

2016년 수능특강 영어 7강(변형) <http://likasuni.com>

1번 변형문제

1. Which is the correct order of the three sentences after the given passage?<sup>1</sup>

With the rise of an urban middle class in the nineteenth century, many cats no longer had to serve as full-time mousers.

- (A) The first recorded cat show — with 170 cats on exhibit — was held in 1871 at London’s Crystal Palace. Just eighteen years later, more than three times as many cats were shown, and 20,000 cat fanciers attended. American cat lovers soon followed suit with a show of their own, at New York’s Madison Square Garden in 1895.
- (B) Increasingly, they were kept by owners who simply liked having them around for their beauty, grace, and the affection they could offer. A phenomenon called the “cat fancy” followed. The pets of “fanciers” competed for ribbons at cat shows, and breeders began to refine existing breeds and develop new ones.
- (C) Perhaps not surprisingly, a Maine Coon, a breed of Yankee ancestry, won that first best-in-show award. Today the cat fancy is alive and well, and hundreds of clubs worldwide sponsor cat shows.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C)- (B)- (A)

2. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>2</sup>

With the rise of an urban middle class in the nineteenth century, many cats no longer had to serve as full-time mousers. Increasingly, they were kept by owners who simply liked having them around for their beauty, grace, and the affection they could offer. A phenomenon called the “cat fancy” followed. The pets of “fanciers” competed for ribbons at cat shows, and breeders began to refine existing breeds and develop new ones. The first recorded cat show — with 170 cats on exhibit — was held in 1871 at London’s Crystal Palace. Just eighteen years later, more than three times as many cats were shown, and 20,000 cat fanciers attended. American cat lovers soon followed suit with a show of their own, at New York’s Madison Square Garden in 1895. Perhaps not surprisingly, a Maine Coon, a breed of Yankee ancestry, won that first best-in-show award. Today the cat fancy is alive and well, and hundreds of clubs worldwide sponsor cat shows.

- ① The reason people like cats
- ② The roles of cats as animals
- ③ The disappearance of cat fancy
- ④ The history of “cat fancy”
- ⑤ The rise of an urban middle class in the nineteenth century

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3. 다음 글을 읽고 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은 ? 3

With the rise of an urban middle class in the nineteenth century, many cats no longer had to serve as full-time mousers. Increasingly, they were kept by owners who simply liked having them around for their beauty, grace, and the affection they could offer. A phenomenon called the “cat fancy” followed. The pets of “fanciers” competed for ribbons at cat shows, and breeders began to refine existing breeds and develop new ones. The first recorded cat show — with 170 cats on exhibit — was held in 1871 at London’s Crystal Palace. Just eighteen years later, more than three times as many cats were shown, and 20,000 cat fanciers attended. American cat lovers soon followed suit with a show of their own, at New York’s Madison Square Garden in 1895. Perhaps not surprisingly, a Maine Coon, a breed of Yankee ancestry, won that first best-in-show award. Today the cat fancy is alive and well, and hundreds of clubs worldwide sponsor cat shows.

- ① 19세기에 도시 중산층의 부상으로, 많은 고양이가 쥐를 잡는 동물로서의 역할을 할 필요가 없어졌다
- ② 고양이들은 아름다움, 우아함과 그들이 줄 수 있는 애정을 위해 주변에 그들을 두려는 주인들에 의해 길러졌다.
- ③ 품종개량가들은 기존의 품종을 개량하고 새로운 품종을 개발하기 시작했다
- ④ 최초의 기록된 고양이 쇼는 런던의 Crystal Palace에서 1871년에 개최되었다
- ⑤ 고작 18년 후 그때보다 네 배가 넘는 수의 고양이들이 전시되었고, 2만 마리의 고양이가 참석했다.

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2번 변형문제

4. Which is the main topic of the passage ?<sup>4</sup>

Every situation, properly perceived, becomes an opportunity. But you have to act on it if you're going to be successful. Distant pastures always look greener than those close at hand, but real opportunities are right where you are. You must take advantage of them when they appear. Success is not in your environment, in luck or chance, or in the help of others. Success is in yourself alone. Take a second look at what appears to be someone's "good luck." You'll find not luck but preparation, planning and success-producing thinking. When you're prepared for opportunity, your chance for success is sure to come. The season of failure is the best time for sowing the seeds of success. Decide that this year will be your year for success and prepare for it to happen .

