start the process of repair. When we touch a stove, we pull our hand away before experiencing further damage. Knowing that we are being harmed or have been harmed is critically important. It allows us to take some course of action to stop being harmed, which then allows us to start the healing process.

- ① An inconvenient truth about pain
- ② The reason for us to feel pain
- ③ Problems and solutions about pain
- ④ A way of healing pain
- ⑤ Positive aspects of ability to feel pain

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14. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>14</sup>

Fortunately, the majority of us are born with the ability to feel pain.

People born without the ability to feel pain suffer more injuries than the average person. For instance, some people with this misfortune try to walk on a broken leg because they can't feel the pain from the break. ① Others have suffered burns without knowing. ② The infection and damage associated with such injuries can lead to extreme disability and death. ③ So the next time we break a bone we will go to the doctor and start the process of repair. ④ When we touch a stove, we pull our hand away before experiencing further damage. ⑤ Knowing that we are being harmed or have been harmed is critically important. It allows us to take some course of action to stop being harmed, which then allows us to start the healing process.

15. What is the main idea of the passage ?<sup>15</sup>

People born without the ability to feel pain suffer more injuries than the average person. For instance, some people with this misfortune try to walk on a broken leg because they can't feel the pain from the break. Others have suffered burns without knowing. The infection and damage associated with such injuries can lead to extreme disability and death. Fortunately, the majority of us are born with the ability to feel pain. So the next time we break a bone we will go to the doctor and start the process of repair. When we touch a stove, we pull our hand away before experiencing further damage. Knowing that we are being harmed or have been harmed is critically important. It allows us to take some course of action to stop being harmed, which then allows us to start the healing process.

- ① 통증을 느끼지 못하는 것이 여러 면에서 유익하다
- ② 지나친 통증은 정신건강에 해롭다
- ③ 통증을 느끼는 능력이 더 큰 위험을 막는 중요한 요소이다
- ④ 통증은 심각한 장애와 죽음으로 이어질 수 있다
- ⑤ 어느정도의 통증은 누구나 다 가지고 있는 성향이다

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16. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>16</sup>

People born without the ability to feel pain suffer more injuries than the average person. For instance, some people with this ① fortune try to walk on a broken leg because they can't feel the pain from the break. Others have suffered burns without knowing. The infection and damage associated with such injuries can lead to extreme ② disability and death. Fortunately, the majority of us are born with the ability to feel ③ pain. So the next time we break a bone we will go to the doctor and start the process of ④ repair. When we touch a stove, we pull our hand away before experiencing further damage. Knowing that we are being ⑤ harmed or have been harmed is critically important. It allows us to take some course of action to stop being harmed, which then allows us to start the healing process.

17. Which of the following is most suitable to fill in the blanks (A) and (B)?<sup>17</sup>

People born without the ability to feel pain suffer more injuries than the average person. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_, some people with this misfortune try to walk on a broken leg because they can't feel the pain from the break. Others have suffered burns without knowing. The infection and damage associated with such injuries can lead to extreme disability and death. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_, the majority of us are born with the ability to feel pain. So the next time we break a bone we will go to the doctor and start the process of repair. When we touch a stove, we pull our hand away before experiencing further damage. Knowing that we are being harmed or have been harmed is critically important. It allows us to take some course of action to stop being harmed, which then allows us to start the healing process.

- ① However - Similarly
- ② For instance- Fortunately
- ③ In other words - Similarly
- ④ For instance - Unfortunately
- ⑤ However - Fortunately

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18. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>18</sup>

People born without the ability to feel pain suffer more injuries than the average person. For instance, some people with this misfortune try to walk on a broken leg because they can't feel the pain from the break. Others have suffered burns without knowing. The infection and damage associated with such injuries can lead to extreme disability and death. Fortunately, the majority of us are born with the ability to feel pain. So the next time we break a bone we will go to the doctor and start the process of repair. When we touch a stove, we pull our hand away before experiencing further damage. Knowing that we are being harmed or have been harmed is critically important. It allows us to take some course of action to stop being harmed, which then\_\_\_\_\_.

- ① make us happy
- ② allow us to practice evryday
- ③ improve our health
- ④ allows us to start the healing process.
- ⑤ help us to be careful everything

4번 변형문제

19. Which of the following is most suitable to fill in the blanks (A) and (B)?<sup>19</sup>

Some anxious teens feel as if they rely too much on friends and family to help them cope with anxiety. \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_ these teens do not rely on friends and family enough! They are unwilling to ask for help because they worry that they will put others off or upset them if they request their help. Teens who do not want to bother other people may think that asking parents or friends for help will burden them with their problems or that their anxiety is so extreme that it will overwhelm them. \_\_\_(B)\_\_\_, nothing could be farther from the truth. Most parents and friends often feel honored when asked to help a teen learn and apply tools to manage anxiety. Parents and friends much prefer helping in this way rather than providing a lot of reassurance to calm the anxious teen or doing all the things he is unable to do because of his anxiety.

- ① Thus- However
- ② But-For example
- ③ Thus –Therefore
- ④ But-However
- ⑤ In fact- For example

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20. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>20</sup>

However, nothing could be farther from the truth.

Some anxious teens feel as if they rely too much on friends and family to help them cope with anxiety. But these teens do not rely on friends and family enough! ① They are unwilling to ask for help because they worry that they will put others off or upset them if they request their help. ② Teens who do not want to bother other people may think that asking parents or friends for help will burden them with their problems or that their anxiety is so extreme that it will overwhelm them. ③ Most parents and friends often feel honored when asked to help a teen learn and apply tools to manage anxiety. ④ Parents and friends much prefer helping in this way rather than providing a lot of reassurance to calm the anxious teen or doing all the things he is unable to do because of his anxiety. ⑤

21. Which of the following ' they ' refers to a different person?<sup>21</sup>

Some anxious teens feel as if they rely too much on friends and family to help them cope with anxiety. But these teens do not rely on friends and family enough! ① **They** are unwilling to ask for help because they worry that ② **they** will put others off or upset them if ③ **they** request their help. Teens who do not want to bother other people may think that asking parents or friends for help will burden ④ **them** with their problems or that ⑤ **their** anxiety is so extreme that it will overwhelm them. However, nothing could be farther from the truth. Most parents and friends often feel honored when asked to help a teen learn and apply tools to manage anxiety. Parents and friends much prefer helping in this way rather than providing a lot of reassurance to calm the anxious teen or doing all the things he is unable to do because of his anxiety.

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22. Which of the underlined parts is grammatically incorrect?<sup>22</sup>

Some anxious teens feel as if they rely too much on friends and family ① **to help** them cope with anxiety. But these teens do not rely on friends and family enough! They are unwilling to ask for help because they worry that they will put others off or upset them if they request their help. Teens who do not want to bother other people may think that ② **asking** parents or friends for help will burden them with their problems or that their anxiety is so extreme ③ **that** it will overwhelm them. However, nothing could be farther from the truth. Most parents and friends often feel honored when ④ **asked** to help a teen learn and apply tools to manage anxiety. Parents and friends much prefer helping in this way rather than providing a lot of reassurance to calm the anxious teen or ⑤ **do** all the things he is unable to do because of his anxiety.

23. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>23</sup>

Some anxious teens feel as if they rely too much on friends and family to help them cope with anxiety. But these teens do not rely on friends and family enough! They are ① **unwilling** to ask for help because they worry that they will put others off or upset them if they request their help. Teens who do not want to bother other people may think that asking parents or friends for help will ② **burden** them with their problems or that their anxiety is so extreme that it will ③ **overwhelm** them. However, nothing could be farther from the truth. Most parents and friends often feel ④ **honored** when asked to help a teen learn and apply tools to manage anxiety. Parents and friends much prefer helping in this way rather than providing a lot of ⑤ **assurance** to calm the anxious teen or doing all the things he is unable to do because of his anxiety.

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24. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>24</sup>

Some anxious teens feel as if they rely too much on friends and family to help them cope with anxiety.  
But \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ ! They are unwilling to ask for help because they worry that they will put others off or upset them if they request their help. Teens who do not want to bother other people may think that asking parents or friends for help will burden them with their problems or that their anxiety is so extreme that it will overwhelm them. However, nothing could be farther from the truth. Most parents and friends often feel honored when asked to help a teen learn and apply tools to manage anxiety. Parents and friends much prefer helping in this way rather than providing a lot of reassurance to calm the anxious teen or doing all the things he is unable to do because of his anxiety.