- ① Prepare yourself for future
- ② Impact opportunities on your success
- ③ Use your own opportunities for success
- ④ The conditions for your success
- ⑤ Importance of preparing for opportunity

5. What does the writer insist? <sup>5</sup>

Every situation, properly perceived, becomes an opportunity. But you have to act on it if you're going to be successful. Distant pastures always look greener than those close at hand, but real opportunities are right where you are. You must take advantage of them when they appear. Success is not in your environment, in luck or chance, or in the help of others. Success is in yourself alone. Take a second look at what appears to be someone's "good luck." You'll find not luck but preparation, planning and success-producing thinking. When you're prepared for opportunity, your chance for success is sure to come. The season of failure is the best time for sowing the seeds of success. Decide that this year will be your year for success and prepare for it to happen .

- ① 상황에 따라 행동하는 것이 중요하다
- ② 늘 인생을 준비하는 것이 중요하다
- ③ 내 자신 안에 있는 기회를 이용하라
- ④ 모든 상황을 제대로 인식하는 것이 중요하다
- ⑤ 성공을 위해 기회를 잘 이용하라

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6. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>6</sup>

Every situation, properly perceived, becomes an opportunity. But you have to act on it if you're going to be successful. Distant pastures always look greener than those close at hand, but real opportunities are right where you are. You must take advantage of them when they appear.

Success is not in your environment, in luck or chance, or in the help of others. Success is in yourself alone. Take a second look at what appears to be someone's "good luck." You'll find not luck but preparation, planning and success-producing thinking.

\_\_\_\_\_, your chance for success is sure to come. The season of failure is the best time for sowing the seeds of success. Decide that this year will be your year for success and prepare for it to happen .

- ① If you try to make an occasional effort
- ② When you look at a distant future
- ③ If you move toward every situation
- ④ When you're prepared for opportunity
- ⑤ although we are too late

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3번 변형문제

7. Which is the main topic of the passage ? 7

An individual driven by companionship is motivated by the opportunity to get things done as a member of a group. The key factor here is not the capability of being a team player, nor is it the team spirit itself. It is how much somebody is motivated to follow through and achieve a peak result by the fact that he is working together with others to achieve the desired result. Think of exercise bikes, for example. Some people have no problem being disciplined and riding them in the gym, where there are others doing the same. But if they have one at home, it collects dust and is never used. The reason is not lack of character or missing discipline; the reason is that the powerful companionship motivator of these individuals is not activated when alone at home.

- ① How to achieve a peak result
- ② What make companionship motivator powerful
- ③ A tendency to achieve the desired result
- ④ An individual driven by companionship
- ⑤ The purpose of motivation

8. Where does the given sentence best fit? 8

But if they have one at home, it collects dust and is never used.

An individual driven by companionship is motivated by the opportunity to get things done as a member of a group. ①The key factor here is not the capability of being a team player, nor is it the team spirit itself. ②It is how much somebody is motivated to follow through and achieve a peak result by the fact that he is working together with others to achieve the desired result. ③ Think of exercise bikes, for example. Some people have no problem being disciplined and riding them in the gym, where there are others doing the same. ④The reason is not lack of character or missing discipline; the reason is that the powerful companionship motivator of these individuals is not activated when alone at home.⑤

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9. Which of the following is most suitable to fill in the blanks (A) and (B)?<sup>9</sup>

An individual driven by companionship is motivated by the opportunity to get things done as a member of a group. The key factor here is not the capability of being a team player, nor is it the team spirit itself. It is how much somebody is motivated to follow through and achieve a peak result by the fact that he is working together with others to achieve the desired result. Think of exercise bikes,\_\_\_\_(A)\_\_\_\_. Some people have no problem being disciplined and riding them in the gym, where there are others doing the same. \_\_\_\_\_(B)\_\_\_\_\_ if they have one at home, it collects dust and is never used. The reason is not lack of character or missing discipline; the reason is that the powerful companionship motivator of these individuals is not activated when alone at home.

- ① in fact –For example
- ② for example-But
- ③ likewise –Therefore
- ④ in fact – In brief
- ⑤ for example- Thus

10. Which is the correct order of the three sentences after the given passage?<sup>10</sup>

An individual driven by companionship is motivated by the opportunity to get things done as a member of a group.

Think of exercise bikes, for example. Some people have no problem being disciplined and riding them in the gym, where there are others doing the same.  
The key factor here is not the capability of being a team player, nor is it the team spirit itself. It is how much somebody is motivated to follow through and achieve a peak result by the fact that he is working together with others to achieve the desired result.  
But if they have one at home, it collects dust and is never used. The reason is not lack of character or missing discipline; the reason is that the powerful companionship motivator of these individuals is not activated when alone at home.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C)- (B)- (A)

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11. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?