- ① they are so independent that they can do everything for themselves
- ② it is necessary for teens to cope with difficult things for themselves
- ③ these teens do not rely on friends and family enough
- ④ there are many probabilities that they can depend their parents
- ⑤ problems is that parents don't help teens

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5번 변형문제

25. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>25</sup>

There's a greater than 50 percent chance that when you look through your window, what you see is a landscape of concrete, asphalt, and cars. More than half the world's population lives in cities, and the proportion is increasing. As we move further into the twenty-first century, urbanization will gradually draw to a close after two centuries that transformed the human population from an agricultural society scattered over the surface of the earth to the highly compressed life of the city. The growth of urban living is one of the greatest contradictions of our age. New technologies offer companies and individuals an unheard-of degree of locational freedom and mobility. We are increasingly able to see, hear, and sense one another, even when we are thousands of kilometers apart. More than ever people choose to live in close quarters with each other, as if there were no other possibility to communicate.

- ① The history of urbanization process
- ② Contradiction between urbanization and technological innovation
- ③ Problems and solutions for urbanization
- ④ Pros and cons of growth of urban living
- ⑤ What makes urbanization useful

26. Which of the following fits the best in blanks(A) and (B) to summarize the passage?<sup>26</sup>

There's a greater than 50 percent chance that when you look through your window, what you see is a landscape of concrete, asphalt, and cars. More than half the world's population lives in cities, and the proportion is increasing. As we move further into the twenty-first century, urbanization will gradually draw to a close after two centuries that transformed the human population from an agricultural society scattered over the surface of the earth to the highly compressed life of the city. The growth of urban living is one of the greatest contradictions of our age. New technologies offer companies and individuals an unheard-of degree of locational freedom and mobility. We are increasingly able to see, hear, and sense There's a greater than 50 percent chance that when you look through your window, what you see is a landscape of concrete, asphalt, and cars. More than half the world's population lives in cities, and the

Although new \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_ offer companies and individuals an unheard-of degree of locational freedom and mobility The growth of urban living is one of the greatest \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_ of our age.

- ① informations -contradictions
- ② technologies –balances
- ③ transportations –harmonies
- ④ technologies -contradictions
- ⑤ transportations – balances

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27. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>27</sup>

The growth of urban living is one of the greatest contradictions of our age.

There's a greater than 50 percent chance that when you look through your window, what you see is a landscape of concrete, asphalt, and cars. ① More than half the world's population lives in cities, and the proportion is increasing. ② As we move further into the twenty-first century, urbanization will gradually draw to a close after two centuries that transformed the human population from an agricultural society scattered over the surface of the earth to the highly compressed life of the city. ③ New technologies offer companies and individuals an unheard-of degree of locational freedom and mobility. ④ We are increasingly able to see, hear, and sense one another, even when we are thousands of kilometers apart. ⑤ More than ever people choose to live in close quarters with each other, as if there were no other possibility to communicate.

28. Which of the underlined parts is grammatically incorrect?<sup>28</sup>

There's a greater than 50 percent chance ① **that** when you look through your window, what you see is a landscape of concrete, asphalt, and cars. More than half the world's population ② **lives** in cities, and the proportion is increasing. As we move further into the twenty-first century, urbanization will gradually draw to a close after two centuries that transformed the human population from an agricultural society ③ **scattered** over the surface of the earth to the highly compressed life of the city. The growth of urban living is one of the greatest contradictions of our age. New technologies offer companies and individuals an unheard-of degree of locational freedom and mobility. We are increasingly able to see, hear, and sense one another, even when we are thousands of kilometers apart. More than ever people choose ④ **to live** in close quarters with each other, as if there ⑤ **was** no other possibility to communicate.

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29. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>29</sup>

There's a greater than 50 percent chance that when you look through your window, what you see is a landscape of concrete, asphalt, and cars. More than half the world's population lives in cities, and the proportion is increasing. As we move further into the twenty-first century, urbanization will gradually draw to a close after two centuries that transformed the human population from an agricultural society scattered over the surface of the earth to the highly compressed life of the city.

\_\_\_\_\_. New technologies offer companies and individuals an unheard-of degree of locational freedom and mobility. We are increasingly able to see, hear, and sense one another, even when we are thousands of kilometers apart. More than ever people choose to live in close quarters with each other, as if there were no other possibility to communicate.

- ① It is reasonable for people to live in the city
- ② The growth of urban living is one of the greatest contradictions of our age
- ③ it is inconvenient that many people should live in the city
- ④ There are many contradictions that city life offer many conveniences
- ⑤ It is natural that many people prefer to life in urban

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6번 변형문제

30. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>30</sup>

Crowdsourcing is the technique by which thousands or even millions of people help to solve problems that would be difficult or impossible to solve any other way. It has been used for all kinds of things, including wildlife and bird counts, providing usage examples and quotes to the editors of the Oxford English Dictionary, and helping to translate ancient scripts. The U.S. military and law enforcement have taken an interest in it because it potentially increases the amount of data they get by turning a large number of civilians into team members in information gathering. Crowdsourcing is just one example of organizing our social networks to utilize the energy, knowledge, and physical presence of many individuals for the benefit of all. In a sense, it represents another form of \_\_\_\_\_, a way of linking the activities, perceptions, and cognitions of a large number of brains to a joint activity for the collective good.

- ① expanding human relations
- ② gathering information
- ③ improving memory ability
- ④ externalizing the human brain
- ⑤ internalizing various data

31. Which of the underlined parts is grammatically incorrect?<sup>31</sup>

Crowdsourcing is the technique ① which thousands or even millions of people help to solve problems that would be difficult or impossible to solve any other way. It ②has been used for all kinds of things, including wildlife and bird counts, providing usage examples and quotes to the editors of the Oxford English Dictionary, and ③helping to translate ancient scripts. The U.S. military and law enforcement have taken an interest in it because it potentially increases the amount of data they get by turning a large number of civilians into team members in information gathering. Crowdsourcing is just one example of organizing our social networks ④ to utilize the energy, knowledge, and physical presence of many individuals for the benefit of all. In a sense, it represents another form of externalizing the human brain, a way of ⑤linking the activities, perceptions, and cognitions of a large number of brains to a joint activity for the collective good.

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32. Choose the correct word for (A), (B), (C) respectively.<sup>32</sup>

Crowdsourcing is the technique by which thousands or even millions of people help to solve problems that would be difficult or impossible to solve any other way. It has been used for all kinds of things, including wildlife and bird counts, providing usage examples and quotes to the editors of the Oxford English Dictionary, and helping to translate ancient scripts. The U.S. military and law enforcement have taken an interest in it because it potentially (A) **decrease/increases** the amount of data they get by turning a large number of civilians into team members in information gathering. Crowdsourcing is just one example of organizing our social networks to utilize the energy, knowledge, and physical presence of many individuals for the benefit of all. In a sense, it represents another form of (B) **internalizing/externalizing** the human brain, a way of linking the activities, perceptions, and cognitions of a large number of brains to a joint activity for the (C) **private /collective** good.

- ① increase- externalizing- private
- ② increase- internalizing- private
- ③ increase- externalizing- collective
- ④ decrease- internalizing- private
- ⑤ decrease- externalizing- collective

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7번 변형문제

33. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>33</sup>

The stories that keep appearing in the mainstream media about \_\_\_\_\_ have woken up many companies to the angry masses that are sometimes right outside their gates. In 2009, a musician whose guitar was mishandled by United Airlines did not get much response from the company when he complained through regular channels. So he took to YouTube and did a short, clever, well-produced music video called "United Breaks Guitars." It spread rapidly and the company had to work extra hard to repair the damage, not only to the musician's guitar, but also to its reputation. And in 2010, film director Kevin Smith famously tweeted about being thrown off a Southwest Airlines flight because he was too large for just one seat. He had more than 1 million followers, and Southwest responded with Twitter apologies, as well as apologies in the mainstream media.

- ① populations resorting to many companies
- ② customers complaining about online
- ③ various groups seeking to their rights
- ④ unhappy customers taking to the Internet
- ⑤ new clients satisfying company products

34. Which of the underlined parts is grammatically incorrect?<sup>34</sup>

The stories that keep ①**appearing** in the mainstream media about unhappy customers taking to the Internet ②**have woken up** many companies to the angry masses that are sometimes right outside their gates. In 2009, a musician ③**whose** guitar was mishandled by United Airlines did not get much response from the company when he complained through regular channels. So he took to YouTube and did a short, clever, well-produced music video called "United Breaks Guitars." It spread rapidly and the company had to work extra hard ④ **to repair** the damage, not only to the musician's guitar, but also to its reputation. And in 2010, film director Kevin Smith famously tweeted about ⑤ **throwing** off a Southwest Airlines flight because he was too large for just one seat. He had more than 1 million followers, and Southwest responded with Twitter apologies, as well as apologies in the mainstream media.