11

An individual driven by companionship is motivated by the opportunity to get things done as a member of a group. The key factor here is not the capability of being a team player, nor is it the team spirit itself. It is how much somebody is motivated to follow through and achieve a peak result by the fact that he is \_\_\_\_\_ . Think of exercise bikes, for example. Some people have no problem being disciplined and riding them in the gym, where there are others doing the same. But if they have one at home, it collects dust and is never used. The reason is not lack of character or missing discipline; the reason is that the powerful companionship motivator of these individuals is not activated when alone at home.

- ① sharing various information with others
- ② dealing with impossible things to complete
- ③ cooperating with people to solve difficult things
- ④ working together with others to achieve the desired result
- ⑤ considering what he want

12. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context? <sup>12</sup>

An individual driven by companionship is motivated by the ① **opportunity** to get things done as a member of a group. The key factor here is not the capability of being a team player, nor is it the team spirit itself. It is how much somebody is ② **unmotivated** to follow through and achieve a peak result by the fact that he is working together with others to achieve the desired result. Think of exercise bikes, for example. Some people have no problem being ③ **disciplined** and riding them in the gym, where there are others doing the same. But if they have one at home, it collects dust and is never used. The reason is not lack of character or missing discipline; the reason is that the powerful companionship④ motivator of these individuals is not ⑤ **activated** when alone at home.

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4번 변형문제

13. Which is the correct order of the three sentences after the given passage? <sup>13</sup>

Some of the skills and abilities that are encouraged in video games are useful for many different purposes. Most of all, video games are excellent for developing visual awareness.

- (A) In fact, playing video games may trigger previously inactive genes that are important for developing neural pathways necessary for spatial attention. Research is now suggesting that playing video games could even increase attention spans rather than reduce them.
- (B) For example, recent studies show that they can significantly improve a surgeon's skill in using her hands when performing operations.
- (C) Also, playing video games has been shown to increase short-term memory of people in test groups. The reason for this is that most games require players to spread their attention over the screen quickly in order to detect and react to changing events.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C)- (B)- (A)

14. Where does the given sentence best fit?<sup>14</sup>

The reason for this is that most games require players to spread their attention over the screen quickly in order to detect and react to changing events.

Some of the skills and abilities that are encouraged in video games are useful for many different purposes. ① Most of all, video games are excellent for developing visual awareness. ②For example, recent studies show that they can significantly improve a surgeon's skill in using her hands when performing operations.③ Also, playing video games has been shown to increase short-term memory of people in test groups. ④ In fact, playing video games may trigger previously inactive genes that are important for developing neural pathways necessary for spatial attention. ⑤Research is now suggesting that playing video games could even increase attention spans rather than reduce them.

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15. Which of the following is most suitable to fill in the blanks (A) and (B)?<sup>15</sup>

Some of the skills and abilities that are encouraged in video games are useful for many different purposes. Most of all, video games are excellent for developing visual awareness. \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_, recent studies show that they can significantly improve a surgeon's skill in using her hands when performing operations. Also, playing video games has been shown to increase short-term memory of people in test groups. The reason for this is that most games require players to spread their attention over the screen quickly in order to detect and react to changing events. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_, playing video games may trigger previously inactive genes that are important for developing neural pathways necessary for spatial attention. Research is now suggesting that playing video games could even increase attention spans rather than reduce them.

- ① Similarly- Thus
- ② For example-In brief
- ③ However-In fact
- ④ Similarly- In brief
- ⑤ For example-In fact

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5번 변형문제

16. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context? <sup>16</sup>

Seasonal ① weather conditions are always a concern for greenhouse gardeners. Not only can the climate determine what type of greenhouse to build, it can play a critical role in determining how a greenhouse will ② function after it is built from one season to the next. For example, in a cold-weather climate that frequently experiences heavy snowfall, a high-pitched roof might be ideal because it can ③ prevent the build-up of ice and snow by efficiently helping them to slide off. In a location that sees ④ more snowfall but gets cold, strong winds, a sun-heated pit, which is a greenhouse with the majority of the structure housed below ground, might be the best choice, because it is naturally insulated and requires less heat to operate. The same type of roof might not be practical for a more ⑤ temperate area.

17. Which is the main topic of the passage ? <sup>17</sup>

Seasonal weather conditions are always a concern for greenhouse gardeners. Not only can the climate determine what type of greenhouse to build, it can play a critical role in determining how a greenhouse will function after it is built from one season to the next. For example, in a cold-weather climate that frequently experiences heavy snowfall, a high-pitched roof might be ideal because it can prevent the build-up of ice and snow by efficiently helping them to slide off. In a location that sees less snowfall but gets cold, strong winds, a sun-heated pit, which is a greenhouse with the majority of the structure housed below ground, might be the best choice, because it is naturally insulated and requires less heat to operate. The same type of roof might not be practical for a more temperate area.

- ① The best ideal type of greenhouse
- ② Impact of Seasonal weather conditions on type of greenhouse
- ③ Importance of weather in building
- ④ Different culture , different type greenhouse
- ⑤ Why green house is popular

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18. What is the main idea of the passage ?<sup>18</sup>

Seasonal weather conditions are always a concern for greenhouse gardeners. Not only can the climate determine what type of greenhouse to build, it can play a critical role in determining how a greenhouse will function after it is built from one season to the next. For example, in a cold-weather climate that frequently experiences heavy snowfall, a high-pitched roof might be ideal because it can prevent the build-up of ice and snow by efficiently helping them to slide off. In a location that sees less snowfall but gets cold, strong winds, a sun-heated pit, which is a greenhouse with the majority of the structure housed below ground, might be the best choice, because it is naturally insulated and requires less heat to operate. The same type of roof might not be practical for a more temperate area.

- ① 온실은 기능성과 기후에 맞추어 지어져야 한다
- ② 온실은 단열성이 중요하다
- ③ 기상 상태에 따라 온실형태가 달라진다
- ④ 온실의 형태는 시대와 문화에 따라 변한다
- ⑤ 좋은 온실은 다양한 형태를 지녀야 한다

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6번 변형문제

19. What is the main idea of the passage ?<sup>19</sup>

Learn to express what you want rather than putting the emphasis on what you don't want when speaking with a child. Children are highly responsive to the messages they receive. If an adult says, "Don't slam the door , the child listening hears the phrase slam the door, with the word don't in front of it. The child must figure out that slamming the door is the undesirable thing to do, which is difficult to comprehend, especially for young children. The chances for a successful response from a child increase dramatically when an adult says, "Please close the door gently." Now the child has a visual image to follow. The words spoken fit together well with the request, which makes it much easier to understand.

20. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context? <sup>20</sup>

Learn to express what you want rather than putting the emphasis on what you don't want when speaking with a child. Children are highly① **responsive** to the messages they receive. If an adult says, "Don't slam the door , the child listening hears the phrase slam the door, with the word don't in front of it. The child must figure out that slamming the door is the ②**desirable** thing to do, which is difficult to comprehend, especially for young children. The chances for a successful response from a child ③ **increase** dramatically when an adult says, "Please close the door gently." Now the child has a ④**visual** image to follow. The words spoken fit together well with the request, which makes it much ⑤**easier** to understand.

- ① 아이들이 원하는 것에 집중하도록 하자
- ② 아이들은 명령어 보다 공손어법을 더 선호 한다
- ③ 바람직하지 않은 행동은 아이들이 이해하기가 어렵다
- ④ 아이들과 말할 때 원하지 않는 것보다 원하는 것을 표현 해라
- ⑤ 아이들과 대화할 때 즐겁고 이해하기 쉬운 대화를 해라

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21. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?<sup>21</sup>

\_\_\_\_\_ rather than putting the emphasis on what you don't want when speaking with a child. Children are highly responsive to the messages they receive. If an adult says, "Don't slam the door , the child listening hears the phrase slam the door, with the word don't in front of it. The child must figure out that slamming the door is the undesirable thing to do, which is difficult to comprehend, especially for young children. The chances for a successful response from a child increase dramatically when an adult says, "Please close the door gently." Now the child has a visual image to follow. The words spoken fit together well with the request, which makes it much easier to understand.

- ① Try to say what you mean
- ② Avoid express what we experience
- ③ Effort to say what you really mean
- ④ Learn to express what you want
- ⑤ Don't say what you don't intend

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7번 변형문제

22. Which is the main topic of the passage ? <sup>22</sup>

Closely related to the debate over readers' conceptions of fictional characters is the question of the nature of the emotions that readers experience. Many of the philosophers and literary scholars who allow for the possibility of significant emotional response to fiction do so with qualifications and reservations about the nature of the types of emotions that fiction can generate. Indeed, this has led some theorists to draw sharp distinctions between readers' responses to fiction and fictional characters, on the one hand, and non-fiction and real-life individuals on the other. Kendall Walton, an American philosopher, calls fiction-induced emotions quasi-emotions, implying that they are of an entirely different nature from our experiences in real life. Yet, this division is less obvious than it would appear.