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35. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context?<sup>35</sup>

The stories that keep appearing in the mainstream media about ①happy customers taking to the Internet have woken up many companies to the ② angry masses that are sometimes right outside their gates. In 2009, a musician whose guitar was ③mishandled by United Airlines did not get much response from the company when he complained through regular channels. So he took to YouTube and did a short, clever, well-produced music video called “United Breaks Guitars.” It spread rapidly and the company had to work extra hard to ④repair the damage, not only to the musician’s guitar, but also to its ⑤ reputation. And in 2010, film director Kevin Smith famously tweeted about being thrown off a Southwest Airlines flight because he was too large for just one seat. He had more than 1 million followers, and Southwest responded with Twitter apologies, as well as apologies in the mainstream media.

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8번 변형문제

36. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>36</sup>

While I do believe that with practice we can improve our looking skills, I am not a great believer in attempts to teach art theory to otherwise reasonably well-educated adults. It is far more important and enjoyable to just get out and look at art. From a social point of view, however, there may be virtue in attending lectures and panel discussions at your local museum, or even perhaps joining a guided tour. If there is an annual art fair where you live, there will definitely be organized tours for the public and often additional educational efforts. You will be in the company of like-minded people. I don't entirely exclude the possibility of thus finding a life partner, but the odds of simply making friends are better than on a subway platform. All types of educational institutions offer opportunities to visit works of art with other people, whether recreationally or as part of a study course that can be audited by nondegree students of any age.

- ① What makes true value of art enjoyable
- ② The reason for us to learn an art
- ③ The opportunities of socializing through art
- ④ The best way of learning true value of art
- ⑤ The necessity of additional art educations

37. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>37</sup>

From a social point of view, however, there may be virtue in attending lectures and panel discussions at your local museum, or even perhaps joining a guided tour.

While I do believe that with practice we can improve our looking skills, I am not a great believer in attempts to teach art theory to otherwise reasonably well-educated adults. ① It is far more important and enjoyable to just get out and look at art. ② If there is an annual art fair where you live, there will definitely be organized tours for the public and often additional educational efforts. ③ You will be in the company of like-minded people. ④ I don't entirely exclude the possibility of thus finding a life partner, but the odds of simply making friends are better than on a subway platform. ⑤ All types of educational institutions offer opportunities to visit works of art with other people, whether recreationally or as part of a study course that can be audited by nondegree students of any age.

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38. Which of the underlined parts is grammatically incorrect?<sup>38</sup>

While I① do believe that with practice we can improve our looking skills, I am not a great believer in attempts to teach art theory to otherwise reasonably well-educated adults. It is ②far more important and enjoyable to just get out and look at art. From a social point of view, however, there may be virtue in attending lectures and panel discussions at your local museum, or even perhaps joining a guided tour. If there is an annual art fair ③ which you live, there will definitely be organized tours for the public and often additional educational efforts. You will be in the company of like-minded people. I don't entirely exclude the possibility of thus finding a life partner, but the odds of simply making friends are ④better than on a subway platform. All types of educational institutions offer opportunities to visit works of art with other people, ⑤whether recreationally or as part of a study course that can be audited by nondegree students of any age.

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정답

- 1 ⑤
- 2 ③
- 3 ④
- 4 ④
- 5 ③
- 6 ③
- 7 ⑤
- 8 ④
- 9 ③
- 10 ④
- 11 ③
- 12 ③
- 13 ⑤
- 14 ③
- 15 ③
- 16 ①
- 17 ②
- 18 ④
- 19 ④
- 20 ③
- 21 ④
- 22 ⑤
- 23 ⑤
- 24 ③
- 25 ②
- 26 ③
- 27 ③
- 28 ⑤
- 29 ②
- 30 ④
- 31 ①
- 32 ③
- 33 ④
- 34 ⑤
- 35 ①
- 36 ③
- 37 ②
- 38 ③