- ① The important role of nature of the emotions
- ② The relation between emotions and readers
- ③ Influence of fiction-induced emotions on readers' responses
- ④ The nature of emotion that fiction generate
- ⑤ Difference between real emotion and quasi-emotions

23. Which of the following is suitable for the blank? <sup>23</sup>

Closely related to the debate over readers' conceptions of fictional characters is the question of the nature of the emotions that readers experience. Many of the philosophers and literary scholars who allow for the possibility of significant emotional response to fiction do so with qualifications and reservations about the nature of the types of emotions that fiction can generate. Indeed, this has led some theorists to draw sharp distinctions between readers' responses to fiction and fictional characters, on the one hand, and non-fiction and real-life individuals on the other. Kendall Walton, an American philosopher, calls fiction-induced emotions quasi-emotions, implying that they are of an entirely different nature from our experiences in real life. Yet, this division is less obvious than it would appear.

- ① same meaning of our life in many ways
- ② of an entirely different nature from our experiences in real life
- ③ different from an imaginary world
- ④ similar with our experience in real life
- ⑤ factors that affect our experiences

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24. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context? <sup>24</sup>

Closely related to the debate over readers' conceptions of fictional characters is the question of the nature of the emotions that readers experience. Many of the philosophers and literary scholars who allow for the ① possibility of significant emotional response to fiction do so with qualifications and ②reservations about the nature of the types of emotions that fiction can generate. Indeed, this has led some theorists to draw sharp ③ distinctions between readers' responses to fiction and non-fiction and real-life individuals on the other. Kendall Walton, an American philosopher, calls fiction-induced emotions quasi-emotions, implying that they are of an entirely ④ same nature from our experiences in real life. Yet, this division is ⑤less obvious than it would appear.

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8번 변형문제

25. Which is the main topic of the passage ? <sup>25</sup>

The Greek philosopher Aristotle cites the archer as his favorite example in describing moral wisdom. An archer comprehends his task if firstly he knows what his target is and secondly if he is aware of all circumstances (the means) that determine the situation where he has to shoot. He has assessed the strength and direction of the wind, the characteristics of the arrow and the tension of the bow. Aristotle sees the wise person as such an archer, someone with knowledge of the target (the goal) and of the means to reach the goal (the pathways). The archer is more likely to hit the right mark if he has a target to aim at. Aristotle stated that striving for excellence is important but that knowledge of the goal is only useful if there is a striving to attain that goal (agency).

- ① What makes a wise person moral
- ② The positive aspect of moral wisdom
- ③ Moral wisdom that Aristotle can explain
- ④ Necessity of moral wisdom
- ⑤ Why people try to be a moral wisdom

26. Which of the underlined is NOT suitable in the context? <sup>26</sup>

The Greek philosopher Aristotle cites the archer as his favorite example in describing moral wisdom. An archer comprehends his task if firstly he knows what his target is and secondly if he is aware of all ①circumstances (the means) that determine the situation where he has to shoot. He has assessed the strength and② direction of the wind, the characteristics of the arrow and the ③tension of the bow. Aristotle sees the wise person as such an archer, someone with knowledge of the target (the goal) and of the means to reach the goal (the pathways). The archer is ④less likely to hit the right mark if he has a target to aim at. Aristotle stated that striving for excellence is important but that knowledge of the goal is only useful if there is a⑤ striving to attain that goal (agency).

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27. Which of the following is suitable for the blank?

27

The Greek philosopher Aristotle cites the archer as his favorite example in describing moral wisdom. An archer comprehends his task if firstly he knows what his target is and secondly if he is aware of all circumstances (the means) that determine the situation where he has to shoot. He has assessed the strength and direction of the wind, the characteristics of the arrow and the tension of the bow. Aristotle sees the wise person as such an archer, someone with knowledge of the target (the goal) and of the means to reach the goal (the pathways). The archer is more likely to hit the right mark if he has a target to aim at. Aristotle stated that striving for excellence is important but that knowledge of the goal is only useful if

- ① people have various ways to understand
- ② there is a strong will to seek knowledge
- ③ people have easy ways to get things done
- ④ people know where they are heading
- ⑤ there is a striving to attain that goal

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정답

1 ②

2 ④

3 ⑤

4 ③

5 ⑤

6 ④

7 ④

8 ④

9 ②

10 ②

11 ④

12 ②

13 ③

14 ④

15 ⑤

16 ④

17 ②

18 ③

19 ④

20 ②

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